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# FRYE'S HOME AND SCHOOL ATLAS

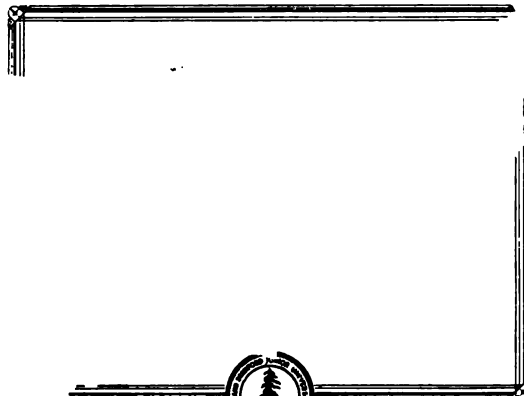
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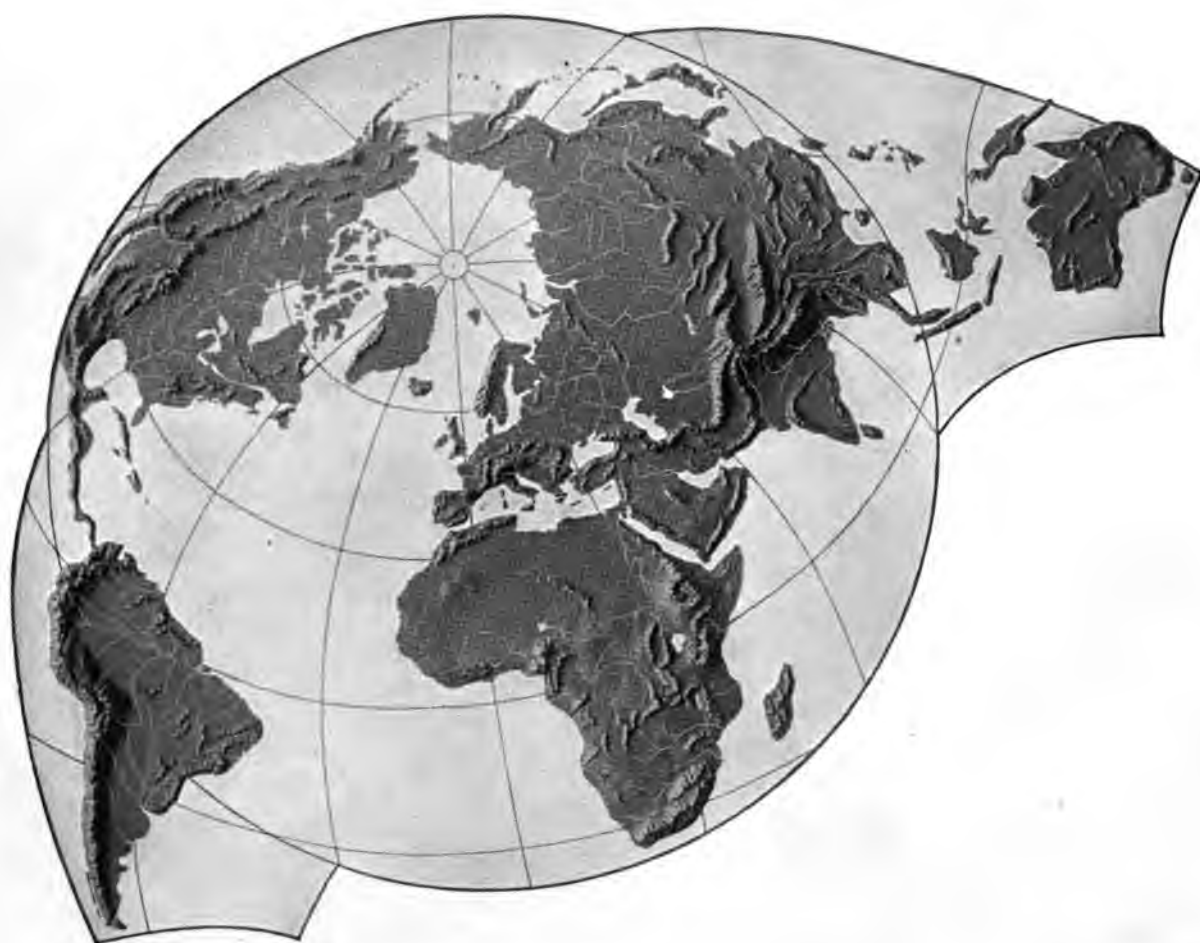
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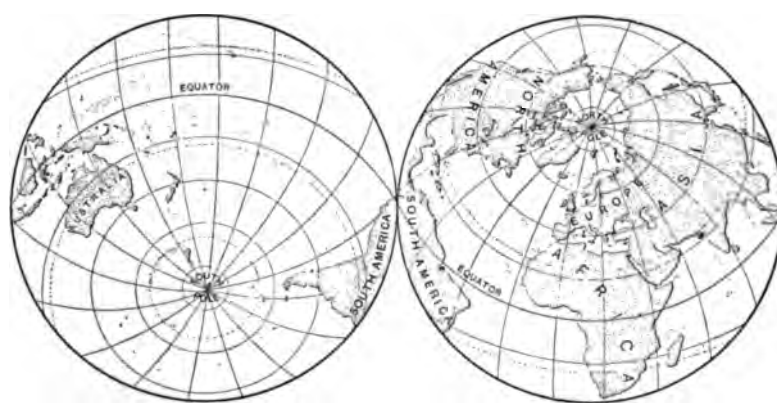


# HOME AND SCHOOL ATLAS

BY

ALEX EVERETT FRYE

AUTHOR OF "CHILD AND NATURE," "BROOKS AND BROOK BASINS," "PRIMARY GEOGRAPHY,"  
"COMPLETE GEOGRAPHY," ETC.



BOSTON, U.S.A., AND LONDON  
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1896

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## P R E F A C E.

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THIS Atlas is intended for use as a reference book in the hands of the student and the general reader. The maps contain the names of more than **ten thousand** towns, cities, states, countries, rivers, mountains, etc., all of which can be quickly and easily located by means of the **alphabetical list** on pages 1 to 24.

It is thought that the **pronunciation** of these geographical names will supply a long-felt need and prove a most useful feature of the Atlas,—helpful alike to the student of geography, history and literature, and to the reader of newspapers, magazines and books of travel.

In many cities and towns, the “free text-book system” prevails, and as a result very few of the pupils in the upper grammar and high school classes have geographies or atlases for use either in school or at home; yet these older pupils are in almost constant need of **reference maps** for the preparation of lessons in history and literature. Several of the maps in this Atlas were prepared expressly for such use.

The **products and industries** of our country afford a key to much of its history, especially that relating to the settlement, the building of railroads and other highways of trade, sectional differences, tariff and financial legislation. The many small **charts of the United States** will therefore be found useful, not only to pupils in school, but also to farmers, mechanics, tradesmen, statesmen and citizens in general.

The various maps and charts used in this Atlas are from the author's **Complete Geography**.

ALEX E. FRYE.

BOSTON, October, 1895.





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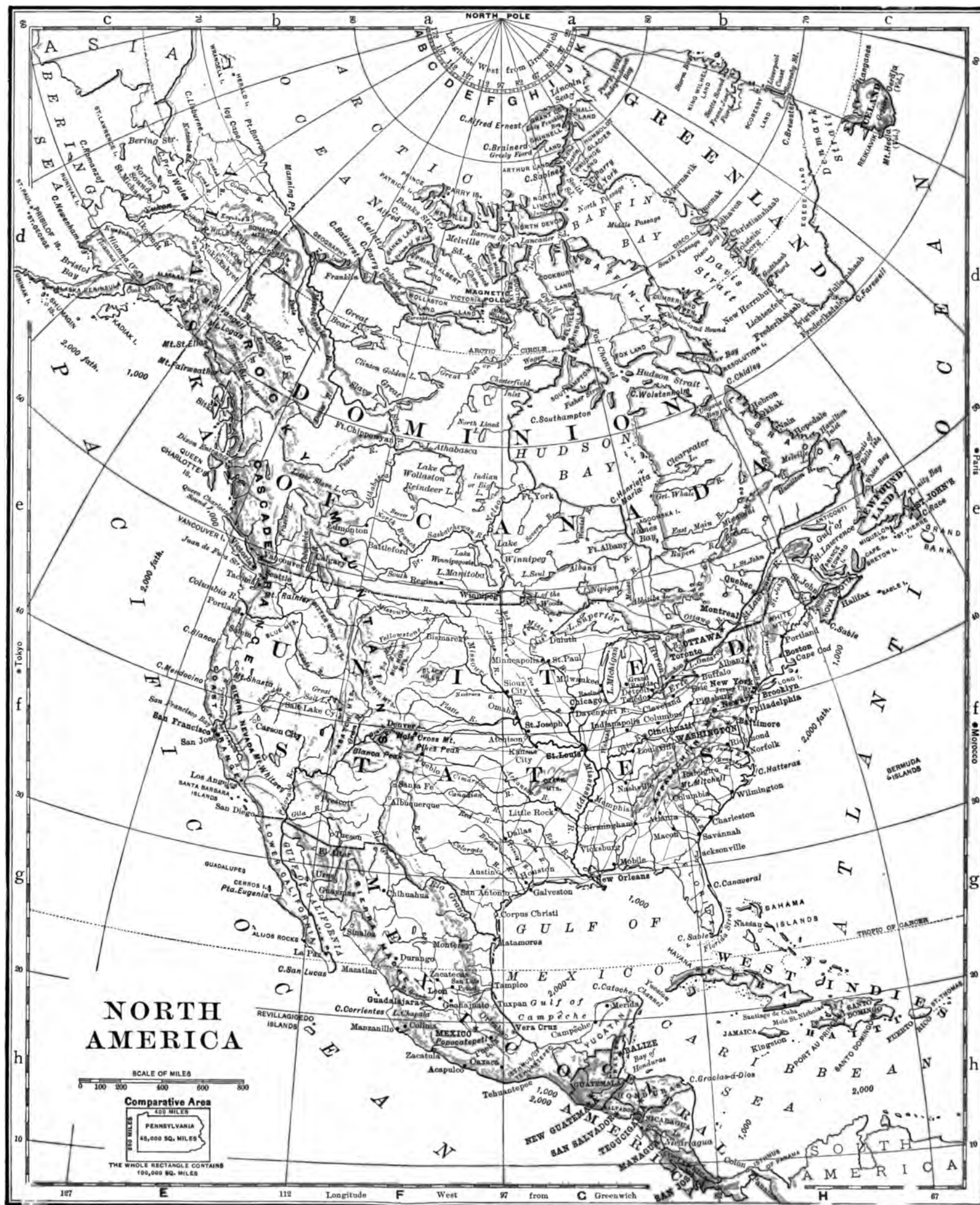




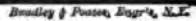
PLATE B

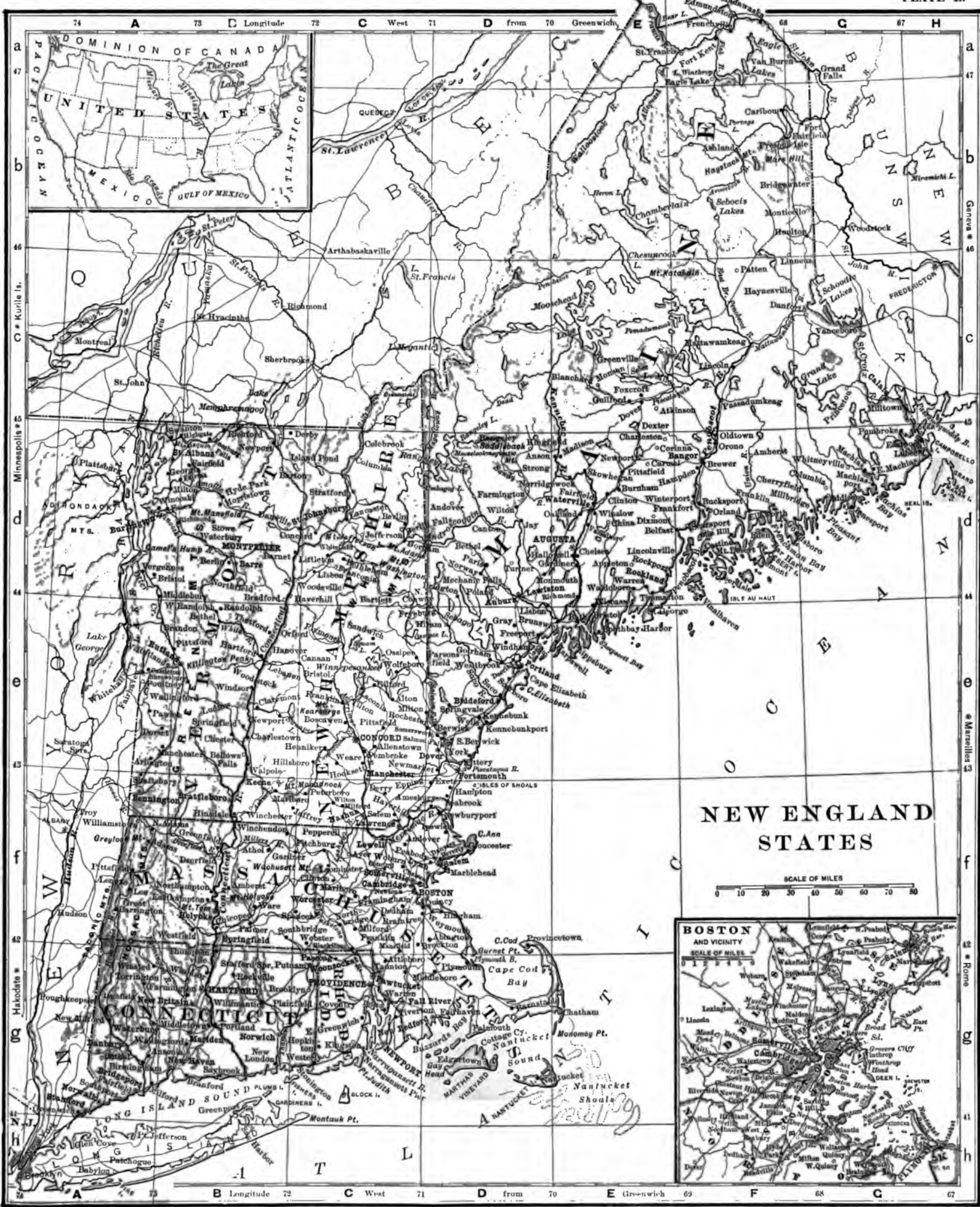




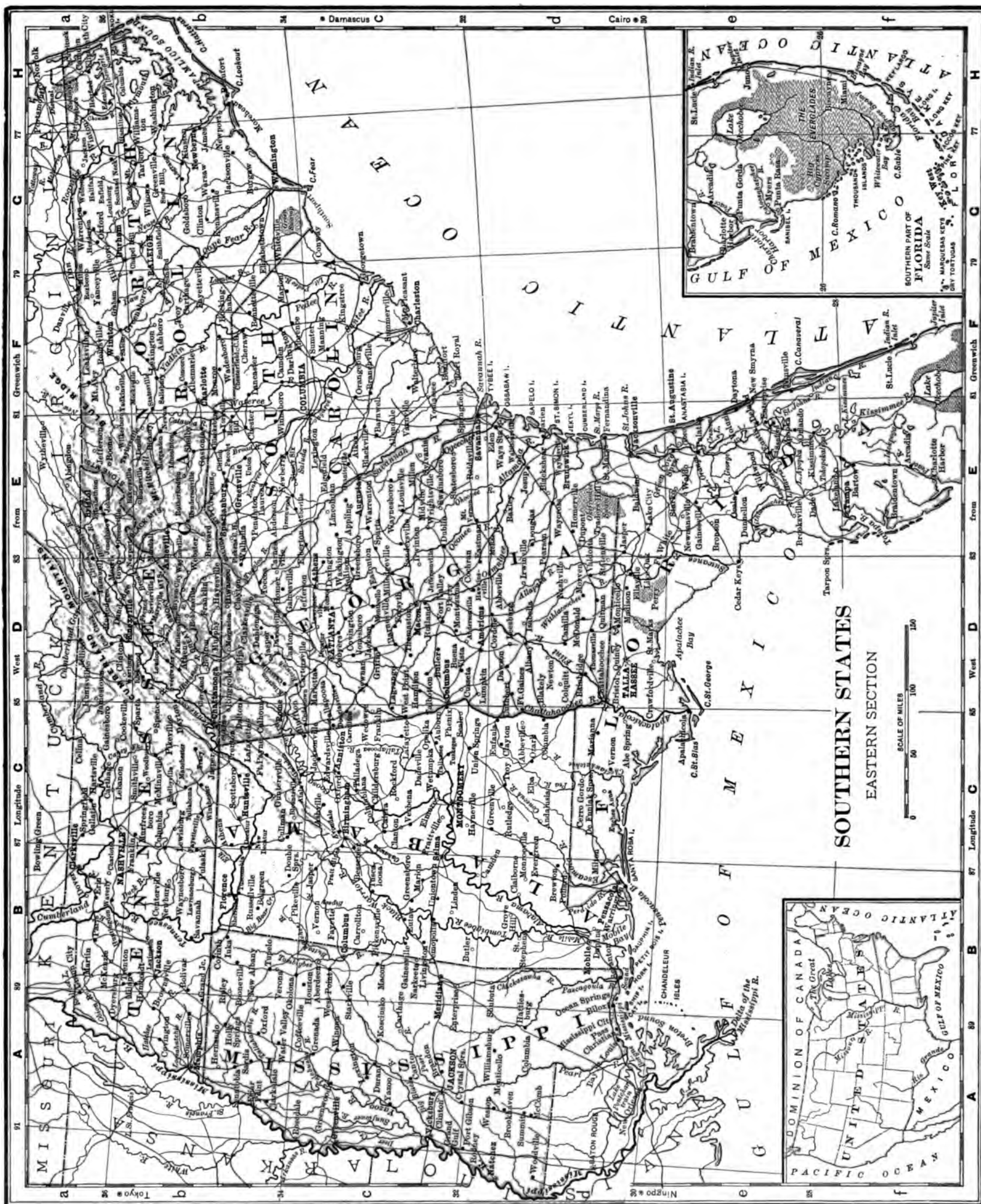


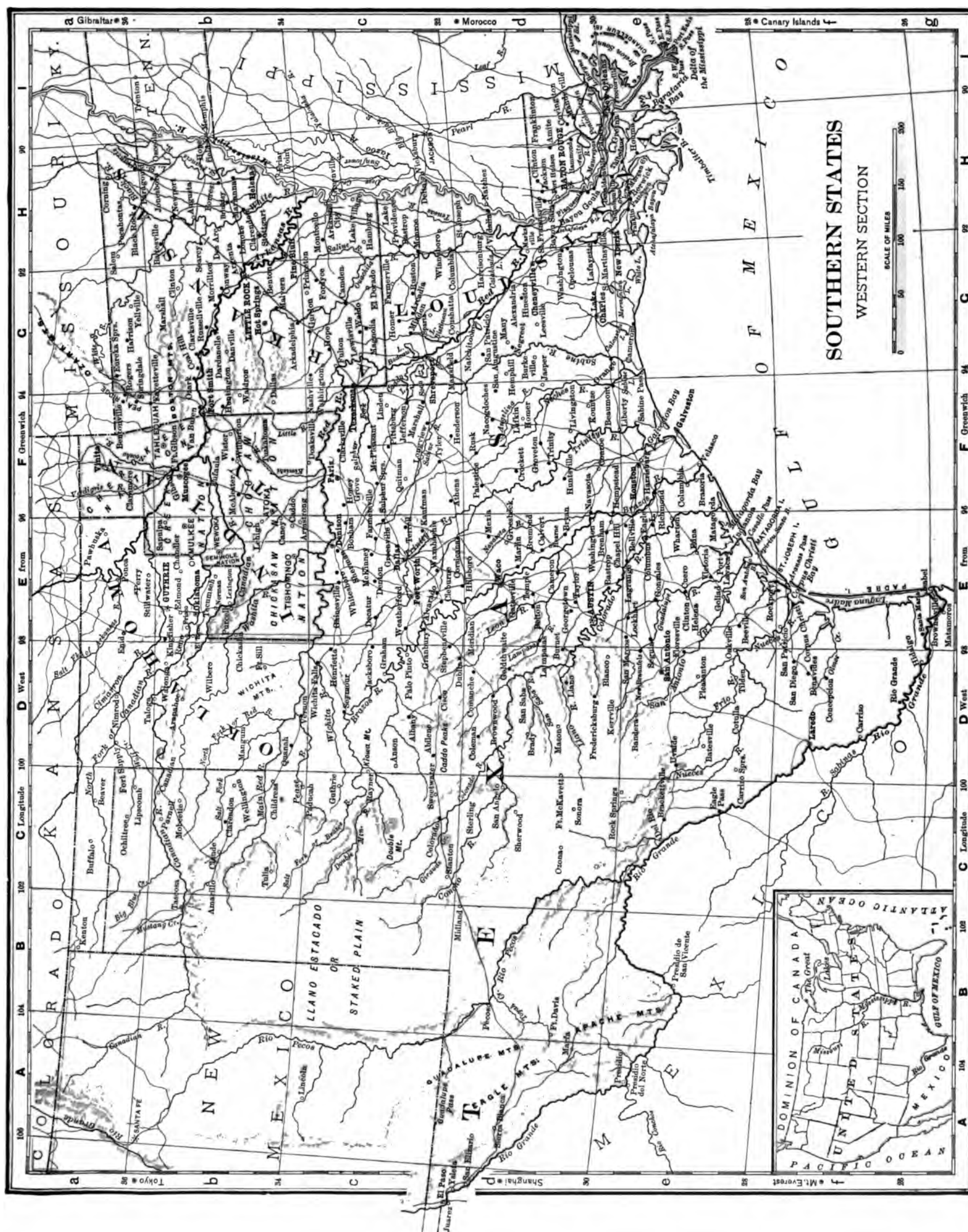
**PLATE D.**









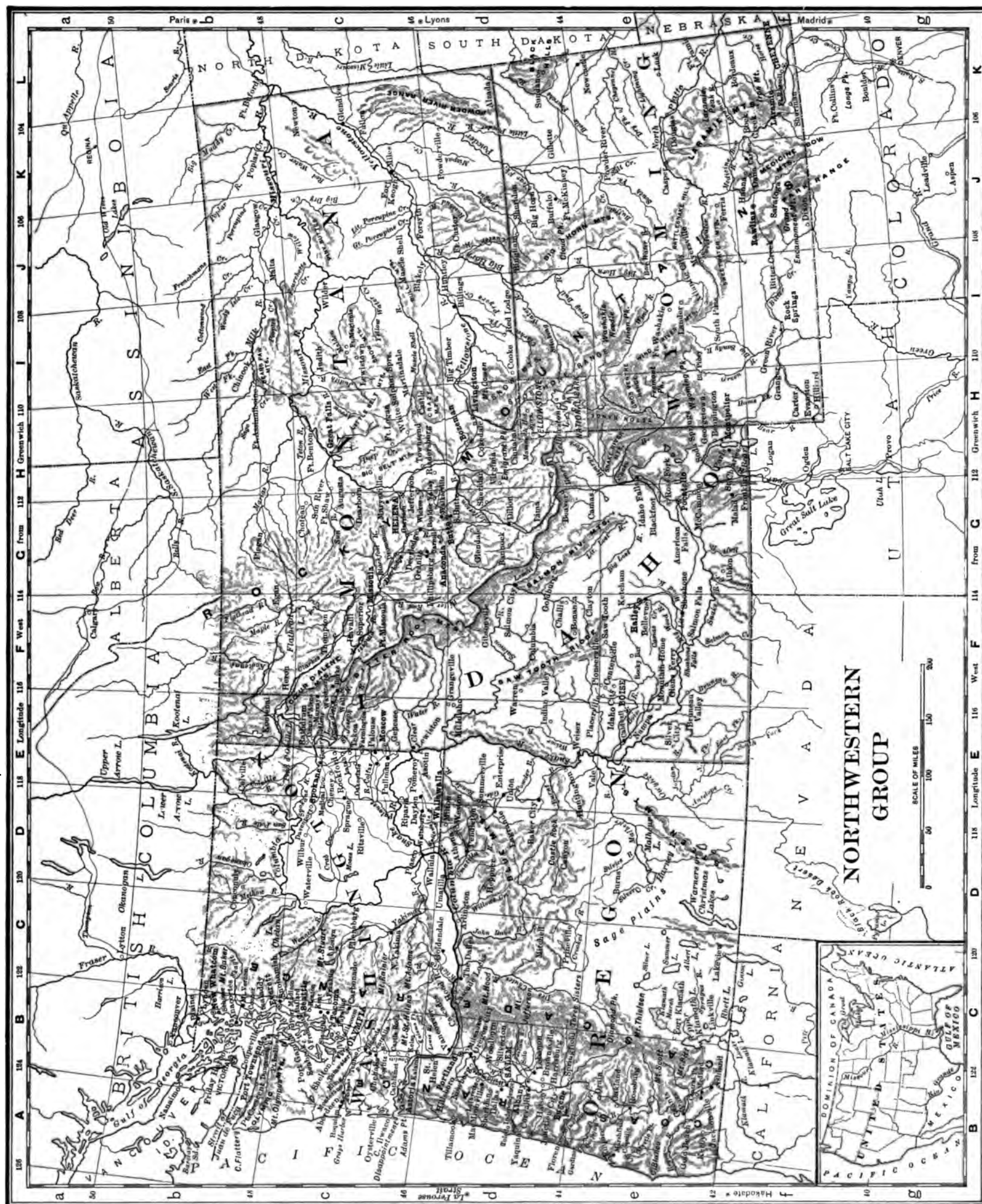














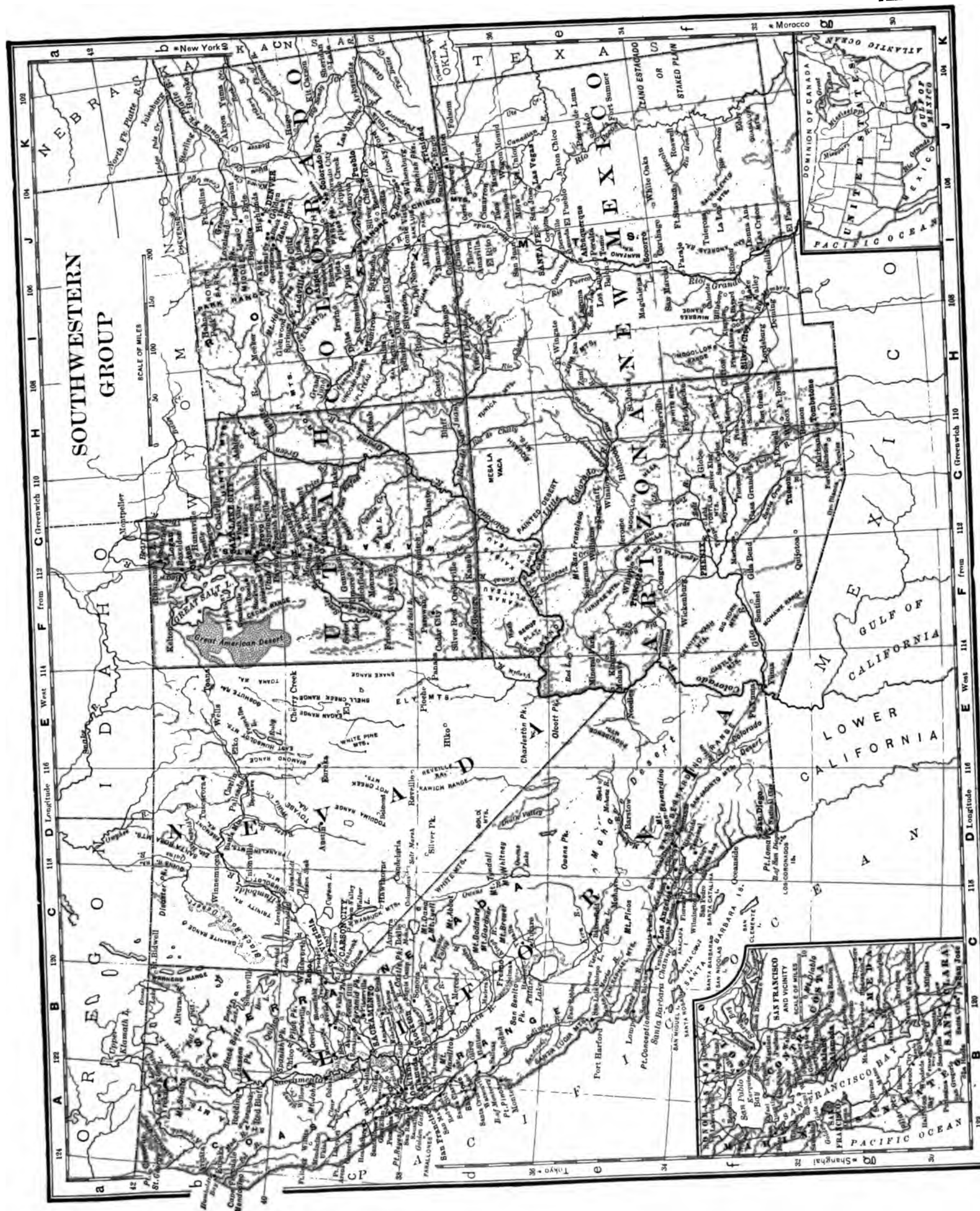
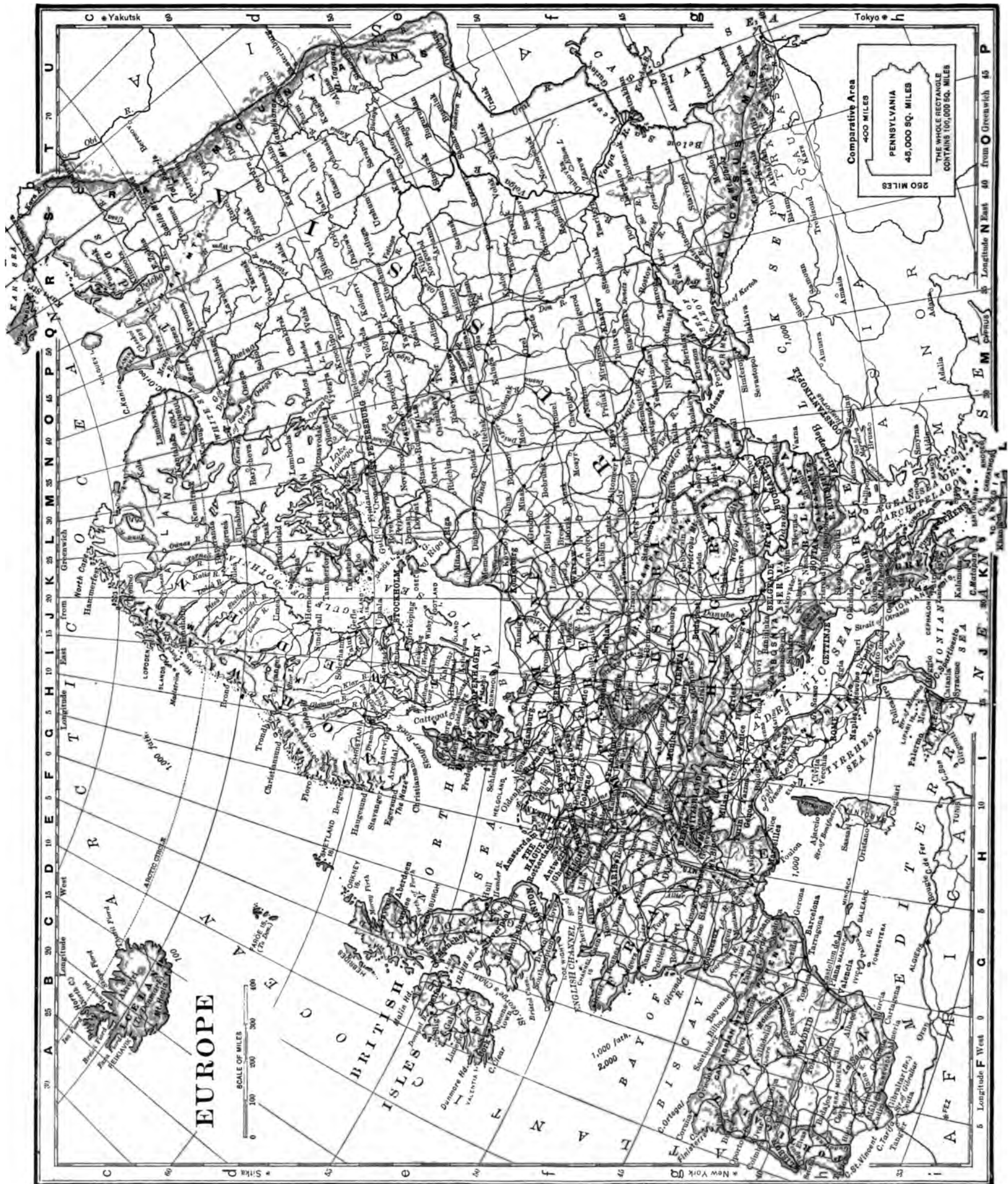


PLATE L.











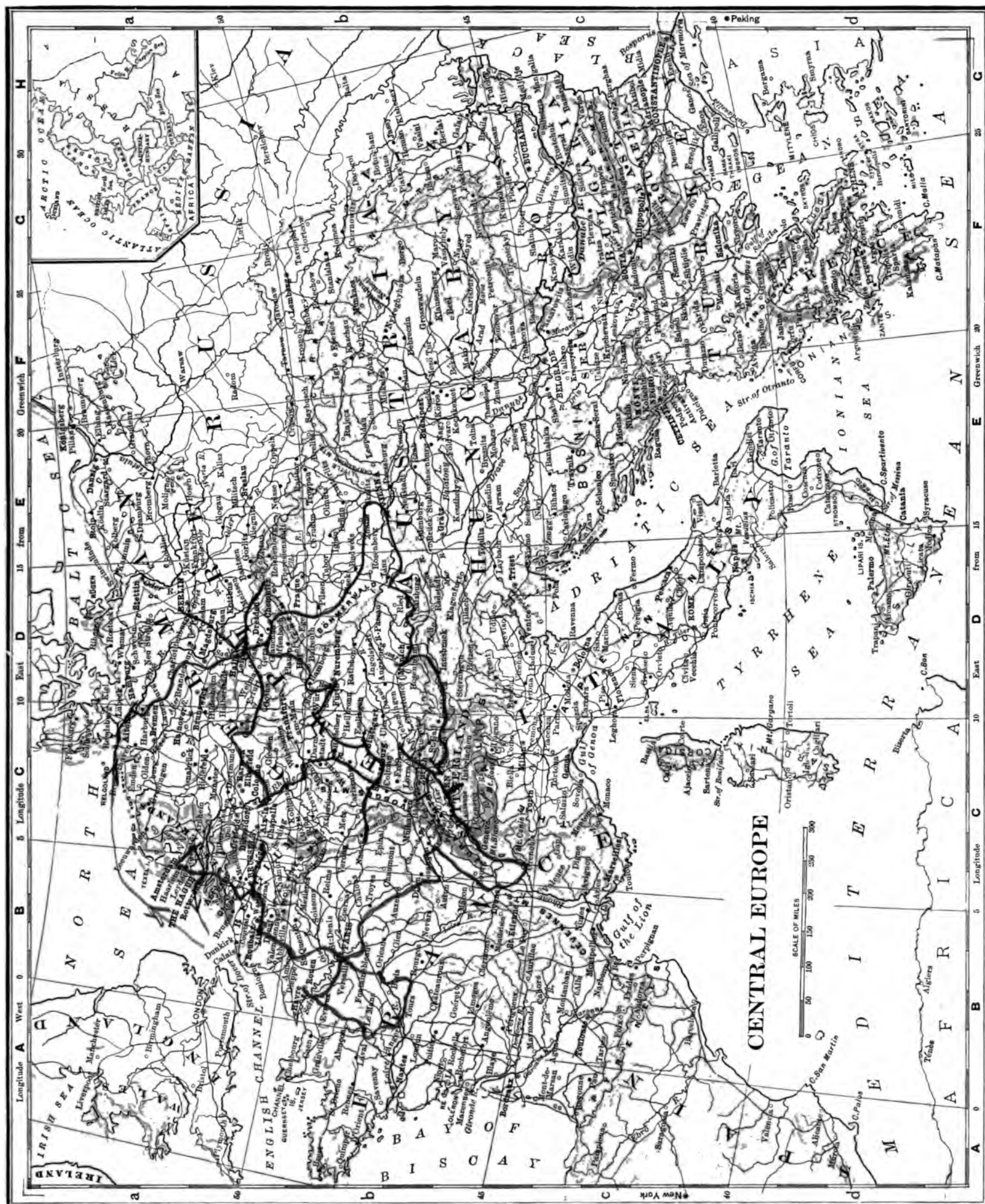
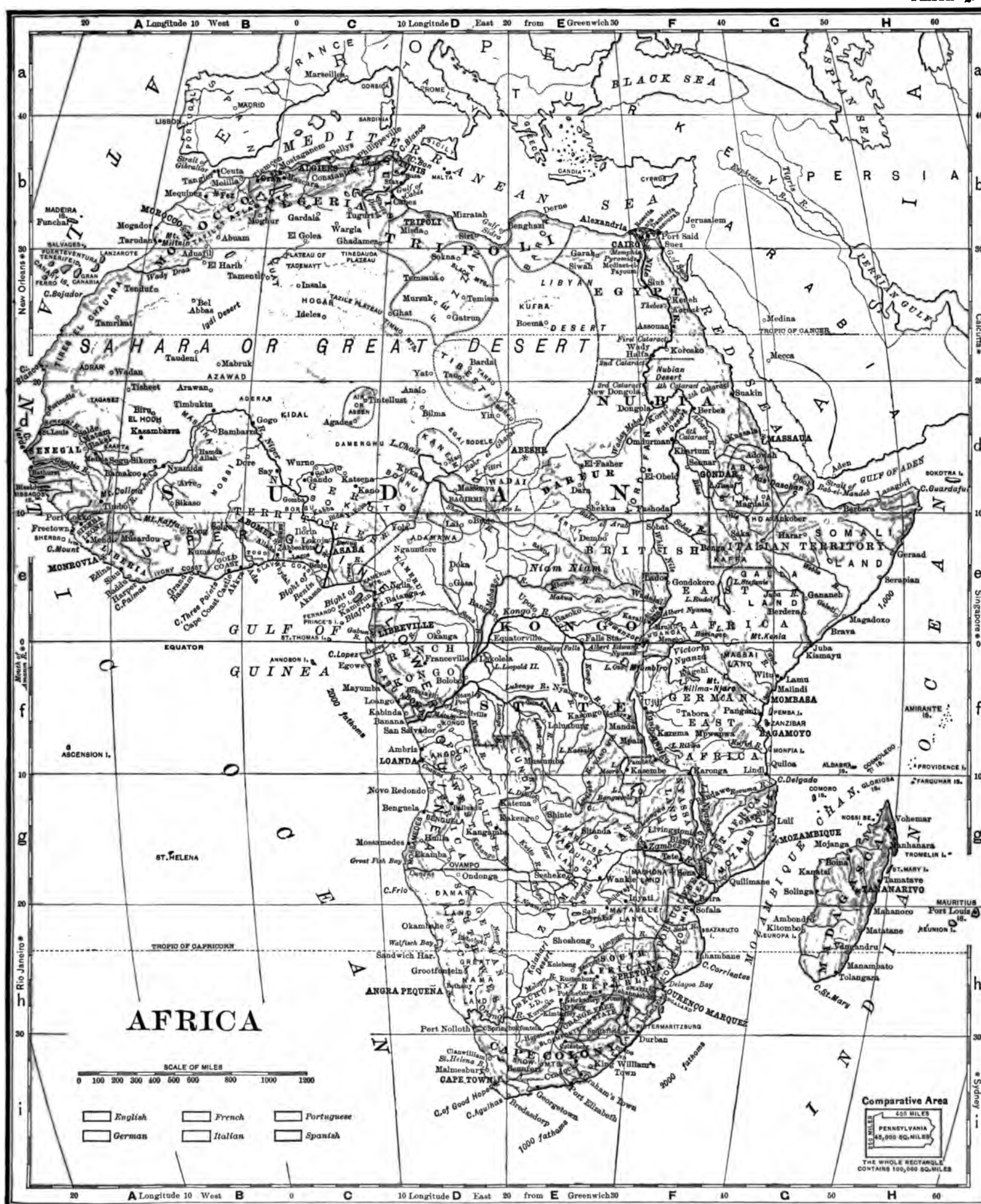




PLATE P.





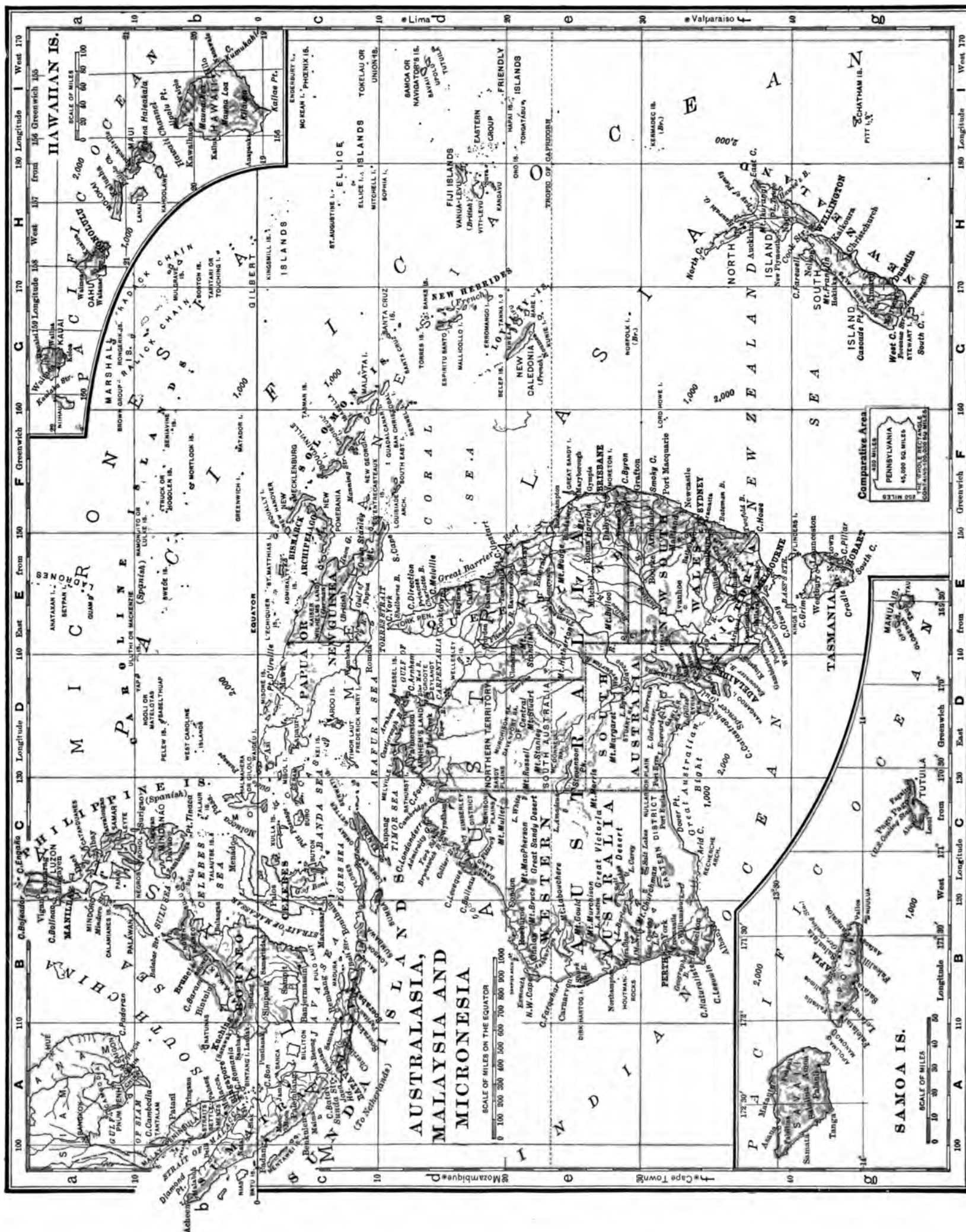




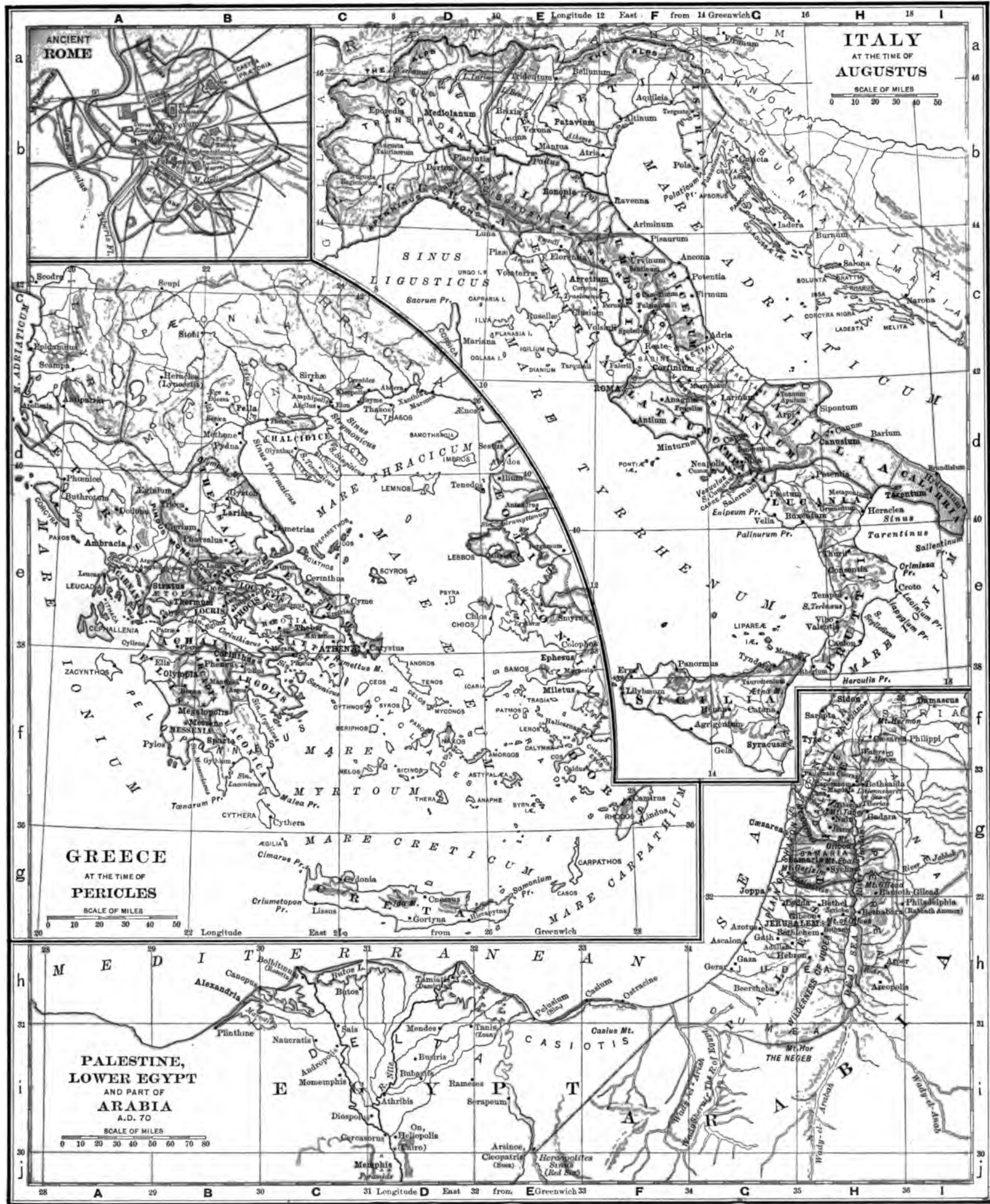




**PLATE T.**

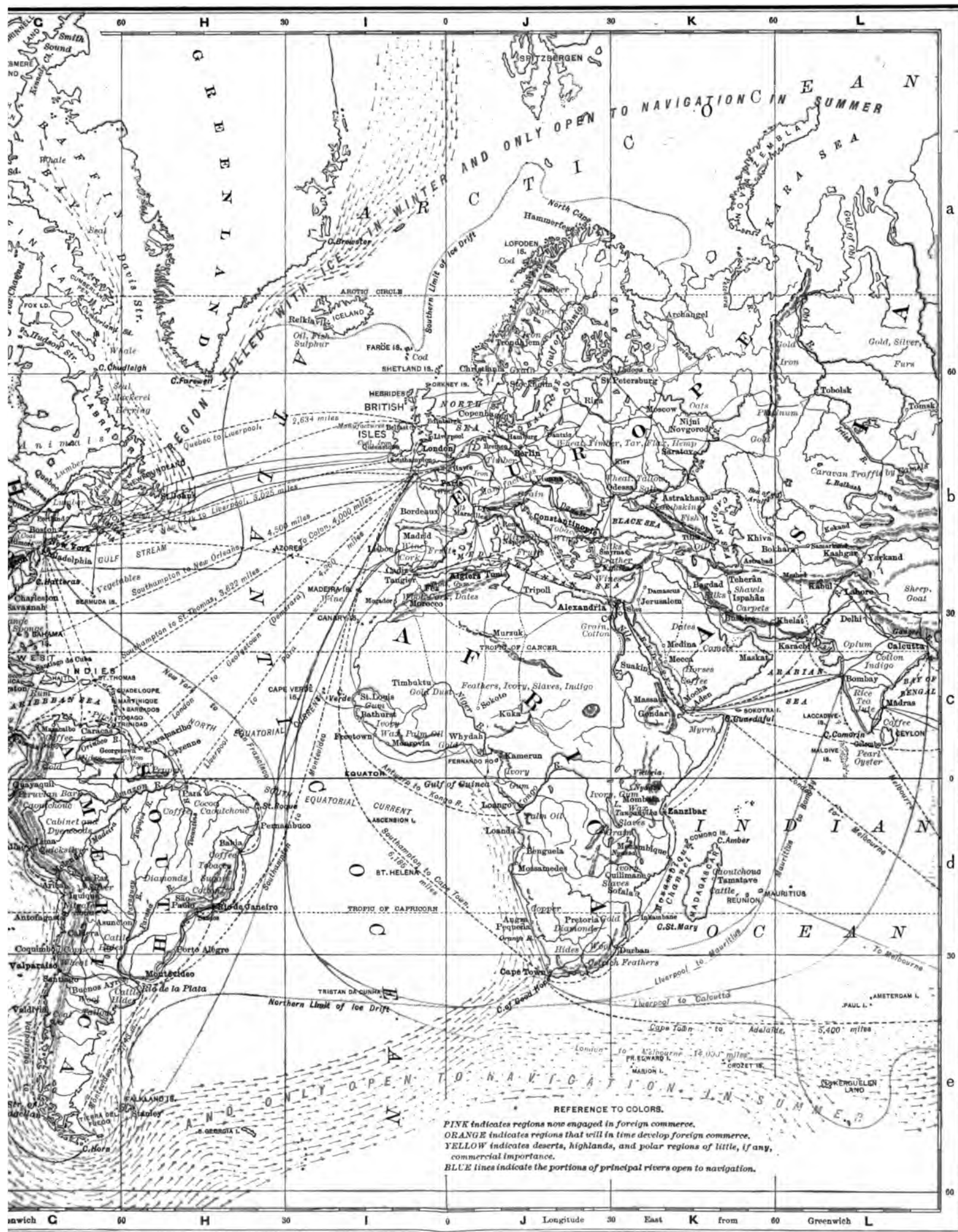




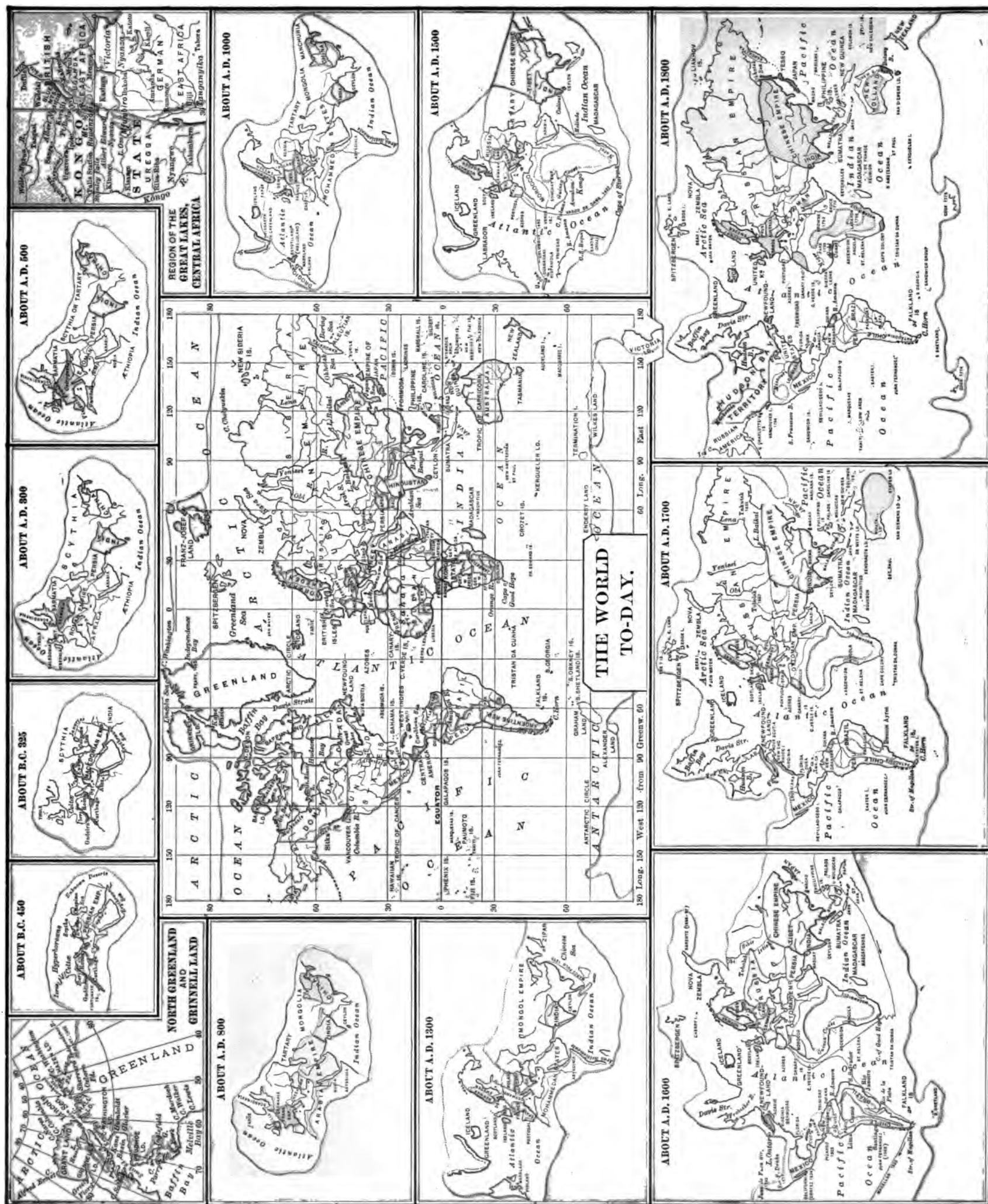












# INDEX AND PRONOUNCING VOCABULARY.

NOTE. — Letters opposite the names in this Index locate the places on the maps. Thus, Boston is marked "Boston C Lb." The first letter refers to Plate C, — eastern half of the United States; the other two letters (L and b) correspond to letters in the margins of the map, and indicate the approximate longitude and latitude. Webster's International Dictionary (latest edition) is the accepted standard of spelling and pronunciation in this work. The rulings of the United States Board on Geographic Names are strictly followed. Classical names are italicized. The diacritical marks used in these names merely indicate the quantity of the vowels, and do not refer to the key below.

A								
Aalborg, al'borg	N Hd	Agades, ag'a-déz	Q Cd	Alexandria, Minn.	H Fe	Amu-Daria, a-moo'-där'yä	B Ce	
Aar R., är	O Cb	Agattu, ä-gät-too'	B inset	—, Roumania	O Ge	Amur R., ä-moor'	B Jd	
Aarhuus, är'hoos	N Id	Agén, ä-zhôn'	N Gg	—, Va.	D Cd	Anabara R., ä-nä-bä-rä'	B Ha	
Abaco I., ä'bä-kō	C Je	Agnew, äg'nū	K inset	—, Bay	D Da	Anacapa I., ä-nä-kä-pä'	K Ce	
Abbeokuta, äb-bē-ō-kōō'tä	Q Ce	Agra, ä grä	R Df	Alexandrovsk, ä-lëgä-än-drövsak'	B Bd	Anacapa I., ä-nä-kä-pä'	B Ca	
Abbeville, Ala., äb'bē-vil	F Cd	Agram, ä gräm	N Jf	— Ernest, C., - èr'nèst	A Eb	Anacortés, ä-nä-kōr'téz	J Bb	
—, Ga.	F Dd	Agri-gentum	U Ff	—, R.	A Ga	Anadir R., ä-nä-dër'	B b r't	
—, S. C.	F Cb	Agua Fria Cr., ä'gwä frē'ä	K Ff	Algeria, ä'l-jér-ä	Q Cb	— Sea	B b r't	
—, Fr., äb-väl'	O Ba	Agua Calientes, ä'gwä kä-lē-än'-	L De	Algiers, ä'l-jérz'	Q Cb	Ana-gnōd	U Fd	
Abbitte L., äb-bē-tib'bē	A He	Agulhas, C., ä-gool'yäs	Q Di	Algona, ä'l-gō-nä	L Ge	Anaheim, ä-nä-him	K Df	
—, R.	L Gb	Ahmadabad, ä-mäd-ä'bäd'	R Df	Alhambra, ä'l-häm'brä	H Fd	Anam, ä-näm	B Gg	
Abbott, Mt., äb'bōt	K Cd	Ahmednagar, ä-méd-nä'gär	S Cd	Alicante, ä-lä-kän'tä	K Ce	Anambas Is., ä-näm'bäs	S Fe	
Abbottsford, äb'bōts-fōrd	I Be	Aigun, ä'gūn	N Lh	Alijos Rocks, ä'l-jōs	O Ad	Ana-phē	U Df	
Abderä	U De	Aiken, ä'kēn	H Ic	Allada, ä'l-lä-dä	A Eg	Anastasia, ä-nä-stä'shë-gä	F Ee	
Aberaeron, äb-er-ä-rōn	P Dd	Ailsa Craig, ä'l-sä kräg	F Ec	Allahabad, ä'l-lä-hä'bäd'	Q Ce	Ancona, ä-n-kō-nä	N Ig	
Aberdeen, Miss., äb-er-dēn'	O Hd	Aimores Mts., ä-mō-räs'	P De	Allapaha R., ä'l-lä-pä-hä	H Ef	Ancud, ä-n'kōod	M Bg	
—, Scot.	P Eb	Ainsworth, änz'wōrth	M Ed	Allegan, ä'l-gän	F Dd	Andalusia, ä-nä-lōō'shë-gä	F Cd	
—, S. Dak.	B Fa	Air, ä-ër'	H De	Allegany Mts., ä'l-gä-ni	I Dd	Andaman Is., ä-nä-gä-män	B Fg	
—, Wash.	J Be	Aird, Pt. of, ärd	Q Cd	Allegany, ä'l-gä-ni	C Je	Anderson, Ind., ä-n-dēr-sōn	O Ib	
Aberystwith, äb-er-ist'with	P Cb	Aitkin, ät'kin	P Cb	—, R.	O Jb	—, S. C.	C Id	
Abeshr, ä'besh'r	H Ge	Aix-la-Chapelle, äks-lä-shä-pél'	H Ge	Alleguash R., ä'l-gwōsh	E Eb	Andersonville, -vil	F Dc	
Abe Spring, äb	F Cd	Ajaccio, ä-yät'chō	O Ca	Allendale, ä'l-ën-däl	F Ec	Andes, ä'n-déz	M B	
Abilene, Kan., äb'il-ën	H Eg	Ajmere, äj-mēr'	N Hg	Allende, ä'l-än-dä	L Cb	Andorra, ä-n-dör-rä	N Gg	
—, Tex.	B Fd	Akassa, ä-käs-sä	R Df	Allenstown, ä'l-ënz-town	E Ce	Andover, Me., ä-n-dō-vēr	B Dd	
Abingdon, äb'ing-dōn	D Ae	Akerman, ä'kēr-män	Q Ce	Allentown, ä'l-ën-town	D Dc	—, Mass.	E Cf	
Abington, äb'ing-tōn	E Df	Akhazikh, ä-käl-zëk'	N Lf	Aller R., ä'l-er	O Ca	Andria, ä-n-drë-ä	O Ec	
Abo, ä'bō	N Kc	Akkra, äk'ra	N Og	Alliance, ä'l-äns	I Fe	Andro, ä'n-drō	O Fd	
Abomey, äb-ō-mä'	Q Ce	Akmolinsk, äk-möl-linsk'	Q Be	Allier R., ä'l-er-ä	N Gf	Andros	U Ci	
Absecon Inlet, äb-sē-kōn	D Ed	Akretyr, äk-rē-rē	B De	Alma, Col., ä'l-mä	K Ic	Andros	U Df	
Abgdōs	U Ed	Akron, Col., äk'rōn	N Cb	—, Kan.	H Ef	Androscoggin R., ä-n-drōs-cōg'in	B Dd	
Abysinia, äb-is-sin'i-gä	Q Fd	—, Ohio	K Kb	—, Neb.	H Df	Andros I., ä'n-drōs	C Jf	
Acaponeta, ä-kä-pō-nä'tä	L Ce	Aksu, äk-sōō'	C Jb	—, Wis.	I Ae	Angeles, äng'el-ës	M Bf	
Acapulco, ä-kä-pool'kō	L Dd	Akun, ä-kōon'	S Da	Almas, ä'l-mäsh'	N Rd	Angel Island, ä'n-jël	K inset	
Acaray Mts., ä-kär'äy	M Db	Akutan, ä-kōō-tän'	B inset	Almeria, ä'l-mä-rë-ä	N Fh	Angelina R., ä-n-jel-nä	G Fd	
Acarnania	U Ae	Akyab, äk-yäb'	S Ec	Almwick, ä'n-nik	P Fe	Angela Camp, ä'n-jëlz	K Bc	
Accomac, äk-kō-mäc'	D De	Alabama, ä'l-ä-bä-mä	O Hd	Alpena, ä'l-pē-nä	O Ia	Angers, äng-zhā'	N Ff	
Achäidä	U Ae	—, R.	C Hd	Alps, The, älpz	N Hf	Anglesey, äng'el-së	P Dd	
Acheen, ät-chēn'	T Ab	Ala-Kul, ä-lä-kool'	S Da	Altai Mts., ä'l-tä'	S Ic	Angola, äng-gō-lä	Q Df	
Achill I., äk'il	P Ad	Alameda, Cal., ä-lä-mä-dä	B Ac	Altamaha R., ä'l-tä-mä-hä	O Jd	Angora, äng-gō-rä	B e left	
Ackley, äk'li	H Ge	—, N. Mex.	K Ic	Altburg, ä'l-tür-bürg'	O Da	Angoulême, äng-gōō-läm'	N Gf	
Actē	U Dd	Aland Is., ä'land	N Jc	Altinūm	U Fb	Angra Pequena, äng grä pē-kän'-	Q Dh	
Acouagua, ä-kōn-kä'gwä	M Bf	Alaska, ä-läs-kä	B inset	Alton, Ill., ä'l-tōn	O He	—, yä	Q Ge	
Ada, ä-dä	H Eb	—, Penin.	A Bd	—, N. H.	E Ce	Ankober, ä-n-kō-bēr	I Bf	
Adakh, ä-däx'	B inset	Alaskan Mts., ä-läs'kan	A Ce	Altona, ä'l-tō-nä	N He	Anna, ä-nä	P Ec	
Adalia, ä-dä-lä	R e left	Albacete, ä'l-bä-thä'tä	A Ce	Altos, ä'l-tōō-nä	K Bb	Annan, ä-nän	P Ec	
Adamawa, äd-ä-mä-wä	Q De	Albany, ä'l-bä-ni	N Fh	Alturas, ä'l-tōō-ras	K inset	—, R.	P Ec	
Adams, äd-ä-mz	E Af	—, Mo.	C Id	Alvarado, Cal., ä'l-vä-rä-dō	G Ec	Annapolis, ä-näp'ō-lis	O Kc	
—, Mt., N. H.	E Cd	—, N. Y.	H Ff	—, Tex.	I Ce	Anna R., ä-nä	D Ce	
—, Wash.	B Aa	—, Ore.	C Kb	Alvin, ä'l-vin	K Bc	Ann Arbor, ä-n-är'bēr	O Ib	
—, Pt.	J Ae	—, Tex.	G Dc	Amador, ä'mä-dör	N Ng	Anniston, ä-n-istōn	F Ce	
Adana, ä-dä-nä	N Nh	—, W. Austral.	T Bf	Amasia, ä-mä-së-gä	M Dc	Annobon I., ä-n-nō-bōn'	Q Cf	
Addison, Me., äd'i-sōn	E Gd	—, R.	A Gd	Amazon R., äm-ä-zōn	S Ch	Anoka, ä-nō-kä	C Ga	
—, N. Y.	D Cb	Albay, ä'l-bä'	T Ca	Ambala, äm-bä-lä	M Be	Anson, Me., ä-n-sōn	E Ed	
—, W. Va.	D Bd	Albemarle, ä'l-bē-märl	F Fb	Ambato, äm-bä'tō	W Kd	—, Tex.	G Dc	
Adel, ä-däl'	H Fe	—, Sd.	O Kc	Amber, C., äm'bēr	I Bd	Ansonia, ä-n-sō-ni-ä	E Ag	
Adelaide, äd-ä-lä-d	T Df	Alberta, ä'l-bēr'tä	L Db	Amboy, äm-boi'	S Hf	Antandrus	U Ee	
Aden, ä-dēn'	R Ag	Albert Edward Nyanza, ä'l-än-zä	Q Ef	Amboy, äm-boi'	U Ae	Antelope Cr., ä-n-tē-lōp	J Ee	
—, G. of	R Ag	—, L., ä'l-bēr't	J Ce	Ambractia	U Ae	Anticosti I., ä-n-ti-kōs-ti	A Ic	
Aderar, ä-dēr-är'	Q Cd	—, Lea, - lē	O Gb	Ambractus, S.	Q Df	Antigo, ä-n-ti-gō	I Bb	
Adirondack Mts., äd-i-rōn-dä-k	O Kb	—, Nyanza, - nī-än-zä	Q Fe	Ambriz, äm-briz	D Ce	Antioquia, ä-n-tiō-kwä	M Bb	
Admiralty G., äd-mi-räl-ti	J Cd	Albi, ä'l-bē'	O Bc	Amelia, ä-mē-lä		Antipatria	U Ae	
—, Is.	T Ec	Albia, ä'l-bi-gä	H Ge	America, North, ä-mēr'i-kä		Antipatria	U Gg	
Adowah, ä-dō-wä	Q Fd	Albina, ä'l-bi-nä	B Aa	—, South	A	Antisana, ä-n-tē-sä-nä	M Bc	
Adramyttinus, S.	U Ee	Albion, Ida., ä'l-bi-ōn	B Cb	American Falls, ä-mēr'i-kan	J Ge	Antium	U Fd	
Adrar, ä-drär'	Q Ac	—, Ind.	I Dd	—, Fork	K Gb	Antivari, ä-n-tē-vä-rē	O Ec	
Adridä	U Ge	—, Mich.	I Ed	Americus, ä-mēr'i-kūs	C Id	Antofagasta, ä-n-tō-fä-gäs-tä	M Be	
Adrian, ä-dri-an	O Ib	—, Neb.	H Dc	Amesbury, ämz'bēr-i	E Df	Anton Chico, ä-n-tōn'chë-kō	K Je	
Adrianople, äd-ri-an-ō-pl	N Lg	—, N. Y.	D Cb	Amherst, Me., äm'grst	E Fd	Antrim, ä-n'trim	D Ce	
Adriatic Sea, äd-rë-ät'ik	N Ig	Albuquerque, ä'l-bōō-kär-kä	B Ec	—, Mass.	E Bf	Antuco, ä-n-tōō-kō	M Bf	
Adullam, ä-dül-läm	U Gd	Albury, ä'l-bür-i	T Ef	—, Va.	D Be	Antwerp, änt'wērp	N Ge	
Æge	U Bd	Alcamo, ä'l-kä-mō	O Dd	Amiens, ä-mi-än'	N Gf	Aomori, ä-ō-mō-ri	S Ia	
Ægean Sea, ä-jë-an	N Lh	Aldabra Is., ä'l-dä-brä	Q Gf	Amirante Is., äm-ä-ränt'	Q Hf	Apache Mts., ä-pä'chä	G Be	
Ægria	U Cg	Alderney, ä'l-dēr-ni	P Ef	Amite, ä-mēt'	G Hd	Apalachee B., äp-ä-läch-ë	O Ic	
Ægum	U Be	Aledo, ä'l-ē-dō	I Bd	—, R.	G Hd	Apalachicola, ä-pä-läch-i-kō-lä	C Id	
Ænis	U Be	Alegrete, ä-lä-grä-tä	M De	Amlia, äm-lä-gä	B inset	—, R.		
Ænös	U Ed	Alençon, ä-lōn-sōn'	O Bb	Amörögä	U Df	Apennines, äp-ën-ninz	N Ig	
Æolis	U Ee	Aleppo, ä-lēp-pō	O Bb	Amoy, ä-moi'	R Hf	Apia, ä-pē-ä	T Bg	
Ætöla	U Ae	Alessio, ä-lēs-sē-ō	R e left	Amphipolis	U Cd	Apollima, ä-pō-lē-mä	T Ag	
Afghanistan, äf-gän-is-tän'	B Ce	Aleutian Is., ä-lū-shi-an	B inset	Amphissä	U Be	Apollonia	U Ad	
Afganak, ä-fög-näk	B inset	Alexandria, Can., ä'l-ëgä-än-dri-gä	L Cb	Amritsar, äm-rīt-sär	R De	Apopka, ä-pōp'kä	F Ee	
Africa, äf-ri-kä	Q	—, Egypt	Q Eb	Amsterdam, Neth., äm'stär-däm	N Ge	—, I.	C Ha	
Afton, äf-tōn	H Fe	—, La.	C Gd	—, N. Y.	C Kb	Apostles Is., ä-pō-sl-z	F Ee	
				—, I.	W Le	Appalachian Mts., äp-pä-lä-chi-an	A Hf	

Key. — ä, ät, cäre, ärm, äll, ängl; ö, önd, hër, rēgēt; i, iil, ädmiral; öld, fōr, ön, anchör; ü, üp, fūr, äwful; fōöd, fōöt; ch as in chop; g as in go; ng as in sing; y as in ink; th as in thin; th as in the; n as in ny in banyan; oi as in oil; ow as in cow; n nearly like ng in sing (French nasal); ü like the sound of e when spoken with lips placed for u (French u, German ue); k, German guttural.

Appleby, ăp'pl-bi	P Ec	Ashley, N. Dak., ăsh'li	H De	Austria - Hungary, ăs'tri-ă	N Jf	Bangor, Ire., bân'gôr	P De
Appleton, Mē., ăp'pl-tôn	E Ed	—, Utah	K Hb	hûg ga-ri	O Bb	—, Me.	C Lb
—, Wis.	O Hb	Ashtabula, ăsh-tă-bû-lă	I Gd	Autun, ô-tûn'	O Bb	—, Pa.	D De
Appling, ăp'pling	F Ec	Ashton-under-Lyne, ăsh'tôn u.		Auxerre, ô-sâr'	O Bb	—, S. Dak.	H Cc
Appomattox, ăp-pô-măt tqks	D Ce	—, In	P Ed	Ava, ă-vă	E Ff	—, Wales, bân'ger	P Dd
Apsorus	U Gb	Ashuelot R., ăsh'wē-lôt	E Bf	Avantinus	U inset	Bangweolo, L., bân-gwē-ô-lô	Q Eg
Apulia, ă-pôo-lē-ă	U Gd	Ashville, ăsh'vil	F Ce	Avignon, ă-vēn-yôn'	N Hg	Banialuka, bân-yâ-lôo'kă	N Jg
Apure R., ă-pôo-ră	M Bb	Asia, ă-shi-ă	R	Avlona, ăv-lô-nă	O Ec	Banjemaasin, bân-jer-mă'sin	T Be
Aquila, ă-kwē-lă	O De	—, Minor, - mī'nôr	N Mh	Avoca, R. ă-vô'kă	P Cd	Banks Is.	T Gd
Aquileid	U Fa	Askabad, ăs-kă-băd'	S Ab	Avon, ă-vôn	D Cb	—, Land	A Eb
Arabia, ă-ră-bi-ă	R Af	Asotin, ă-sô-tin	J Ec	—, R., Eng.	P Fd	—, Str.	A Eb
Arabian Sea, ă-ră-bi-an	R Cg	Aspen, ă-spen	B Ec	—, —, Eng.	P Ee	Bann R., bann	P Ce
Aracaju, ă-ră-kă-zhoo'	M Fd	Aspinwall, ăs-pîn-wăl	M inset	Avondale, ăv-ôn-dăl	P Fe	Bannock, bân'nok	J Gd
Aracati, ă-ră-kă-tē	M Fc	Assam, ăs-sâm	R Ff	Aztus F.	F Ce	Bantam, bân-tâm	T Ac
Arad, ôr'ôd	O Fb	Assinibolia, ăs-sîn-i-boi'ă	L Eb	Axminster, ăks'mîn-stēr	U Bd	Bantry, bân'tri	P Be
Aradura Sea, ă-ră-foo-ră	T De	Assiniboin R., ăs-sîn-i-boin	L Eb	Ayacucho, ă-ă-kôo'chô	P Ee	—, Bay	P Ae
Araguay R., ă-ră-gwî'	M De	Assouan, ăs-swân	Q Fe	Ayan, ă-yân	M Bd	Baraboo, bār'ă-bôo	I Be
Aral, Sea of, ăr'ă	R Bd	Astoria, ăs-tô-ri-ă	B Aa	Ayer, ăr	R Je	Baranof I., bā-rā'nôf	B inset
Aransas Pass, ăr-ăn'ăss	G Ef	Astrabad, ăs-tră-băd'	B Be	Aylesbury, ălz'ber-i	E Cf	Barataria B., bār-ă-tă-ri-ă	G Ie
Arapahoe, ă-răp'ă-hô	G Db	Astrakhan, ăs-tră-kân	N Pf	Aylmer L., ăl'mēr	P Fe	Barbados, bār'ă-dôs	M Da
Ararat, Mt., ăr'ă-răt	R Ae	Asuncion, ă-sôn-sôn	U Ef	Ayr, ăr	L Da	Barboursville, Ky., bār'berz-vil	I Eg
Arauca R., ă-row-kă	M Bb	—, B.	M De	Ayuthia, ă-yôot'hē-ă	P De	—, W. Va.	D Ad
Arauco, ă-row-kô	M Bf	Atacama, Desert of, ă-tă-kă-mă	L Bb	Azores, ă-zôrz	R Gg	Barca, bār'kă	Q Eb
Arawan, ă-ră-wân	Q Bd	Atala, ăt-tăl'ă	M Ce	Azotus	W Ib	Barcelona, bār-sel'lôa	M Ce
Arbroath, ăr-brôth	P Eb	Atbara R., ăt-bă-ră	F Cb	Azov, ă-zôv'	U Gh	Barcelon, S. A., bār-sq-lô-nă	M Ca
Arcadia, Fla., ăr-kă-dî-ă	F Ef	Atchafalaya Bayou, ăch-ăf-ă-lî-ă	Q Fd	—, Sea of	N Nf	—, Sp.	N Gg
—, Greece	U Bf	—, bi'ôo	G He	Aztec, ăz'tēk	N Nf	Barclay, bār'klă	D De
—, La.	G Ge	—, R.	G Hd	Azul, ă-sool'	K Hd	—, Sd.	J Ab
Arcata, ăr-kă-tă	K Ab	Atchison, ăch'i-sôn	C Ge		M Df	Bardstown, bārdz'town	I Df
Archangel, ăr-kăn'jēl	N Oc	Athabasca, ăth-ă-bă's-kă	C Hd			Bardwan, bārd-wân	S Dc
Ardennes Mts., ăr-dēn'	O Ba	—, L.	L Db			Barilly, bā-ră-lē	R Df
Arendal, ă-rēn-dăl	N Hd	—, R.	A Fd			Bärfursh, bār-fôo-rôosh'	R Be
Arēopolis	U Hh	Athens, Ala., ăth'ēnz	L Db			Bar Harbor	E Fd
Arequipa, ă-ră-kē-pă	M Id	—, Ga.	F Cb			Bar, bār	N Jg
Argenta, ăr-jēn'tă	G Gb	—, Greece	C Id			Baringo, L., bā-rîng'ô	Q Fe
Argentine, ăr-jēn'tîn	H Ff	—, Ohio	N Kh			Barium	U Hd
—, Republic	M Cf	—, Pa.	I Fe			Barkol, bār'kôl	R Fd
Argentino, L., ăr-hēn-tē-nô	M Bh	—, Tenn.	D De			Barletta, bār-lēt'tă	O Ec
Argilus	U Cd	—, Tex.	F Db			Barmen, bār'men	O Ca
Argolicus, S.	U Bf	Athēsis F.	G Fe			Barnaul, bār-nôwl'	E Ec
Argolis	O Fd	Athlone, ăth-lôn'	U Eb			Barnegat, bār-nē-găt'	D Ed
Argos, ăr'gôs	O Fd	Athol, ăth'ôl	P Cd			—, Inlet	D Ed
Argostoli, ăr-gôs'tô-lē	R Hc	Athribis	E Bf			Barnesville, Ga., bārnz'vil	F Dc
Argun R., ăr-gôon'	M Bd	Athy, ă-thî'	U Di			—, Minn.	H Ec
Arica, ă-rē-kă	T Cf	Atka, ăt-kă	P Cd			—, Ohio	I Fe
Arid C., ăr'id	U Fb	Atkinson, ăt-kîn-sôn	B inset			Barnet, bār'nēt	E Bd
Arinnum	S De	Atlanta, Ga., ăt-lăn'tă	E Ec			Barnstable, bār'n-stă-bl	E Dg
Aripo, ă-rē-pô	B Cd	—, Ill.	O Id			Barnstaple, -stă-pl	P De
Arizona, ăr-i-zô-nă	C Gd	Atlantic, Io., ăt-lăn'tik	I Be			—, Bay	P De
Arkadelphia, ăr-kă-dēl'fi-ă	C Gd	—, Mass.	O Gb			Barnwell, bār'n-wēl	F Ec
Arkansas, ăr'kăn-să	G Hd	—, City, N. J.	E inset			Baroda, bā-rô-dă	R Df
—, City, Ark.	B Fe	—, Wyo.	D Ed			Barquisimeto, bār-kē-sē-mă'tô	M Bb
—, Kan.	C Ge	Atlas Mts., ăt-lăs	J Ie			Barra Head, bār'ă	P Cb
Arklow, ăr'klô	P Cd	Atoka, ă-tô-kă	Q Bb			—, Is.	P Cb
Arles, ăr'lz	O Bc	Attica, Greece, ăt'ti-kă	G Fb			Barranquilla, bār-răn-kēl'yă	M Ba
Arlington, Mass., ăr'ling-tôn	E inset	—, Ind.	U Fb			Barre, bār'rē	E Bd
—, Ore.	J Cd	—, N. Y.	U Ce			Barren R., bār'ren	I Df
—, Vt.	E Ae	Attleboro, ăt'tl-būr-rô	I Ce			Barrier Reef, Gt., bār'ri-er	T Ed
Armagh, ăr-mă'	P Ce	Attruck R., ăt-trūk'	D Cb			Barrow-in-Furness, bār-rô-in-fûr'nēs	P Ec
Armidale, ăr'mi-dăl	T Cf	Attu, ăt-tôo'	E Cg			Barrow, Pt., bār'rô	A Cb
Armour, ăr'môor	P Ff	Atwood, ăt-wôod	R Be			—, R.	P Cd
Armstrong, ăr'm'ătrông	H Dd	Auburn, Ala., ă'bûrn	B inset			—, Str.	A Fb
Armyros, ăr-mē-rôs	O Gd	—, Cal.	F Cc			Barstow, bār'stô	K De
Arnheim, ăr'n hēm	O Fd	—, Ind.	K Bc			Bartlett, bār'tlēt	E Cd
—, B.	T Dd	—, Me.	I Dd			Barton, bār'tôn	E Bd
—, C.	T Dd	—, Neb.	C Lb			Bartow, bār'tô	F Ef
Arnheim's Land, ăr'n hēmz	T Dd	—, N. Y.	H Ff			Basel, bā'zēl	N Hf
Arnon	U Hh	Auckland, ăk'land	O Kb			Basilan I., bā-sē-lăn	S He
Arnis F.	U Ec	Aude R., ôd	T Hf			Bassora, bās-sô-ră	R Ae
Arser	U Hh	Audubon, ô-dôo-bôn	O Bc			Bass's Str., bās	T Ef
Aroo Is., ăr-rôo'	T De	Augsburg, ôwgs'boorg	H Fe			Bastia, bās-tē-ă	O Cc
Aroostook R., ă-rôos'tôok	E Fb	Augusta, Ark., ă-gûs-tă	N If			Bastrop, La., bās'trôp	G He
Arpi	U Gd	—, Ga.	G Hb			—, Tex.	G Ed
Arran, ăr'ran	P De	—, Kan.	C Jd			Bâtand	U Ig
—, Is.	P Bd	—, Ky.	H Eg			Batanes, bā-tā-nēs	S Ho
Arrêtum	U Ec	—, Me.	I Ef			Batavia, Ill., bā-tă-vi-ă	I Cd
Arrow L., ăr'rô	L De	—, Mont.	O Lb			—, Java	T Ac
—, R.	J He	—, Wis.	J Gc			—, N. Y.	D Cb
Arsamas, ăr-ză-măs'	N Od	Augusta Taurinorum	I Ac			—, Ohio	I Ee
Arsinôe	U Ei	Aullagas, L., owl-yă'gās	U Db			Bateman B., băt'man	T Ff
Arta, ăr'tă	N Kh	Aurillac, ô-rē-yăk	M Cd			Batesville, Ark., băt'svil	C Hc
Arthabaskaville, ăr-thă-băs'kă-vil	E Ch	Aurora, Ill., ă-rô-ră	O Bc			—, Tex.	G De
Arthur Land, ăr'thēr	A Gb	—, Ind.	O Hb			Bath, Eng., bāth	P Ee
Artillery L., ăr-til'ler-i	L Ea	—, Mo.	I Ee			—, Me.	E Fe
Asaba, ă-să'bă	Q Ce	—, Neb.	H Gh			—, N. Y.	D Cb
Asben, ăs-bēn'	Q Cd	—, Nev.	H Ef			Bathgate, bāth'găt	H Eb
Ascalon, ăs-kă-lôn	U Gh	—, N. Y.	K Cc			Bathurst, Afr., bāth'urst	Q Ad
Ascension B., ăs-sēn'shūn	L Gd	Aurungabad, ô-rôon-gă'băd'	D Cb			—, Austral.	T Ef
—, I.	Q Af	Au Sable, Ft., L. Huron, ă sâ'bl	S Cd			—, Can.	L Ic
Aseer, ă-sēr'	R Ag	—, —, L. Superior	I Ee			—, Cape	A Db
Ashboro, ăsh'būr-rô	F Fb	—, R., Mich.	I Db			—, I., Austral.	T Cd
Ashburton R., ăsh'būr-tôn	T Be	Anasable R., N. Y.	C Ib			—, N. A.	V Fa
Ashcroft, ăsh'krôft	H Bc	Austerlitz, ăs'tēr-lits	D Ea			Baton Rouge, băt'ûn rôozh	C Hd
Ashville, ăsh'vil	C Ic	Austin, Ill., ăs'tîn	O Eb			Battle Cr., băt'tl krēk	C Ib
Ashland, Ky., ăsh'land	C Ic	—, Minn.	I Cd			Battleford, băt'tl-fôrd	A Fd
—, Me.	E Fb	—, Nev.	C Gb			Battle Mt.	K Db
—, Neb.	E Ff	—, Tex.	B Bc			Batu Is., bā-tôo'	T b left
—, Ohio	I Fe	—, L.	B Fd			Batum, bā-tôom'	R Ad
—, Ore.	B Ab	Australasia, ăs-tră-lă-shi-ă	T Be			Baul, bā-ool'	M Cb
—, Pa.	D De	Australia, ăs-tră-lî-ă	T			Bautzen, bowt'sen	O Da
—, Wis.	O Ha	Australian Alps, ăs-tră'lyan ălps	T Ef			Baxley, băks'li	F Ed
						Baxter Springs, băks'tēr	H Fg

Key. — ăle, ăt, ăkre, ăr-m, ăll, ăf-nal; ăve, ănd, ăhēr, ăreent; ăce, ăll, ădmiral; ăld, ăfôr, ăn, ănchor; ăse, ăp, ăfûr, ăwful; ăfôod, ăfôot; ăch as in chop; ăg as in go; ăng as in sing; ă as in ink; ăh as in thin; ăh as in the; ă as in ny in banyan; ăi as in oil; ăow as in cow; ăn nearly like ng in sing (French nasal); ă like the sound of e when spoken with lips placed for u (French u, German ue); ăk, German guttural.



Bay City	O Ib	Ben-Nevis, bēn-nēv'is	P Db	Big Stone	H Ec	Boavista, bō-ā-vē'stā	M Ec
Bayfield, bā'fēld	I Bb	Bennington, Ida., bēn'ing-tōn	J He	— L.	O Ga	Bobruisk, bō-brū-isk'	N Le
Bay of Plenty	T Hf	—, Vt.	E Af	— Timber	J Id	Bodean, L., bōd'kow	G Ge
Bayonne, Fr., bā-yōn'	N Fg	Benson, Ariz., bēn'sqn	K Gg	— Wood R.	J Fe	Bodie, bō'dē	K Ce
—, N. J.	D Ec	—, Minn.	H Fe	Bihaca, bē-hāch'	O Ec	Bogotá, bō-gō-tā'	U Be
Bayou Goula, bī'ōō gōō-lā'	G Hd	Benton, Ark., bēn'tōn	G Gb	Bijou Cr., bē'zhōō'	K Je	Böhmerwald, bē'mer-vālt	M Bb
Bay St. Louis, bā'sān lōō-s'	F Ad	—, Tenn.	F Db	Bikaner, bīk-ā'nēr	S Ce	Bohol, bō-hōl'	N If
Bazaruto I., bā-zā-rōō'tō	Q Fh	— Harbor	I Dd	Bilbao, bīl-bā'ō	N Fg	Boileau, C., bōw-ā-lō'	T Cb
Beardstown, bērdz'tōwn	I Be	—, L.	H Ed	Billings, bīl'lings	B Da	Bois Blanc I., bōi blānk	T Cd
Bear L., Ida.	B Db	Bentonville, -vīl	G Fa	Billiton, bīl-lī-tōn	T Ac	— L.	I Eb
—, Me.	E Ea	Benue R., bēn-ōō'ē	Q Ce	Bilma, bīl-mā	Q Dd	Boise, bōi zā	H Hb
—, R., Cal.	K Bc	Benwood, bēn'wōōd	D Bc	Biloxi, bīl-ōx'ī	O Hd	— R.	B Cb
—, Utah	B Db	Ben-Wyvis, bēn-wī'vīs	P Db	Bingham, bīng'am	J Jd	Bokhara, bōk-ā'rā	B Ce
Bears Paw Mts.	J Ib	Beowawe, bē-ō-wā'wē	K Db	Binghamton, bīng'am-tōn	O Kb	Bolaños, bō-lān'yōs	L De
Beatrice, bē'ā-trēs	C Gb	Berár, bā-rār'	S Cc	Bintang, bīn'tāng	S Fe	Bolan Pass, bō-lān'	S Bb
Beaufort, N. C., bō'fōrt	F Hb	Berát, bē-rāt'	O Ec	Birkenhead, bērk'en-hēd	P Ed	Bolbitinum	U Ch
—, S. C., bū'fōrt	C Jd	Berber, bē'r-bēr	Q Fd	Birmingham, Ala., bērm'ing-tūm	C Id	Bolechów, bō-lā'kōv	O Fb
Beaumaris, bō-mā'ris	P Dd	Berbera, bē'r-bēr-ā	Q Gd	—, Conn.	E Ag	Bolinas, C., bō-līn-ā'ō	T Ba
Beaumont, bō-mōnt	O Gd	Berdiansk, bērd-ānsk'	N Nf	—, Eng.	P Fd	Bolivar, Mo., bōl-ā-vār'	H Gg
Beaver, Ida., bē'vēr	J Gd	Berdichev, bērd-ē-chēv'	N Lf	Biru, bē-rōō'	Q Bd	—, Tenn.	F Bb
—, Neb.	H Df	Berea, bē'r-ē-ā	I Fd	Biabée, bīz'bē	B Dd	Bolivia, bō-līv'ī-ā	M Cd
—, Ok.	G Ca	Beresov, bē'r-ēz-ōff'	N Sc	Biscay, B. of, bīs'kā	N Fg	Bologna, bō-lōn'yā	N Ig
—, Pa.	D Bc	Bergama, bērg-ā-mā	O Gd	Biscayne B., bīs-kān'	F inset	Bolton, Eng., bōl'tōn	P Ed
—, Utah	B Cc	Bergen, bērg'en	N Hc	Bismarck, bīs'mārk	B Fa	—, N. Y.	D Eb
—, Creek, Colo.	K Kc	Berhampur, bēr-āmpūr'	S Dd	— Arch., -ār-kī-pēl'ā-gō	T Fe	Boma, bō'mā	Q Df
—, Kan.	H Cf	Bering Sea, bē'ring	A Ac	Bissagos Is., bīs-sā'gōs	Q Ad	Bombay, bōm-bā'	B Dg
—, Dam	I Ce	— Str.	A Bc	Bissau, bīs-sōwn'	Q Ad	— Presidency	S Bc
—, Falls	D Bc	Berislav, bā-rē-slāv'	N Mf	Bistineau, L., bīs-tīn-ō'	G Gc	Bon, C., Afr., bōn	Q Db
—, I., Mich.	I Db	Berkeley, Cal., bērk'ēl	K inset	Bitter Creek	J If	—, C., Sumatra	T Ac
—, Wis.	I Ba	Berkley, Va.	D De	— Root R.	J Fe	Bona, bō'nā	Q Cb
—, Range	K Fc	Berlat, bērlāt	N Lf	— Mts.	B Ca	Bonanza, bō-nān'zā	J Fd
—, R., Can.	L Eb	Berlin, Ger., bērl'īn	N Ie	Bizerta, bē-zēr'tā	O Cd	Bonavista B., bōn-ā-vīs'tā	L Jc
—, Pa.	D Bc	—, Md.	D Dd	Blackburn, blāk'būrn	P Ed	Bonham, bōn'am	O Gd
Bechuanaland, bēk-ū-ān'ā-lānd	Q Eh	—, N. H.	E Cd	Black Butte, būt	K Bb	Boni, G. of, bō'nē	T Cc
Beckley, bēk'ēl	D Ae	—, Vt.	E Bd	— Diamond, dī'ā-mōnd	K inset	Bonifacio, Str. of, bō-nē-fā'chō	N Hg
Bedford, Eng., bēd'fōrd	P Fd	—, Wis.	I Bc	Blackfoot	J Ge	Bonin Is., bō-nēn	R Kf
—, Ind.	I Df	— Falls	E Cd	— R.	J Gc	Bonn, bōnn	O Ca
—, Pa.	D Bc	Bermuda Is., bērm-ū-dā	A If	Black Hawk	K Je	Bonne Terre, bōn'tēr	H Hg
—, Va.	D Bc	Bern, bērn	O Cb	Black Hills, Ariz.	K Fe	Bōnōlā	U Eb
Beerahaba, bē-ār-shē-bā	U Gh	Bernalillo, bērn-ā-lē'yō	K Ie	—, S. Dak.	B Eb	Bonthain, bōn-tīn'	T Bc
Beeville, bē'vīl	G Ea	Bérax	U Bd	— L.	D Da	Boone, Io., bōōn	C Gb
Beira, Afr., bā-ē-rā	Q Fg	Berwick, La., bērw'īk	G He	— Mts., Afr.	Q De	—, N. C.	F Ea
—, S. A.	M Cd	—, Me.	E De	—, N. C.	F Eb	Booneville, Miss., -vīl	F Bb
Beirut, bā'rōōt	R e left	Berwick-on-Tweed, bērw'īk-ōn-twēd	P Fe	—, Ark.	G Hb	Boonville, Mo.	H Gg
Békés, bā-kēs'	O Fb	Besançon, bēz-ōn-sōn'	N Hf	—, N. Y.	O Kb	—, N. Y.	D Db
Bela, bā'lā	E Cf	Bessemer, Ala., bēs'se-mēr	O Id	—, Wis.	I Bc	Boothbay Harbor, bōōth'bā	E Eb
Bel Air, bēl'ār	D Dd	—, Colo.	K Je	— Falls	G Ha	Boothia Felix, bōō'thī-ā fē'līx	A Gb
Belem, bā-lān'	L Bb	—, Mich.	I Bb	— Desert	B Bb	—, G. of	A Gc
Belfast, Ire., bēl-fāst'	P De	Bethabara	U Hh	Blackaburg, blāks'būrg	F Eb	Borba, bōr'bā	M Dc
—, Me., bēl-fāst	E Ed	Bethany, Afr., bēth'ā-nī	Q Dh	Black Sea	N Mg	Bordeaux, Fr., bōr-dō'	N Fg
—, Lough, bēl-fāst' lōk	P Dc	—, Mo.	H Ff	Blackshear, blāk'shēr	F Ed	—, Wyo.	J Kf
Belgium, bēl'jīm	N Ge	—, Palestine	U Hh	Blackstone, blāk'stōn	E Cf	Bordentown, bōr'den-tōwn	D Ec
Belgrade, bēl-grād'	N Kg	Bethel, Conn., bēth'ēl	E Ag	— R.	E Cf	Borgne, L., bōrn'	G Id
Belgreen	F Bb	—, Me.	E Dd	Blackville, blāk'vīl	F Ec	Borgo, bōr-gō	O Fb
Bellaire, bēl-ār'	I Ge	—, Palestine	U Hh	Black Warrior R., wōr'yūr	C Hd	Borgu, bōr-gōō'	Q Cd
Bellary, bēl-lā'rē	S Cd	—, Vt.	E Be	Blackwater R., Ire., blāk'wā-tēr	P Bd	Borissoglebsk, bō-rīs-sō-glēbsk'	N Oe
Bellefontaine, bēl'fōn-tān	I Ee	Bethlehem, N. H., bēth'lē-hēm	E Cd	—, Va.	D De	Borissov, bō-rē-sōv	N Le
Bellefonte, Pa., bēl-fōnt'	D Cc	—, Palestine	U Hh	Blagoveschensk, blā-gō-vā-chēnsk'	B Io	Borku, bōr-kōō'	Q Dd
—, Va.	D Ce	—, Pa.	D De	Blaine, blān	J Bb	Borneo, bōr-nē-ō	T Bb
Belle Fourche, bēl'fōorsh'	J Kd	Bethsaida, bēth-sā'ī-dā	U Hg	Blair, blār	H Ee	Bornholm, bōrn'hōlm	N Id
—, Isle, Str. of, bēl'īl	A Id	Beverley, Eng., bēv-ēr-lī	P Fd	Blairville, -vīl	D Bc	Bornu, bōr-nōō	Q Dd
—, Plaine, bēl plān	H Ge	Beverly, Mass.	E Df	Blake, blāk	D Bc	Borovitchi, bōr-ō-vīt'chē	N Md
Belleville, Ill., bēl'vīl	H Ef	—, W. Va.	D Bd	Blakeley, Mon., blāk'lē	K Gc	Boscawen, bōsk'wōin	E Ce
—, Kan.	D Db	Bhāgalpur, bhā-gāl-pōōr'	S De	Blakely, Ga.	J Je	Boscobel, bōs'kō-bēl	I Bc
Bellevue, Ida., bēl-vū'	B Cb	Bhamo, bhā-mō	F Ff	Blanca B., blān'kā	F Dd	Bosna-Serai, bōs-nā-sēr-ī	N Jg
—, Ohio	I Fd	Bhaunagar, bhōw-nā-gār	S Cc	— Peak, blān'kā	M Cf	Bosnia, bōz-nī-ā	N Jg
Bellows Falls, bēl'lōz	E Be	Bhutān, bhōō-tān'	E Ff	Blanchard, blān'chard	B Ec	Bosporus, bōs-pō-rūs	N Lg
Bellunum	U Fa	Bialystok, bē-āl'īstōk	N Ke	Blanc, Mt., mōnt blānk or mōn	E Ec	Boston, Eng., bōs'tōn	P Fd
Bellville, bēl'vīl	G Ee	Bida, bē'dā	Q Ce	blōn	O Cb	—, Mass.	O Lb
Belmont, Cal., bēl'mōnt	K inset	Bideford, bīd'ē-fōrd	C Lb	Blanco, blān'kō	G Dd	— Har.	E inset
—, Mass.	E inset	Bideford, bīd'ē-fōrd	P De	—, C., N. Afr., blān'kō	G Id	—, Ia.	T Gb
—, Mo.	H Ih	Bielaya R., bē-ā-lī'ā	N Qd	—, W. Afr.	Q Db	— Mts.	G Fb
—, Nev.	K Dc	Bielefeld, bē-lē-fēlt	O Ca	—, N. A.	Q Ac	Bothnia, G. of, bōth'nī-ā	N Kc
Beloit, Kan., bē-loit'	H Df	Bielgorod, bē-lī-gō-rōd	N Ne	—, S. A.	B Ab	Bottineau, bōt'tī-nō	H Cb
—, Wis.	I Bd	Biella, bē-lī-lā	O Cb	Blaye, blā	M Cg	Botuschani, bō-tōō-shā'nē	O Gb
Belton, bēl'tōn	G Ed	Bielosersk, bē-ā-lō-zārsk'	N Nd	Block Island	O Ab	Botzen, bōt'sen	O Db
Belvidere, bēl-vē-dēr'	I Cd	Bien-Ho, bē-ēn'-hō'	S Fd	Bloemfontein, blēm-fōn'tīn	E Cg	Bougainville I., bōō-gān-vēl'	T Fe
Bénacús, L.	U Eb	Big Bear Cr.	F Bb	Blois, blwā	Q Eh	Bougie, bōō'jē	N Hh
Benares, bēn-ā-rēz	R Ef	— Belt Mts.	B Da	Bloomfield, blōōm'fēld	O Bb	Boulder, bōld'ēr	B Eb
Benavides, bā-nā-vē-dēz	G Df	— Black R.	F Ac	Bloomington, Ill., blōōm'ing-tōn	K Bc	— Valley	J Gc
Benbecula, bēn-bā-kōō-lā	P Cb	— Blue Cr.	G Ba	—, Ind.	O Hb	Boulogne, bōō-lōn'	O Ba
Ben-Dearg, bēn-dērg'	P Db	— R.	H Ef	—, Neb.	I De	Bourbon, bōōr'būn	H Hg
Bender, bēn'dēr	N Lf	Cypress Swamp, sī'prēs	F inset	Blossburg, N. M., blōs'būrg	H Df	Bourg, bōōrg	O Cb
— Abbas, -āb'bās	R Bf	Dry Cr.	J Jc	—, Pa.	D De	Bourges, bōōrzh	O Bb
Bénéventum	U Gd	Fayette L., fā'yēt'	B Cb	Blountsville, blōōnt'svīl	K Jd	Bow R.	J Ga
Benezett, bēn-ē-zēt'	D Ce	Horn	J Jd	Blue Earth City	D Cc	Bowling Green, Ky., bō'ling	C Ic
Beggal, bēn-gāl'	S De	— Mts., Ariz.	K Ff	— Hill	F Cb	—, Mo.	H Hf
—, Bay of	R Eg	—, Wyo.	B Db	— Island	H Fd	—, Ohio	I Ed
Benghazi, bēn-gā'zā	Q Eb	Bight of Benin, bīt'ōv bēn-ēn'	B Da	— Mts., Afr.	E Fd	—, Va.	D Cd
Bengore Head, bēn-gōr	P Cc	— of Biafra, bē-āf'rā	Q Ce	—, Austral.	I Cd	Boxelder, bōks-ēl'dēr	K Gb
Benguela, bēn-gā'lā	Q Dg	Big Lake	Q Ce	—, Can.	Q Fe	Boydton, bōid'tōn	D Ce
Bemicia, bē-nīsh'ī-ā	K Ac	— Lost R.	A Fd	—, Ore.	T Ef	Boyer R., bōi'yēr	H Fe
Benin, bēn-ēn'	Q Cc	Muddy Cr.	B Cb	— Mud Bay	B inset	Boyle, bōil	P Bc
Benkleman, bēn'kl-mān	H Cf	— R.	J Kb	Nile	J Dd	Boyne R., bōin	P Cd
Benkulen, bēn-kōō-lēn	T Ac	Piney	I Bf	Rapids	T Dd	Bozeman, bōz'mān	B Da
Ben-Lawers, bēn-lā'ēr	P Db	Rapids	J He	— R.	Q Fd	Brackettville, brāk'ēt-vīl	G Ce
Ben-Lomond, bēn-lō'mōnd	P Db	— R.	I Dc	Sandy Cr., Ariz.	H Ef	Braddock, brād'ōk	D Bc
Ben-Macdhui, bēn-māk-dōō'ē	P Db	—, Colo.	L Hb	—, R.	C Je	Bradford, Eng., brād'fōrd	P Fd
Ben-More, bēn-mōr'	P Da	—, R.	K Fe	Bluff	H Ef	—, Pa.	D Ce
Bennett I., bēn'ēt	E Ja	—, Sioux R., sōō	B Ec	Bluffton, blūf'tōn	K Hd	—, Vt.	E Bd
—, L.	A Dc		J Ie	Blunt	F Ch	Brady, brā'dī	G Dd
Bennettsville, bēn'ēts-vīl	F Fb		H Ed		H Cd	Braga, brā'gā	N Eg

Key. — āle, āt, cāre, ārm, āll, ānāl; ēve, ēnd, hēr, recēt; īce, īll, ādmīrāl; ōld, fōr, ōn, ānchōr; ūse, ūp, fūr, āwful; fōōd, fōōt; ch ās īn chop; g ās īn go; ng ās īn sīng; ū ās īn īnk; th ās īn thīn; th ās īn thē; n ās īn īn bānyān; ōī ās īn ōīl; ōw ās īn cōw; n nērlī līkē ng īn sīng (Frēnch nāsāl); ū līkē thē sōund of ē wēn spōkēn wīth līps plācēd fōr ū (Frēnch ū, Gērmān ū); k, Gērmān gūttūrāl.

Brahilov, brā-hē-lōv'	N Cf	Brownwood, brown' wōd	G Dd	Cabes, kā' bēs	O	Caney Fk., kā' nī	F Ca
Brahmaputra R., brā-mā-pōo'trā	E Ff	Bruce, Mt., brōos	T Ce	—, G. of		Canianuscau L., kān-i-āp'ūs-kā	L Ib
Braich-y-pwll, brī' kə-pool	P Dd	Brück, brük	O Eb	Cabinda, kā-bīn'dā	Q Db	— R.	L Ib
Braidentown, brā'den-town	F Ef	Bruges, brōo'jēz	O Ba	Cacapon Cr., kāk' a-pōn	Q Df	Caninde R., kā-nēn'dā	M Eo
Braidwood, brād' wōd	I Cd	Brulé, brōo'lä	H Dd	Caddo, kād'ō	D Cd	Canisteo R., kān-ia-tē'ō	D Cb
Braila, brā'ē-lä	O Gb	Bründstium	U Hd	— L.	G Eb	Canna I., kān' nā	P Cb
Brainerd, brā' nērd	O Ga	Bruneau R., brōo-nō'	J Fe	— Peaks	G Fc	Cänner	U Hd
—, C.	A Ga	Brunei, brōo-nī	T Bb	Cader Idris, kād' er id' rīs	G Fe	Cannelton, kān' nēl-tōn	I Df
Braintree, brān' trē	E Cf	Brünn, brün	N Jf	— Cadillac, kād-il-lāk'	G De	Cannon Ball R.	B Fa
Branchville, brānch' vīl	F Fc	Brunswick, Ga., brünz' wīk	C Jd	— Cadiz, Ky., kā' dīz	P Ed	Cānōpūs	U Bh
Brandenburg, brān'den-boōrg	O Da	—, Ger.	N Ie	— Ohio	I De	Cantabrian Mts., kān-tā'brī-an	N Fg
Brandon, Man., brān'don	L Fb	—, Me.	E Ee	— Spain	I Cg	Canterbury, kān'ter-bēr-I	P Ge
—, Miss.	F Ac	—, Mo.	H Gf	Caen, kōn	I Ge	Canton, China, kān-tōn'	B Hf
—, Vt.	E Ae	—, B.	T Cd	—, Ill., kā' ō	N Eh	—, Ga., kān' tōn	F Db
—, Hill	P Ad	Brusa, brōo'sā	N Lg	—, Me.	N Ff	—, Ill.	I Be
—, R.	P Gd	Brussels, brūs'sēlz	N Ge	—, Miss.	U Gg	—, Mo.	E Dd
Brantford, brān'ford	E Bg	Brutti	U He	—, Mo.	U Hf	—, N. Y.	O Hd
Brantford, brānt'ford	L Ge	—, Tex.	I Ed	—, Ohio	T Cb	—, Ohio	H Hf
Brattia	U He	Bucarest, bū-kā-rēst'	G Ed	—, S. Dak.	N Hh	Cantyre, kān'tīr'	D Da
Brattleboro, brāt'l-būr-rō	E Bf	Buchanan, Mich., būk-ān' an	U Di	—, S. Dak.	M Bb	Cānūsium	O Jb
Braunsberg, browns'bērg	O Fa	—, Va.	M Bb	Calcutta, kāl-kūt'tā	F Bc	Canyon, Col., kān'yōn	H Ed
Brava, brā' vā	Q Ge	Buchanan Ness, būk-an-nēs'	I Dd	—, Cal.	O Bc	—, Ore.	P De
Braxton, brāk'tōn	D Bd	Bucharest, bū-kā-rēst'	D Be	Calderia, kāl-dā'rā	M Bd	Cape Ann	B Ec
Brazil, brā'zil'	M Co	Buckannon, būk-hān' nōn	P Fb	Caldwell, Ida., kāld' wēl	P Eb	— Breton I., brēt'ōn	J Dd
—, Ind.	I Ce	Buckingham, Eng., būk-ing'am	N Lg	—, Ill., kā' ō	T Ed	— Charles	E Df
Brazoria, brā-zō' rī-ā	G Fe	—, Va.	D Bd	Calabria	Q Fb	— Coast Castle, kōst kās'l	A Ie
Brazos R., brā' zōs	B Fd	Bucksport, būks'pōrt	P Fd	Calais, Fr., kā-lā'	O He	— Cod, kōd	D De
Brechin, brēk'in	P Eb	Budapest, bū-dō-pēst	E Fd	—, Me., kāl'is	U Hd	— Bay	Q Be
Breckenridge, brēk'ēn-rīj	H Ec	Budweis, būd' vīs	I Ee	Calamianes Is., kā-lā-mī-ā'nēs	N Ge	— Colony, kōl'ō-nī	E Df
Brecon, brēk'ōn	P Ee	Buenaventura, Spain, bū-ēn-ven-tōo'rā	N Jf	Calamus R., kāl'ā-mūs	C La	— Elizabeth, ē-līz ā-bēth	Q Eg
Breeds I., brēdz	E inset	—, Ga.	O Db	Calcutta, kāl-kūt'tā	T Ba	— Fear R.	E De
Bremen, brēm'en	N He	Buena Vista, Colo., bū-nā-vīs'tā	M Bb	Caldera, kāl-dā'rā	H De	— Girardeau, jē-rār-dō'	C Jd
Bremmerhaven, brā'mēr-hā-fen	O Ca	—, S. A., bū-nā-vīs'tā	K Ic	Caldwell, Ida., kāld' wēl	G Ge	— May	H Ig
Bremont, brēmōnd	G Ed	—, L., bū-nā-vīs'tā	F Dc	—, Ohio	R Ef	Capernum	D Ed
Brenham, brēn'am	C Gd	Buenos Ayres, bū-nūs ā'rīs	M inset	Caledonia, Minn., kāl-ē-dō'nī-ā	J Ee	Cape Town	U Hg
Brescia, brēs'h-ē-ā	O Db	Buffalo, Minn., būf'fā-lō	K Ce	—, N. Dak.	I Fe	— Verde Is., vērd	Q Di
Breslau, brēs'low	N Ff	—, Mo.	M Df	—, S. A.	H Hd	— Vincent, vīn sēnt	W Ie
Bressa, brēs'sā	P Ba	—, N. Y.	H Gc	Caledonian Canal, kāl-ē-dō'nī-an	H Eb	Cāptōlinus	D Da
Brest, brēst	N Ke	—, Ok.	E Gg	Calera, kā-lē'rā	M Db	Cāprātā I.	U inset
Brest-Litovsk, brēst-lē-tōvsk'	G Ie	—, Wyo.	C Jb	Calgary, kāl'gā-rī	P Db	Cāprāe	U De
Breton Id., brē'tōn	F Eb	—, Cr.	G Ca	Calhoun, kāl'hōon'	F Cc	Cāpūd	U Gd
Brevard, brē'vārd	E Fd	Bug R., Poland, būg	B Eb	Calicut, kāl'ī-kūt	F Cb	Caracas, kā-rā'kās	M Cb
Brewer, brōo'er	K Cd	—, S. Russia	L Eb	California, kāl-i-fōr'nī-ā	B Dg	Caravellas, kā-rā-vēl'lās	M Fd
Brewster, brōo'stēr	H De	Bugulma, bū-gool'mā	N Ke	—, Mo.	B Bc	Carbon, kār'bōn	B Eb
—, C.	A Kc	Buguruslan, bū-gōo-rōos-lān	N Lf	—, G. of	H Gg	Carbondale, Ill., kār'bōn-dāl	I Bf
—, La.	E inset	Bulgaria, būl-gā-rī-ā	N Qe	—, Lower	A Fg	—, Pa.	D De
Brewton, brōo'tōn	F Bd	Bull Mts.	N Kg	Callao, kāl-lā'ō	L Bb	Cardiff, kārd' dīf	P Ee
Bridgeport, Conn., brīj'pōrt	C Kb	Bulloo, Mt., būl-lōo'	J Ic	Calumet, kāl ū-mēt	M Bd	Cardigan, kārdi-gan	P Dd
—, Ohio	I Ge	—, R.	T Ee	Calvert, kāl'vēr't	I Ca	— Bay	P Dd
Bridgeton, brīj'tōn	D Dd	Burgaw, būr'gā	T Ee	Calvi, kāl'vē	G Ed	Cardwell, kārd' wēl	T Ed
Bridgewater, Eng., brīj'wā-tēr	P Ee	Burghas, būr-gās'	F Gb	Caldon	O Cc	Carey, L., kā' rī	T Ce
—, Me.	E Gb	Burgos, būr-gōs	O Gc	Cālgōna	U Ae	Caribbean Sea, kārīb-bē-ān	A Hh
Bridgeton, brīj'tōn	E Dd	Burke, būrk	N Fg	Cam, R., kām	U Ef	Caribou, kār'ī-bōo	E Fb
Bridlington, būr'ling-tōn	P Fe	Burkeville, Tex., -vīl	J Fe	Camargo, kā-mār-gō	P Gd	— I.	I Da
Brighton, Eng., brī'tōn	P Fc	—, Va.	G Gd	Camas, kām'as	M Ce	Carinhana, kā-rēn-yān'yā	M Ed
—, Mass.	E inset	Burkesville	D Ce	—, Cr.	J Gd	Carleton, kārl'tōn	H Ge
Brindisi, brēn'dē-sē	N Jg	Burlington, būr'ling-tōn	I Dg	Cambay, G. of, kām-bā'	B Cb	Carlin, kārl'in	K Db
Brinkley, brīnk'lī	G Hb	—, Kan.	H Fg	Cambodia, kām-bō'dī-ā	B Df	Carlinville, kārl'n-vīl	I Be
Brisbane, brīz'bān	T Fe	—, N. J.	C Hb	—, C.	B Gg	Carlisle, Eng., kārl-lī'	P Ec
Bristol, Eng., brīs'tōl	P Ee	—, Vt.	H Fg	Cambridge, Eng., kām'brīj	B Gh	—, Ky.	I Ef
—, Fla.	F Dd	Burma, būr'mā	D Ec	—, Md.	P Gd	—, Pa.	D Co
—, Me.	E Ee	Burnet, būr'nēt	C Kb	—, Mass.	O Kc	Carlopage, kār-lō-pā'gō	O Ee
—, N. H.	E Ce	Burnham, būrn'hām	S Ec	—, Ohio	E Cf	Carlow, kārl'ō	P Cd
—, Pa.	D Ec	Burning Sprs.	G Dd	—, G.	I Fe	Carlsruhe, kārl's-rōo	O Cb
—, R. I.	E Gg	Burnley, būrn'lē	E Ed	Camden, Ala., kām'den	T Cd	Carmanthen, kār-mār'thēn	P De
—, Tenn.	F Eb	Burns, būrnz	D Ad	—, Ark.	F Bd	— Bay	P De
—, Vt.	E Ad	Burns, būrnz	P Ed	—, N. J.	O Gd	Carmel, kār'mēl	E Ed
—, Va.	D Ae	Burnsville, -vīl	J De	—, N. C.	O Kb	—, Mt.	U Hg
—, Bay	A Bd	Burnt R.	F Eb	—, S. C.	F Ha	Carmels Pt.	P Dd
—, Chan.	P Ee	Buro I., būo'rō	J Ed	Camels Hump	C Jd	Carmen, kār'mēn	L Ca
British Columbia, brīt'ish kō-lūm'bī-ā	L Cb	Bursalem, būrs'lām	T Ce	Cāmerinūm	E Ad	— de Patagonia, -dā pā-tā-gō'nēs	M Cg
Britton, brīt'tōn	H Ec	Burt L., būrt	P Ed	Cameron, La., kām'ē-rōn	U Fe	Carmi, kār'mī	I Cf
Brixia	U Eb	Burton-on-Trent, būr'tōn-ōn-trēnt	I Eb	—, Mo.	G Ge	Carnarvon, Wales, kār-nār'vōn	P Dd
Broad R.	C Jd	Burwell, būr'wēl	H De	—, Tex.	H Ff	—, W. Austral.	T Be
—, Sd.	E inset	Bury St. Edmunds, būr'ī sēt ēd'mundz	P Gd	Camilla, kā-mī'lā	G Ed	Carnesville, kārnz'vīl	F Db
Broadway, brōd'wā	D Cd	Bushire, būo-shēr'	B Bf	Campaña I., kām-pān'yā	F Dd	Carnsore Pt., kārn'sōr	P Cd
Brookport, brōk'pōrt	D Cb	Bushnell, būosh'nēl	I Be	Cāmpāntā	M Bg	Caro, kār'ō	I Ec
Brookton, -tōn	E Cf	Busiris	U Di	Cāmpēche, kām-pā'chā	U Gd	Carolina, kār'ō-līnā	M Ec
Brookville, -vīl	L Ho	Busuluk, būo-zōo-lōok'	N Qe	—, G. of	L Fd	Caroline Is., kār'ō-līn	B Kh
Brod, brōt	O Eb	Bute, būt	P De	Campobasso, kām-pō-bās'sō	A Gg	Carpathian Mts., kār-pā'thī-an	N Kf
Brody, brō'dē	O Ga	Buthrotum	N Qe	Campobello I., kām-pō-bēl'lō	O De	—, Little	O Eb
Broken Bow	H De	Butler, Ala., būt'lēr	P De	Campos, kām'pōs	E Hd	Cārpāthium, Mārē	U Fg
Bromberg, brōm'bērg	N Je	—, Ga.	U Ae	Cana, kā'nā	M Ee	Cārpāthos	U Eg
Bronson, brōn'sōn	F Ee	—, Pa.	F Bc	Canada, Dominion of, kān'ā-gā	E Ce	Carpentaria, G. of, kār-pēn-tā-rī-ā	T Dd
Brookfield, brōok'fēld	H Gf	—, Mo.	F Dc	Canadian, kā-nā-dē-an	G Cb	Carrara, kār-rā'rā	O De
Brookhaven, -hā'vən	C Hd	Buton, būo-tōn'	D Bc	— R.	B Fc	Carriekfergus, kār-rīk-fēr'gūs	P De
Brookings, -ingz	H Ed	Bute, būt	H Fg	Canajoharie, kān-ā-jō-hār'ē	D Eb	Carriek-on-Shannon, kār-rīk-ōn-shān'nōn	P Cd
Brookline, -līn	E inset	Butte, būt	T Ce	Canandaigua, kān-ā-dā-gwā	D Cb	Carriek-on-Suir, -shūr	P Cd
Brooklyn, Conn., -līn	E Cg	Butternut, būt'ter-nūt	U Ch	Cananore, kān-ā-nōr'	Q Ac	Carrington, kār'ing-tōn	H Db
—, N. Y.	C Kb	Butt of Lewis, būt'ōf-lēwīs	B Ca	Canary Is., kā-nā'rī	D Db	Carrizal, kār-rē-sāl'	L Ca
—, Ohio	I Fd	Butt of Lewis, būt'ōf-lēwīs	I Bb	Canastota, kān-ās-tō'tā	O Je	Carrizo, kār-rē-sō	G Df
Brooksville, -vīl	F Ee	Buzzards Bay, būz'zārdz	P Ca	Canaveral, C., kā-nāv'er-āl	B Bc	— Springs	G De
Brookville	D Bc	Byron Bay, būr'ōn	U Gd	Candalaria, Nev., kān-dē-lā'rī-ā	M Ce	Carroll, Io., kār'rōl	J Fe
Brown Group	T Ga	—, C.	E Dg	Candia, kān'dī-ā	N Lh	—, Mont.	F Ge
—, Mt.	L Db		L Jb	Cando, kān'dō	H Dh	Carrollton, Ala., kār'rōl-tōn	J Bc
Browns Valley	H Ec		T Fe	Canete, kān-yā'tā	M Bd	—, Ga.	F Cc
Brownsville, Pa., -vīl	D Bc			Caney, kā'nī	G Eb	—, Ill.	I Be
—, Ore.	J Bd						
—, Tenn.	F Ab						
—, Tex.	B Fe						
Brownville, Neb.	H Ff						

Key. — āle, āt, cāre, ārm, āll, fīnāl; ēve, ēnd, hēr, rēcēt; īce, īll, admīrāl; ōld, fōr, ōn, ānchor; ūse, ūp, fūr, āwful; fōod, fōot; ch ās īn chop; g ās īn go; ng ās īn sīng; u ās īn īnk; th ās īn thīn; th ās īn thē; n ās nī īn bānyān; ōī ās īn ōīl; ōw ās īn cōw; n nērlī līkē ng īn sīng (Frēnch nāsāl); ū līkē thē sōund of ē wēn spōkēn wīth līps plācēd fōr u (Frēnch u, Gērman ūe); k, Gērman guttural.



**Key.** — äle, ät, cäre, ärm, all, final; äve, änd, her, recent; ice, ill, admiral; öld, fôr, ðn, anchor; üse, üp, fûr, awful; fôod, fïwt; ch as in chop; g as in go; ng as in sing; u as in ink; th as in thin; th as in the; ð as ny in banyan; oi as in oil; ow as in cow; n nearly like ng in sing (French nasal); ü like the sound of e when spoken with lips placed for u (French u, German ue); k, German guttural.

Coalville, -vīl	K Gb	Concordia, Kan., kōn-kōr'di-ā	H Ef	Coventry, Eng., kīv'en-trī	P Fd	Cyclades	U Df
Coanza R., kō-ān'zā	Q Df	—, Mex.	L Co	—, R. I.	E Gg	Cydonia	U Dg
Coary, kō-ā-rē	M Ce	Conde, kōn'dā	M Fd	Covilhā, kō-vēl-yān'	N Eg	Cyllene	U Ae
Coast Range, kōst	A Ef	Condon, kōn'don	T Be	Covington, Ga., kīv'ing-ton	F De	Cyme	U De
Coatesville, kōts vīl	D Dd	Conecuh R., kō-nē'kə	F Cd	—, Ind.	I Ce	Cynthia, sīn-thē-ā'ng	I Ef
Coatzacoalcas, kō-āt-sā-kō-āl'kōs	L Fd	Conejos, kō-nā'hōs	K Id	—, Ky.	C Ic	Cyprus, sī prūs	N Mh
Cobijsa, kō-bē'hā	M Be	Coney I., kō-nī	D Ab	—, La.	G Id	Cythera	U Cf
Cobleskill, kōb'elz-kīl	D Eb	Congaree R., kōng-gā-rē	C Jd	—, Tenn.	F Ab	Cythnos	U Df
Cobourg, kō'bōorg	D Cb	Congress, kōng'grēs	K Fe	—, Va.	D Be	Czegled, tsā'glēd	O Eb
Cochabamba, kō-chā-bām'bā	M Cd	Conhocton R., kōn-hōk'ton	D Cb	Cowen, Mt., kō'wēn	J Hd	Czernowitz, chēr'nō-vīts	N Lf
Cochin, kō-chēn'	S Ce	Connaught, kōn'nāt	P Bd	Cowes, kowz	P Fe	Czortow, chōrt'kōv	O Gb
— China, kō'chīn chī'ng	S Fd	Conneaut, kōn-nē-āt'	I Gd	Cowlitz, kow'litz	J Be		
Cochran, kōk'ran	F De	Conneautville, kōn-nē-āt'vīl	D Be	— R.	F Eb		
Cockburn Is., kō'būrn	I Eb	Connecticut, kōn-nēt'ī-kūt	C Kb	Cowpens, kow'pēnz	D Eb		
— Land	A Gb	— L.	E Co	Coxsackie, kōk-sā'kē	L Gc		
Coetus, M.	U inset	— R.	C Kb	Cozumel I., kō-zoo-mēl'	J De		
Cœur d'Alene, kēr-dā-lān'	J Ec	Connellsville, kōn'nēlz-vīl	D Bd	Crab Cr.	N Jf		
— L.	J Ec	Connorsville, kōn'ngz-vīl	I De	Cracow, krā'kō	T Eg		
— Mts.	J Ec	Consentia	U He	Cradle Mt.	Q Ei		
— R.	J Ec	Conshohocken, kōn-shō'hōk'en	D De	Craddock, krād'ok	T Fe		
Coffeeville, kōf'fē-vīl	F Ac	Constance, L., kōn'stans	O Cb	Craig Range, krāg	D Ea		
Cohocton, kō'hōk'ton	D Cb	Constantine, Afr., kōn-stān-tēn'	Q Cb	Cranberry L.	C Ib		
Cohoes, kō-hōz	D Eb	—, Mich., kōn-stān-tīn'	I Dd	Crawfordsville, krā'fōrdz-vīl	F Dd		
Coiba I., kō-ē'bā	M Ab	Constantinople, kōn-stān-tī-nō'pl	N Lg	Crawfordville	B Da		
Coimbra, kō-ēm'brā	N Eg	Constantinov, kōn-stān-tē-nōv'	R Jd	Crazy Mts.	G Fb		
Cokedale, kōk'dāl	J Hd	Constitution, kōn-stē-tōo-thē-ōn'	M Df	Creek Nation, krēk	O Ca		
Colby, kōl'bī	H Cf	Contocook R., kōn'tōo-kōok	E Ce	Crefeld, krā'fēlt	O Cb		
Colchester, kōl'chēs-tēr	P Ge	Conway, Ark., kōn'wā	G Gb	Cremona, krē-mō'ng	K Ab		
Coldwater, kōld'wā-tēr	I Ed	—, S. C.	F Gc	Crescent, krēs'ent	F Ee		
Colebrook, kōl'brōok	E Cd	Conyers, kōn'yērz	F De	— L.	H Gd		
Coleman, kōl'man	G Dd	Cooke, kōok	F Ca	Cresco, krēs'kō	I Fe		
Coleraine, kōl-rān'	P Ce	Cookeville, -vīl	A Cd	Crestline, krēs't'lin	C Gb		
Colesberg, kōlz'būrg	Q Ei	Cook Inlet	V Dd	Creston, krēs'ton	U Dg		
Colfax, kōl'fāks	B Ba	— Is.	T Hg	Crete, krēt	H Ef		
Colima, Mex., kō-lē'mā	L Dd	— Str.	T Ed	Crete, krēt	U Dg		
Coll I., kōl	P Cb	Cooktown	D Db	Crete, krēt	P Ed		
Collier B., kōl'yēr	T Cd	Cooperstown, N. Y., kōo'pgrz-	H Db	Crete, krēt	N Mf		
Collinsville, kōl'ins-vīl	I Bf	—, N. Dak.	C Id	Crete, krēt	U He		
Colmar, kōl'mār	O Cb	Coosa R., kōo'sā	N Id	Crete, krēt	D Dd		
Cologne, kō-lōn'	N He	Copenhagen, kō-pēn-hā'gen	M Be	Crete, krēt	U Gg		
Colombia, kō-lōm'bē-ā	M Bb	Copiapó, kō-pi-ā-pō	B inset	Crete, krēt	G Fd		
Colombo, kō-lōm'bō	R Eh	Copper R., kōp'pēr	L Da	Crockett, krōk'ēt	P Db		
Colon, kō-lōn'	M Bb	Coppermine R., -mīn	J Ae	Cromarty, krōm'ar-tī	N Ld		
Colonia, kō-lō-nē-ā	M Df	Coquille, kō-kēl'	M Be	Cronstadt, krōn'stāt	H Gf		
Colony I., kōl'ōn-sā	P Cb	Coquimbo, kō-kēm'bō	T Fd	Crooked Fk.	H Gb		
Colophon	U Ee	Coral Sea, kōr'al	M Bg	— L.	J Cd		
Colorado, kōl-q-rā'dō	B Ec	Corobado, kōr-kō-bā'dō	U Ae	Crookston, krōk'ston	C Ga		
—, Tex.	G Ce	Cōrcōrā	U He	Crooks Tower	B Eb		
— City	K Je	— Nigra	F Dd	Cross R.	Q Ce		
— Desert	B Cd	Cordele, kōr'dēl	M inset	— Sd.	B inset		
— R., Ariz.	B Cd	Cordelia, kōr-dēl'yā	K Cf	Cratō	U He		
—, S. A.	M Cf	Cordova, S. A., kōr'dō-vā	N Fh	Croton R., krō'ton	D Ec		
—, Tex.	C Ge	—, Spain	M Db	Crow Cr.	K Jb		
— Springs	B Ec	Corentyn R., kō-rēn-tīn'	U Fe	— R.	H Fe		
Colquitt, kōl'kwīt	F Dd	Corfinium	O Ed	Crown Point, krown	I Cd		
Colton, kōl'ton	K De	Corfu, kōr-fōo'	E Ed	Crow Wing	H Fe		
Columbia, Ala., kō-lūm'bī-ā	F Cd	Corinna, kōr-in-nā	O Fd	— R.	H Fe		
—, Ida.	J Fd	Corinth, Greece, kōr'inth	C Hd	Croydon, Eng., krōi'don	W Ke		
—, La.	G Gc	—, Miss.	U Be	Crozet Is., krō-zā'	M inset		
—, Me.	E Gd	Corinthiaūs, S.	P Be	Cruces, krōs'sēs	H Ge		
—, Miss.	F Ad	Cork, kōrk	P Be	Crystals, krīs'tāl	F Ac		
—, Mo.	H Gg	— Harbor	G Ha	— Sprs.	A Hg		
—, N. H.	E Cd	Corning, Ark., kōr'ning	D Cb	Cuba, kū'ba	D Cb		
—, N. C.	F Hb	—, N. Y.	S Dd	—, N. Y.	M Bb		
—, Pa.	D Dd	Coromandel Coast, kōr-q-mān'del	A Ec	Cucuta, kōo'kōo-tā	M Be		
—, S. C.	C Jd	Coronation G., kōr-q-nā'shūn	B Fe	Cuenca, kwēn'kā	L Ed		
—, S. Dak.	H De	Corpus Christi, kōr'pūs krīs'tē	B Fe	Cuernavaca, kwēr-nā-vā'kā	G Ee		
—, Tenn.	F Cb	— B.	M De	Cuero, kwā'rō	L Ce		
—, Tex.	G Fe	Corrientes, kōr-rē-ēn'tēs	Q Fh	Culiacan, kōl-ē-ā-kān'	F Cb		
—, Wis.	B Ba	—, C., Afr.	L Co	Culpeper, kūl'pēp-ēr	D Cd		
Columbiana, kō-lūm-bī-ān'ā	F Ce	—, Mex.	M Df	Cuma	U Gd		
Columbus, Ga., kō-lūm'būs	C Id	—, S. A.	D Bb	Cumaná, kōo-mā-nā'	M Ca		
—, Ind.	O Ic	Corry, kōr'rī	N Hg	Cumanús, S.	U Gd		
—, Kan.	H Fg	Corsica, kōr'sī-kā	C Gd	Cumberland, Md., kūm'bər-lānd	C Je		
—, Ky.	I Bg	Corsicana, kōr-sē-kā'ng	O Ce	—, Va.	D Ce		
—, Miss.	C Hd	Corte, kōr'tā	D Db	—, Wis.	I Ab		
—, Neb.	B Fb	Cortland, kōrt'land	U Ec	Gap	I Eg		
—, Nev.	K Cc	Cortland, kōrt'land	N Eg	— I.	F Ed		
—, Ohio	C Ic	Cortland, kōrt'land	I Ed	— Mts.	C Ic		
—, Tex.	G Ee	Coruña, kō-rōon'yā	J Bd	— Penin.	A Ic		
—, Wis.	I Be	Corunna, kō-rūn-nā	U Ef	— R.	C Ic		
Colusa, kō-lū'sā	K Ac	Corvallis, kōr-vāl'is	U Ce	— Sd.	A Ic		
Colville, kōl'vīl	B Ba	Cōs, Asia Minor	L Co	Cumbrian Mts., kūm'bri-ān	P Ec		
—, R., Alas.	B inset	— Greece	O Ed	Cunene R., kōn-nā-nē	Q Dg		
—, Wash.	J Eb	Cosala, kō-sā-lā	I Fe	Cupar-Fife, kōo'pār-fif	F Eb		
Comanche, kō-mān'chē	G Dd	Cosenza, kō-sēn'dzā	Q Gf	Cura, kōo'rā	M Cb		
Commander Is., kō-mān'dēr	R c't	Coshocton, kō-shōk'ton	B Ec	Curaçao, kūr-ā-sō'	M Ca		
Committee B., kō-mīt'ē	L Ga	Cosmoledo Is., kōs-mō-lē'dō	M Be	Curicó, kōo-rē-kō'	M Bf		
Como, kō-mō	O Cb	Costa Rica, kōs'tā-rē'kā	O Ed	Curitiba, kōo-rē-tē'bā	M Ee		
Comoria, C., kōm'ōr-in	R Dh	Cotopaxi, kō-tō-pāks'ē	P Ee	Current R., kūr'rēnt	H Hh		
Comoro Is., kōm'ō-rō	Q Gg	Cotrone, kō-trō-nā	E Dg	Currituck, kūr-rī-tūk'	F Ha		
Conan R., kō'nān	P Db	Cottage City	K Ge	Curtis Cr., kūr'tis	K Gc		
Concepcion, Chile, kōn-sēp'shūn	M Bf	Cottonwood Cr., Ariz.	J Ib	Cusseta, kūs'sē-tā	F De		
—, Paraguay	M De	— Mont.	H Fd	Custer, kūs'tēr	J Jd		
—, Tex.	G Df	— R.	G De	Cutch, G. of, kūch	R Cf		
—, L.	M Cd	Cotulla, kō-tūl'lā	D Co	Cuthbert, kūth'bērt	F Dd		
Conception, Pt., kōn-sēp'shūn	B Bd	Coudersport, kow'dērz-pōrt	O Gb	Cuttack, kūt-tāk'	S De		
Concho R., kōn'chō	B Fd	Council Bluffs, kown'sīl	H Eg	Cuyabá, kōo-yā-bā'	M Dd		
Concord, Mass., kōng'k'urd	E Cf	— Grove	J Bb	Cuyahoga R., kī-ā-hō'ga	I Fd		
—, N. H.	C Lb	Conpeville, kōop'vīl	O Ba	Cuzco, kōos'kō	M Bd		
—, N. C.	C Je	Courtrai, kōor-trā'	G Gc				
—, Vt.	E Cd	Coushatta, kōo-shāt'tā					

Key. — āle, āt, cāre, ārm, āll, fīngl; ēve, ēnd, hēr, recēt; īce, īll, admīrāl; ūld, fōr, ōn, ānchōr; ūse, ūp, fūr, āwful; fōod, fōot; ch ās īn chop; g ās īn go; ng ās īn sing; ū ās īn īnk; th ās īn thīn; th ās īn thē; ū ās nī īn bānyān; ōī ās īn ōīl; ōw ās īn ōw; n nērlī līkē ng īn sīng (French nasal); ū līkē thē sōund of ē wēn spōkēn wīth līps plācēd fōr ū (French ū, German ue); k, German guttural.



Decorah, də-kō'ra	H Hd	Diamond Range	K Eo	Dubois, dü-bois'	D Co	Edmundston, ɛd' münds-tən	E Fa
Decoto, də-kō'tō	K inset	Dianium	U Ec	Dubovka, döo-böv'kä	N Pf	Edna, ɛd' nā	G Ee
Dedham, dəd'am	E Cf	Diarbekr, də-är'bēkr	B Ae	Dubuque, döo-bük'	C Hb	Edwardsville, Ala., ɛd' wārdz-vīl	F Co
Dedjuchin, dəd-yōo'chün	N Rd	Dickinson, dīk'in-sŋn	B Ea	Duck R.	F Bb	Ill.	I Bf
Dee, R., Scot., də	P Eb	Dieppe, də-ēp	O Bb	Dudley, düd'li	P Ed	Eel R., ɛl	B Ab
—, Wales	P Ed	Digne, dəñ	O Ce	Duisburg, döo'is-böörġ	O Ca	Efingham, ɛf'ing-əm	I Ce
Deep Cr.	J He	Dijon, də-zhōn'	N Gf	Dulce R., dööl'sä	M Ce	Egan, ɛ'gan	J Fb
— R.	F Fb	Dillon, dī'lŋn	B Ca	Dulcigno, dööl-chen'yō	O Ec	Egede Land, ɛ'gē-dē	A Jc
Dear Cr.	F Ac	Dingle, dīŋ'gl	P Ad	Duluth, dü-löuth	C Ga	Eger, ɛ'ger	N If
Deerfield, də'r'fēld	E Bf	— Bay	P Ad	Dumfries, düm-frēs'	P Ec	Egersund, ɛg'er-söund	N Hd
— R.	E Bf	Dinwiddie, dīn-wīd'i	D Ce	Düna R., dü'nä	F' Ld	Egypt, ɛ'jpt	Q Ec
Deering, də'r'ing	E De	Diomedea Is., dī'ō-mēd	B inset	Dünaburg, dü'nä-böörġ	N Ld	Egg L., ɛg	P Cb
Deer I., Mass.	E inset	Diospolis	U Di	Dunbar, dün-bār'	P Ec	Eion	U Cd
—, N. B.	E Hd	Direction, C., dī-rēk'shūn	T Ed	Duncansby Head, düŋ'kanz-bī	P Ea	Ejutla, ɛ-hōot'lä	L Ed
— Isle, Me.	E Fd	Dirk Hartog I., dērk hār'tōg	T Be	Dundalk, dün-dāk'	P Cc	El Altar, ɛl'äl-tär'	A Ff
Deerlodge, də'r-lōj'	B Ca	Disappointment, C.,	J Ac	— Bay	P Cd	Elated	U Be
— R.	J Gc	dis-äp-point'mēt	K Ch	Dundee, N. Y., dün-dē'	D Cb	Elba, Ala., ɛl'ba	F Cd
Defiance, də-fi'ans	I Ed	Disaster Peak, dīz-äs'tēr	K Ch	—, Scot.	P Eb	—, Va.	D Be
Dekalb, də-kälb	I Cd	Disco B., dīs'kō	A Ic	Dundrum B., dün'drüm	P De	—, Italy, ɛl'bä	N Ig
Delagua B., dəl-ä-gō'ä	Q Ph	— I.	A Ib	Dunedin, dün-əd'in	M Hg	Elbe R., ɛlb	N Ie
Deland, də-länd	F Ee	Dismal R., dīz'mäl	H Ce	Dunfermline, düm-fēr'lin	P Eb	Elberfeld, ɛl'ber-fēlt	O Ca
Delavan, Ill., dəl-ä-vän'	I Be	— Swamp	D De	Dungannon, dün-gän'nŋn	P Cc	Elberton, ɛl'ber-tŋn	F Eb
—, Wis.	I Cd	District of Columbia	D Dd	Dungarvan, dün-gär'van	P Cd	Elbing, ɛl'bīŋ	O Ea
Delaware, dəl'ä-wär	O Ko	Dixmont, dīks'mŋnt	E Ed	Dungeness, Eng., dün-je-nēs'	P Ge	Elbruz Mt., ɛl-brōoz'	N Og
—, Ohio	I Ee	Dixon, Cal., dīks'ŋn	K Bc	—, Wash.	J Bb	Elburz Mts., ɛl-bōorz'	R Be
— Bay	C Kc	—, Ill.	I Bd	Dunglow, düm-glō'	P Bc	Eldora, ɛl-dō'ra	H Ge
— City	D Dd	—, Wyo.	J Jf	Dunkeld, dün-kēl'	P Eb	El Dorado, Ark., ɛl dō-rä'dō	G Ge
— R.	C Kb	Dixon Entrance, ɛn'trāns	A Dd	Dunkirk, Fr., dün'kirk	O Ba	—, Kan.	H Eg
— Watergap	D De	Dnieper R., nü'pēr	N Mf	—, N. Y.	D Bb	Eleuthera I., ɛ-lü'ther-ä	Q Kc
Delgado, C., dəl-gä'dō	Q Gg	Dniester R., nü's'tēr	N Lf	Dunmore Head, dün-mōr'	P Ad	El Fasher, ɛl'fāsh'er	Q Ed
Delhi, India, dəl'i	E Df	Doakville, dö'äks-vīl	G Fc	Dunnet Head, dün'net	P Ea	Elgin, Ill., ɛl'jin	C Hb
—, N. Y., dəl'hi	D Eb	Dodge City, döj	B Fc	Dunvegan, dün-vēg'än	L Db	—, Scot., ɛl'gin	P Eb
Delli, dəl'i	T b left	Dodona	U Ae	Dupont, dü-pŋnt'	F Ed	El Golea, ɛl go-lä'ä	Q Cb
Dell Rapids	H Ed	Dolgelly, dölgēth'lē	P Ed	Duquoin, dü-kwoin'	I Bf	— Hedjaz, ɛl'hēj-äz'	B f left
Dellys, dəl-lēs'	Q Cb	Dolon-nor, dö-lŋn-nār'	S Ga	Durand, dü-ränd'	I Ac	Elts	U Af
Delmar, dəl-mär'	D Dd	Dolores R., dö-lō'rēs	B Dc	Durango, Colo., döo-räng'gō	B Dc	Elizabeth, N. J., ɛ-līz'ä-bēth	D Ec
Del Norte, dəl nōr'tä	K Id	Dolphin and Union Str., dö'l'fin	A Ee	—, Mex.	L Cc	—, W. Va.	D Ad
Delta	U Df	Don R., Eng., döŋ	P Fd	Durant, dü-ränt'	F Ao	— City	C Kc
Delta, Colo., dəl'tä	K Ic	—, Russia	N Of	Durazzo, döo-rät'sō	O Ec	Elizabethton, ɛ-līz'ä-bēth-tŋn	F Ea
—, La.	G Hc	—, Scot.	P Eb	Durban, dür-bän'	Q Fi	Elizabethtown, Ky.	I Df
Delvino, dəl'vī-nō	O Fc	Donald, döŋ'ald	L Db	Durham, Eng., dür'üm	P Fc	—, N. Mex.	B Ec
Demavend, dəm-ä-vēnd'	R Be	Donaldsonville, döŋ'ald-sŋn-vīl	C Hd	—, N. C.	C Jc	—, N. Y.	D Ea
Demetrius	U Be	Doncaster, döŋ'käs-tēr	P Fd	Düsseldorf, düs'sel-dörf	N He	—, N. C.	F Gb
Deming, dəm'ing	B Dd	Donegal, döŋ-gäl'	P Bc	Dwina, G. of, dwē'nä	N Nc	Elk Garden	D Bd
Demopolis, də-mōp'ō-līs	F Bc	— Bay	P Bc	— R.	N Oc	Elkhart, ɛlk'härt	C Ib
Demotika, də-mōt'ä-kä	O Gc	Donetz R., dö-nēts'	N Nf	Dyersburg, dī'grz-bürg	F Aa	Elkhorn	I Cd
Denbigh, dəñ'bē	P Ed	Dongola, döŋ-gō-lä	Q Fd	Dysart, dī'zärt	P Eb	— R.	B Fb
Deniliquin, dəñ-lī'kwin	T Ef	Doniphan, döŋ-i-fän	H Hh			Elk L.	C Ga
Denison, Io., dəñ'i-sŋn	H Fe	Donkia, döŋ'kä-ä	S Dc			— Mts.	K Ic
—, Tex.	C Gd	Donna Ana, döŋ'nä äñ'ä	K If			Elko, ɛl'kō	K Eb
— Plains	T Cd	Doobhaut L., döo-bänt'	L Ea			Elk Pt.	H Ee
Denmark, dəñ'märk	N Hd	— R.	L Ea			— R., Ala.	F Bb
— Str.	A Kc	Doon R., döŋn	P Dc			—, Minn.	H Gc
Dennison, dəñ'i-sŋn	I Fe	Dorchester, Eng., dö'r'ches-tēr	P Ec			—, W. Va.	D Ad
Denton, Md., dəñ'tŋn	D Dd	—, Mass.	E inset			Elkton, Ky., ɛlk'tŋn	I Cg
—, Tex.	G Ec	Doria, Asia Minor	U Ef			—, Md.	D Dd
D'Entrecasteaux Is.,	T Fc	—, Greece	U Be			Ellaville, ɛl'lä-vīl	F Dd
dönt'r-käs-tō'	B Ec	Dornoch, dö'r'nŋk	P Db			Ellendale, ɛl'lēn-däl	H Dc
Denver, dəñ'ver	I Cc	— Firth, fērth	P Eb			Ellensburg, -bürg	B Ba
Depere, də-pēr	D Db	Dorogoi, dö-rō-hō'ō	O Gb			Ellenville, -vīl	D Ec
Deposit, də-pōz'it	D Db	Dorpat, dö'r'pät	N Ld			Ellesmere Ld., ɛlz'mēr	W Ga
Dera Ismail, də'r ä ɛs-mä-ɛl'	S Cb	Dorset, dö'r'sēt	E Ae			Ellice Is., ɛl'lis	T He
Derband, də'r-bēnd'	N Pg	Dortmund, dört'möünt	O Ca			Ellicott, ɛl'ikŋt	D Dd
Derby, Austral., də'r'bī	T Cd	Douai, döo-ä'	O Ba			Ellicottville, -vīl	D Cb
—, Eng.	P Fd	Double Mt., düb'l	G Cc			Ellijay, ɛl'ijä	F Db
—, Vt.	E Bd	— R.	G Cc			Ellis, ɛl'is	H Dg
Derne, də'r'nē	Q Eb	— Sprs.	F Bb			Ellsworth, Kan., ɛlz'wörth	H Dg
Derry, də'r'ri	E Cf	Douglas, Eng., düg'lās	P Dc			—, Me.	E Fd
Dertönd	U Db	—, Ga.	F Ed			Elma, ɛl'mä	J Bc
Derwent, R., də'r-wēnt	P Fd	—, Wyo.	J Ke			Elmer, ɛl'mēr	D Dd
Desaguadero R., də-ä-gwä-dä'rō	M Cd	Douglasville, -vīl	F Cc			Elmira, ɛl-mī'rä	C Jb
Des Arc, dəz-ärk	G Hb	Douro R., döo'rō	N Eg			Elmore, ɛl'mōr	F Cc
Des Chutes R., də-shōot'	J Cd	Dover, Del., dö'ver	C Kc			El Obeid, ɛl'ō-bäd'	Q Fd
Desado R., də-ä-sä'dō	M Cg	—, Eng.	P Ge			— Paso, ɛl'päs'ō	B Ed
Desmet, də-smēt'	H Ed	—, Me.	E Ec			— Pueblo, ɛl'pwēb'lō	K Je
Des Moines, də-moin'	C Gb	—, Mass.	E inset			— Rito, ɛl'rē'tō	K Id
— R.	C Gb	—, N. H.	C Lb			Elton L., ɛl'tŋn	N Pf
Desna R., dəñ'nä	N Me	—, Ohio	I Fe			Elvas, ɛl'väs	N Eh
Desolation I., də-ō-lä'shūn	M Bh	—, Tenn.	F Ba			Ely, Eng., ɛ'li	P Gd
De Soto, də sō'tō	H Hg	—, Pt.	T Cf			—, Nev.	K Ec
Des Plaines R., də-plän'	I Cd	—, Str. of	N Ge			— Mts.	K Ec
Desau, də-sä	O Da	Dovrefield Mts., dö-vrē-fyēld'	N Hc			Flyria, ɛ-līr'ä	I Fd
Desterro, də-s'tēr'rō	M Ee	Dowagiac, dö-wä'jē-äc	I Dd			Embarras R., ɛm-bär'rās	I Ce
Detour, Pt., də-tōor'	I Db	Downieville, döw'nē-vīl	K Be			Emden, ɛm'dēn	O Ca
Detroit, də-troit'	C Ib	Downpatrick, döw-pät'rīk	P Dc			Emerald, ɛm'er-gld	T Ee
— City	H Fe	Downs, The	P Ge			Emerson, ɛm'er-sŋn	L Fo
— R.	I Fd	Doylestown, döilz'town	D Dc			Emeryville, ɛm'er-i-vīl	K inset
Devil Lake	H Db	Drain	J Be			Emigrant Peak, ɛm-i-gränt	J Hd
Devonport, dəv'ŋn-pōrt	P De	Dramburg, dräm'böörġ	O Ea			Eminence, ɛm-i-nēns	I Df
De Witt, də wīt	H He	Drammen, dräm'mēŋ	N Hd			Emittsburg, ɛm'itis-bürg	D Cd
Dexter, dəks'tēr	E Ec	Drave R., dräv	N Jf			Empire, Nev., ɛm'pīr	K Cc
Dhaulagiri, döw-lä-gē'rō	S Dc	Drayton, drä-tŋn	H Eb			—, Ore.	J Ae
Diablo, Mt., də-ä-blō	B Bc	Dresden, drēz'dēŋ	N Ie			Emporia, ɛm-pō'rī-ä	C Gc
Diamantina, də-ä-män-tē'nä	M Ed	Drin R., drēŋ	O Ec			Emporium, ɛm-pō'rī-üm	D Cc
— R.	T Ee	Drogheda, drō'hē-dä	P Cd			Encounter B., ɛn-kŋwn'tēr	T Df
Diamantino, də-ä-män-tē'nō	M Dd	Drummond, drüm'mŋnd	J Gc			Enderbury I., ɛn'dēr-bär-i	T Io
Diamond Peak, dī'ä-münd	B Bb	— I.	I Eb			Enfield, ɛn'fēld	F Ga
— Pt.	T b left	— L.	D De			Engano, C., ɛŋ-gän'yō	T Ca
		Dry Tortugas, tör-tōo'gās	C If			England, iŋ'gländ	P
		Dublin, Ga., düb'līn	F Ec			Engle, ɛŋ'gl	K Jd
		—, Ire.	P Cd			English Channel, iŋ'glīsh	N Fe
		—, Tex.	G De			— L.	I Dd
		— Bay	P Cd			Enid, ɛ'nīd	G Ea

Key. — ä, ät, cäre, ärm, äll, fīnāl; ɛve, ɛnd, hēr, recēt; ɪce, ɪll, admīrāl; ɔld, fōr, ɔn, anchŋr; ūse, ūp, fūr, awfūl; fōöd, fōöt; ch as in chop; g as in go; ŋg as in sing; ɳ as in ink; th as in thin; th as in the; ñ as ny in banyan; oi as in oil; ow as in cow; n nearly like ŋg in sing (French nasal); ū like the sound of e when spoken with lips placed for u (French u, German ue); k, German guttural.

Ennis, ɛn'is	P Bd	Fairfax, Va., fār'faks	D Cd	Flemington, flēm'ing-ton	D Ec	Fort Shaw	J Ho
Ennisecortly, ɛn-is-kōr'thī	P Cd	Fairfield, Conn., fār'fēld	E Ag	Flensburg, flēns'bōrg	O Ca	— Simeton, sīs'eq-ton	H Ec
Enniskillen, ɛn-is-kil'len	P Ce	—, Io.	H Ge	Flinders I., flin'dəz	T Eg	— Smith, Ark.	O Ge
Ennoree R., ɛn-ō'rē	F Eb	—, Me.	H Ed	— Range	T Df	—, Can.	L Db
Enns R., ɛnz	O Db	—, Vt.	E Bd	— R.	T Ed	— Stanton, stān'ton	K Jf
Enos, ɛ'nōs	O Ge	Fairhaven, Mass., -hā'ven	E Dg	Flint	O Ib	— Sully, stū'lī	H Cd
Enotaevsk, ɛ-nō-tā-yēvsk'	N Pf	—, Vt.	E Ae	— R., Ga.	O Id	— Sumner, sūm'nēr	K Je
Enterprise, Fla., ɛn'tər-priz	F Ee	—, Wash.	B Aa	—, Mich.	I Ec	— Supply, sūp-plī	G Da
—, Miss.	F Bc	Fair I.	P Bb	Florence, Ala., flōr'əns	O Hd	— Thomas	K Gf
—, Ore.	J Ed	Fairmont, W. Va., fār'mōnt	D Bd	—, Ariz.	B Dd	— Totten, tōt'ten	H Db
Eperies, ɛ-pā-rē-eh'	O Fb	Fairmount, Minn.	H Fd	—, Cal.	K Cf	— Union, ūn'yūn	K Je
Epernay, ɛ-pēr-nā'	O Bb	Fairplay, fār-plā'	K Je	—, Italy	N Ig	— Valley	F De
Ephesus	U Ef	Fairview, Utah, fār'vū	K Ge	—, Ore.	J Ae	— Victoria, vīk-tō-rē-ə	L Hb
Epidamnus	U Ac	—, W. Va.	D Be	—, S. C.	O Jd	— Washakie, wāsh'ā-kē	J Le
Epinal, ɛ-pē-nāl'	O Ch	Fairweather, Mt., fār'wē-thēr	A Dd	—, Wis.	I Cb	— Wayne, wān	O Ib
Epirus	U Ae	Fälérī	U Fe	Florérida	U Ee	— White	F Ee
Eporédia	U Db	Falkirk, fāl'kērk	P Ec	Flores, flō'rēs	M Ed	— William, Ont.	L Ge
Epping, ɛp'ing	E Cf	Falkland Is., fāl'land	M Dh	— I.	T Ce	—, Scot.	P Db
Equatorville, ɛ-quā'tēr-vīl	Q De	Fall L.	K Bb	— Sea	T Ce	— Wingate, wīn'gāt	K He
Ereklī, ɛr-ē-kīē	O Ge	— River	O Lb	Floresville, -vīl	G De	— Worth, wūrth	B Fd
Erétridā	U Ce	Falls City	H Ff	Florida, flōr'ī-dā	O Ic	— Wrangel, rāng'el	B inset
Erfurt, ɛr'fōort	O Da	— Sta.	Q Ee	— Bay	F inset	— York, yōrk	A Gd
Erie, Colo., ɛ'ri	K Jb	Falmouth, Eng., fāl'mūth	P De	— Keys	O Jf	— Yukon, yūō'kōn	A Ce
—, Kan.	H Fg	—, Ky.	I Ef	—, Str. of	O Je	— Yuma, yūō'mā	K Ef
—, Pa.	O Jb	—, Mass.	E Dg	Florissant, flōr'is-sant	K Jc	Fostoria, fōs-tō-rī-ə	I Ed
—, Canal	D Cb	Falun, fā'lōon	N Jc	Flushing, flūsh'ing	D Ab	— Fountain, fōwn'tin	I Ac
—, Lake	O Jb	Farallones Is., fā-rāl-yō'nēs	B Ac	Fly R.	T Ec	— Green	K Gc
Erlau, ɛ'rīn	F Ba	Farwell, C., Green'l'd, fār'wēl'	A Jd	Foggia, fōd'jā	N Jg	Foveaux Str., fō-vō'	T Gg
Erlau, ɛ'rīn	O Fb	—, N. Zeal.	T Hg	Foix, fwā	O Bc	Fowler, fōwl'ər	I Ce
Erromango I., ɛr-rō-mān'gō	T Gd	Fargo, fār'gō	C Ga	Fokien, fō'kē-ən	S Ge	Fox Chan.	A Hc
Erris Head, ɛr'ris	P Ac	Faribault, fār-ē-bō'	O Gb	Foktchany, fōk-chā'nē	O Gb	Foxcroft, fōks'krōft	E Ec
Erythra	U Ee	Farmersville, Tex.	G Ec	Földvár, fēld-vār	O Eb	Fox Land	A Hc
Eryz	U Ff	Farmerville, La.	G Ge	Folkestone, fōk'stōn	P Ga	— R., Ill.	I Cd
Erzerum, ɛrz'rōom	R Ae	Farmington, Conn., fārm'ing-ton	E Bg	Folsom, fūl'son	K Kd	—, Wis.	I Bc
Erz Mts., ɛrtz	N Ic	—, Me.	E Dd	Fond du Lac, fōn dū lāk'	O Hb	Framingham, frā'mīng-am	E Cf
Escambia R., ɛs-kām'bə-ə	F Bd	—, Mo.	H Hg	Fontainebleau, fōn'tān-blō	O Bb	France, frāns	N Gf
Escanaba, ɛs-kā-nə bə	I Cb	—, Utah	K Gb	Ford, C.	T Cd	Franceville, frāns'vīl	Q Df
— R.	I Cb	—, Wash.	J Ec	Forest Hill	K Bc	Franconia, frān-kō'nə-ə	E Cd
Eskilatuna, ɛs-kil-stōō'nā	N Jd	— R.	E Bg	Forfar, fōr'fār	P Eb	Frankfort, Ind., frānk'fōrt	I De
Eski Saghra, ɛs'ki sā'grā	O Ge	Farmville	D Ce	Formentera, fōr-mēn-tā-rā	N Gh	—, Kan.	H Ef
Esk R., ɛsk	P Ec	Farne Is., fārn	P Fe	Formosa, fōr-mō'sā	R If	—, Ky.	O Ic
Esmeralda, ɛs-mā-rāl'dā	M Cb	Faroe Is., fārō	N Ec	— Chan.	R Hf	—, Me.	E Fd
Esmeraldas, ɛs-mā-rāl'dās	M Ab	Farquhar, C., fār'kər	T Be	Forres, fōr'rēs	P Eb	—, Mich.	I De
Espinhaço Mts., ɛs-pēn-yā'sō	M Ed	Farwell, fār'wēl	I Ec	Forrest, fōr'ɛst	G Hb	Frankfurt-am-Main,	N He
Espritu Santo,	T Gd	Fashoda, fā-shō'dā	Q Fd	Forsyth, Ga., fōr-sīth'	F De	— fränk'fōrt-am-mīn	O Da
—, ɛs-pē-rē-tōō sān'tō	L Gd	Fastnet, fāst'nēt	P Be	—, Mo.	H Gh	— an-der-Oder, -ān-dēr-ō'dər	F Ce
— B., Mex.	G Ee	Fayette, Ala., fā-ēt'	F Bc	—, Mont.	J Je	Franklin, Ga., frānk'līn	J He
— Tex.	L Ge	—, Mo.	H Gf	Fort Abraham Lincoln	H Ce	—, Ida.	I De
Esquita, ɛs-pē'tā	L Fa	— R.	B Cb	— Albany, al'bā-nī	A Gd	—, Ind.	I Dg
Esquimaux, C., ɛs'ki-mō	N Jf	Fayetteville, Ark., fā-ēt-vīl	O Gc	— Apache, ɛ-pā'chā	K Hf	—, Ky.	O Hc
Esseg, ɛs'ɛk	O Ca	—, N. C.	O Jc	— Assiniboine, ɛs-sīn-i-boin	J Ib	—, La.	E Fd
Essen, ɛs'sen	M Db	—, Tenn.	F Cb	— Atkinson, ɛt'kīn-s-n	I Cd	—, Me.	E Cf
Essequibo R., ɛs-sā-kē'bō	E Ad	—, W. Va.	D Ad	— Bayard, bī'ard	K Hf	—, Mass.	E Ce
Essex, ɛs'ɛks	O Cb	Fear, C.	O Jd	— Benton, bēn'ton	B Da	—, N. H.	F Db
Eslingen, ɛs'ling-ən	H Fd	Feather R., fēth'ər	K Bc	— Bidwell, bīd'wēl	K Bb	—, N. C.	D Bc
Eatherville, ɛs'tər-vīl	D Ae	Feldkirch, fēlt'kērk	O Cb	— Bowie, bōw'ē	K Hf	—, Pa.	F Cb
Estillville, ɛs'tīl-vīl	N Ih	Fenton, fēn'ton	I Ed	— Bragg, brāg	K Ac	—, Tenn.	D De
Etna, Mt., ɛt'nə	P Fe	Feredjik, fā-rēd-jēk'	O Ge	— Buford, bū'fōrd	H Bb	—, Va.	J Cc
Eton, ɛ'ton	F Db	Fergus Falls, fēr'gūs	O Ga	— Cariboo, kār-i-bōō	L Eb	—, Wash.	D Bd
Etowah R., ɛt'ō-wə	U Ec	Fermo, fēr'mō	O De	— Chippewyan, chip-pē-wī'an	A Ed	—, W. Va.	A Ec
Etruria	N Kh	Fermoy, fēr-moi'	P Bb	— Churchill, chūrch'il	L Fb	— Bay	L Fa
Euboea, ū-bē'ə	F Cd	Fernandina, fēr-nān-dē'nā	C Jd	— Collins, kōl'inz	B Eb	—, L., Can.	B Cb
Euchee Anna, ū'chē ān'nə	G Fb	Fernando Noronha I.,	M Fe	— Covington, kūv'ing-ton	D Ea	—, Nev.	T Hg
Eufaula, Ala., ū-fā'lā	J Bd	— fēr-nān dō nō-rūn'yā	Q Ce	— Custer, kūs'tər	J Jd	—, Mt.	K Db
—, Ind. Ty.	B Ae	— Po I., -pō	K Ab	— Davis, dā'vis	G Bd	— Mts.	G Hd
Eugene, ū-jēn'	B Ab	Ferdale, fēr'dāl	J Je	— Dodge, dōj	O Gb	Franklinton, frānk'līn-ton	A Kb
Euphrates R., ū-frā'tēs	H Eg	Ferris, fēr'ris	Q Ac	— Edward	D Eb	Franz Josef Fiord,	P Fb
Eureka, Cal., ū-rē'kə	B Cc	Ferro, fēr'rō	Q Ee	— Enterprise, ɛn'tər-priz	L Da	— frānts yō'zef fyōrd	A Ed
—, Kan.	H De	Fertit, fēr'tīt'	P Ba	— Fairfield, fār'fēld	E Gb	Fraserburgh, frā-zər-būr-rō	M Df
—, Nev.	C Gc	Fetlar, fēt'lār	Q Bb	— Fond du Lac, fōn dū lāk'	L Fb	Fraser R., frā'zər	N Hd
—, S. Dak.	Q Gh	Fez, fēz	T Hd	— Gaines, gānz	G Fb	Fray Bentos, frī bēn'tōs	C Je
— Springs	N	Fozzan, fēz-zān'	K Fc	— George	L Ca	Fredericia, frēd-ē-rīsh'ē-ā	T De
Enropa I., ū-rō'pā	F Ee	Piji Is., fē'jē	O Ib	— Gibson, gīb'son	K Hf	Frederick, frēd'ər-ik	G Ld
Europe, ū-rūp	R Ef	Fillmore, fīl'mōr	N Kc	— Good Hope	B Cb	— Henry I.	C Jc
Eustia, ū'stīs	P Eb	Findlay, fīnd'lā	N Ld	— Grant	I Ce	Fredericksburg, Va., -fiks-būrg	L Ic
Eutaw, ū'tā	F Bc	Finisterre, C., fēn-ēs-tār'	D Ab	— Hall	E Fa	—, Tex.	A Jc
Evansville, Ill., ɛv'anz-ton	I Cd	—, G. of	U Fe	— Howard, how'ard	J Ce	Fredericton, frēd'ər-ik-ton	N Id
—, Wyo.	B Db	Fire I.	P Dc	— Kent, kēnt	J Ke	Frederikshaab, frēd-ər-īks-hāb	H Fg
Evansville, -vīl	O Ho	Firmum	P Eb	— Klamath, klā'math	K Gf	Frederikshald, frēd-ər-īks-hāld	D Bb
Evart, ɛv'art	C Je	Firth of Clyde, fērth ɔv klīd	K Go	— Laramie, lār'a-mē	O Hb	Frederikstad, frēd-ər-ik-stād	D Ec
Everest, Mt., ɛv'ər-ɛst	F Cd	— Forth, -fōrth	L Fa	— Logan, lō'gan	J Ic	Frederikstad, frēd-ər-ik-stād	T Bf
Everett, Mass., ɛv'ər-ɛt	E inset	— Lorne, -lōrn	E Fa	— Lowell, lō'el	J Jd	Fredonia, Kan., frē-dō-nī-ə	O Cb
—, Wash.	O Bb	— Tar, -tā	E Cg	— Madison, mād'ī-sōn	L De	—, N. Y.	D Bb
Everglades, The, ɛv'ər-glādz	P Ee	Fish Lake	A Gc	— Maginnis, mā-gīn'nīs	H Bd	Freehold, frē'hōld	D Ec
Evergreen, ɛv'ər-grēn	E Df	— R., Can.	D Ec	— McKinney, mək-kīn'ī	J Ce	Freemantle, frē'mān-tl	T Bf
Evreux, ɛv-rū	D De	—, Me.	E Cf	— McLeod, mək-klowd'	J Jd	Freeport, Ill., frē'pōrt	O Hb
Exeter, Eng., ɛks'et-ər	T Be	Fishers I.	T Cd	— Meade, mēd	L De	—, Me.	E De
—, N. H.	T Ca	Fisher Str.	N If	— Missoula, mīz-ōō'lā	H Bd	Freetown, -town	Q Ae
—, Pa.	T Df	Fishkill-on-Hudson, fish'kīl	K Ge	— Monroe, mōn-rō'	J Fc	Frégelle	U Fd
Exmouth, ɛks'mūth	E Bd	Fitchburg, fīch'būrg	I Bb	— Payne, pān	D De	Freiburg, frī'bōorg	O Cb
— G.	P Ee	Fitzri, L., fīt'rē	P Fc	— Pierre, pē-ār'	F Cb	Fremont, Neb., frē'mōnt'	H Ec
Eye Penia, I	E Bd	Fitzroy R., fīts'roi	E Gd	— Plain	H Cd	—, Ohio	I Ed
Eyre, L., ɛr	E Bd	Fiume, fē-ōō mā	K Ge	— Providence, prōv'ī-dēns	D Eb	—, Wash.	J Bc
Eyria Penin., I'ri-ə	E Bd	Flagstaff	I Bb	— Randall, rān'dāl	L Da	— Peak	B Db
		Flambeau R., flām'bō	E Ed	— Ransom, rān'som	H Dd	— Range	K Db
		Flamborough Head, flām'būr-rō	B Ca	— Reliance, rē-lī-āns	H De	French Broad R.	F Db
		Flanatticus S.	B Ca	— Resolution, rēz-ō-lū'shūn	L Ba	— Cochon China, kō'chīn	R Gg
		Flandreau, flān'drō	B Aa	— Rice	H Co	— Cr.	D Bc
		Flathead L., flāt'hēd	I Ef	— Russell, rū's'el	J Kf	— Kongo, kōŋ'gō	Q Df
		— R.		— St. James	J Kf	Frenchman Bay, frēnch'mān	E Fd
		Flattery, C., flāt'ēr-ī		— Scott, skōt	O Gc	Frenchville, -vīl	E Fa
		Flemingsburg, flēm'ing-būrg		— Selkirk, sēl'kīrk	L Ba	Frēntani	U Gd
				— Severn, sēv'ər	L Fb	Fresno, frēs'nō	B Bc
						Freyburg, frī'bōorg	O Cb

Key. — ale, ɛt, ɛsre, ɛrm, ɛll, ɛngl; ɛve, ɛnd, hēr, ɛscent; ɛce, ɛll, ɛdmiral; ɛld, fōr, ɛn, ɛnchor; ɛse, ɛp, fūr, ɛwful; fōd, fōt; ɛh as in chop; g as in go; ng as in sing; ɛ as in ink; th as in thin; th as in the; h as ny in banyan; oi as in oil; ow as in cow; N nearly like ng in sing (French nasal); ū like the sound of e when spoken with lips placed for u (French u, German ue); x, German guttural.



Groveton, grōv'ton	G Fd	Hampden, hāmp'den	E Fd	Helena, Ark., hēl'ē-nā	C Hd	Holidaysburg, hōl'i-dāz-būrg	D Ce
Grumentum	U Hd	Hampton, lo., hāmp'ton	H Ge	—, Mon.	B Ca	Hollister, hōl'is-tēr	K Bd
Grundy, grūn'di	D Ae	—, N. H.	E Df	—, Tex.	G Ee	Holly, hōl'i	I Ed
Guadalajara, gwā-dā-lā-hā-rā	L De	—, Va.	D De	Helgoland, hēl'gō-lānd	N He	—, Springs	C Hd
Guadalcazar, gwā-dāl-kā-sār	L De	Hamun Swamp, hā-moon'	R Be	Heliospolis	U Di	Holsteinborg, hōl'stīn-bōrg	A Jc
Guadalquivir R., gwā-dāl-kē-vēr	N Eh	Hancock, Md., hān'kōk	D Cd	Helmsdale, hēlmz'dāl	P Ea	Holston R., hōl'stōn	F Ea
Guadalupe, Pacif., gwā-dā-lōō-pā	A Eg	—, Mich.	I Ca	Helmund R., hēl'mūnd	R Ce	Holton, hōl'ton	H Ff
— Mts., gwā-dā-lōōp'	G Ad	Hanford, hān'ford	K Cd	Helsingborg, hēl'sīng-bōrg	N Id	Holy Cross Bay	B inset
— Pass	G Ad	Hang-Chow, hāng'chow	R He	Helsingfors, hēl'sīng-fōrs	N Lo	—, Mt.	B Ec
— R.	B Fe	Hankow, hān'kow'	R He	Helvellyn, hēl-vēl'lin	P Ec	Holyhead, hōl'i-hēd	P Dd
Guadeloupe, Atlan., gwā-dā-lōōp'	W Ge	Hanley, hān'li	P Ed	Hemphill, hēmp'hil	G Gd	—, I.	P Dd
Guadiana R., gwā-dē-ā-nā	N Eh	Hanna, hān'nā	J Jf	Hempstead, hēmp'stēd	G Fd	Holy I.	P Fe
Guainia R., gwī-nē-ā	N Bb	Hannibal, hān'i-bāl	C He	Henderson, Ky., hēn'dēr-son	C He	Holyoke, Colo., hōl'yōk	K Kb
Guallatiri Mt., gwāl-lā-tē-rē	M Bb	Hanoi, hā-nō'ē	R Gf	—, Minn.	H Fd	—, Mass.	E Bf
Guan I., gwām	M Bd	Hanover, Ger., hān'ō-ver	N He	—, N. C.	C Jc	—, Mt.	E Bf
Guanajuato, gwā-nā-hwā'tō	L De	—, N. H.	E Be	—, Tex.	G Fo	Holywell, hōl'i-wēl	P Ed
Guanare, gwā-nā-rā	M Cb	—, Pa.	D Dd	Hendersonville, -vil	F Eb	Honoluli, hō-nō-lōō-lōō	N Me
Guapore R., gwā-pō-rā	M Cd	—, Va.	D Ce	Henlopen, C., hēn-lō'pən	C Kc	Homer, Ga., hō'mēr	F Db
Guardafui, C., gwār-dā-fwē	Q Hd	—, I.	M Bh	Hennā	U Gf	—, La.	G Ge
Guatemala, gwā-tē-mā-lā	A Gh	Hapai Is., hā-pi'	T Ie	Henniker, hēn'i-ker	E Ce	—, N. Y.	D Db
Guaviare R., gwā-vē-ā-rē	M Bb	Haparanda, hā-pā-rān'dā	N Kb	Henrietta, hēn-rī-ēt'tā	G Do	—, Pa.	D Ce
Guayaquil, gwī-ā-kāl'	M Ac	Harar, hā-rār	Q Ge	—, Maria, C., -mā-rī-ā	A Gd	—, Tex.	G Fd
—, G. of	M Ac	Harbor Springs, hār'bōr	I Db	Henry, C.	C Ke	Homerville, -vil	F Ed
Guaymas, gwī-mās	L Bb	Harburg, hār'bōrg	O Ca	—, L.	J Hd	Homestead, hōm'stēd	D Be
Guéret, gā-rā	O Bb	Harlan, hār'lan	H Fe	Henrys Fork	J Hd	Honan, hō-nān'	S Gb
Guersey, gēr-nē	P Ef	Harmony, Va., hār'mō-ni	D De	Heppner, hēp'nēr	J Dd	Hondo, hōn'dō	R Je
Guerrero, gēr-rā-rō	L Ed	—, W. Va.	D Ad	Heraclea, Gr.	U Bd	Honduras, hōn-dōō-rās	A Gh
Gulana, British, gē-ā-nā	M Db	Harney Lake, hār'nī	B Bb	Heracleum Pr.	U Hd	—, B. of	A Gh
—, Dutch	M Db	Harneys Peak, hār'niz	B Eb	Hērād	U Hf	Honesdale, hōnz'dāl	D De
—, French	M Dd	Harper, hār'pēr	Q Be	Herald I., hēr'ald	U Bf	Honey Grove, hūn'ī	G Fc
Guildford, gīl'ford	P Fe	Harpers Ferry	D Cd	Herat, hēr-āt'	A Ab	—, L.	B Bb
Guilford, gīl'ford	E Ee	Harpwell, hārps'wēl	E Ee	Hérāt, hēr-āt'	R Ce	Hongkong, hōng-kōng'	R Hf
Guinea, gīn'ē	Q De	Harris I., hār'is	P Ca	Hereford, hēr'ē-fōrd	P Ed	Honolulu, hō-nō-lōō-lōō	T Ha
—, G. of	Q Cf	—, L.	F Ee	Hér-Rud, hēr'ē-rōōd'	S Bb	Hoo-Chou, hōo-chōō'	S Gb
Gulf of the Lion	O Be	—, Sound of	P Cb	Hermæus, S.	U Ee	Hood River, hōōd	J Cd
Gull L.	H Fe	Harrisburg, Neb., hār'is-būrg	H Be	Hermann, hēr'man	H Hg	—, Mt.	B Ba
Gunnison, Colo., gūn'ī-son	B Do	—, Ore.	J Bd	Hermion, Mt., hēr'mōn	U Hf	Hooker, Mt., hōōk'ēr	L Db
—, Utah	K Fe	—, Pa.	O Jb	Hermopolis, hēr-mōp'ō-lis	O Fd	Hookset, hōōk'sēt	E Ce
—, R.	K Hc	—, Tex.	G Fe	Hermosillo, hēr-mō-sēl'yō	L Bb	Hoopeston, hōōps-tōn	I Ce
Guntersville, gūn'tēr-z-vīl	F Cb	Harrison, Ark., hār'is-on	G Ga	Hernando, hēr-nān'dō	F Ab	Hoozick Falls, hōō'sīk	E Af
Gurdon, gūr'don	G Ge	—, Neb.	H Be	Herdon, hēr'don	D Cd	Hopatecong, L., hō-pāt'kōng	D Eb
Guriev, gūr-rē-iv'	N Qf	—, Va.	J Cb	Hernández, hēr'nē-sānd	N Jc	—, N. Dak.	D Ec
Gurnet Pt., gūr'nēt	E Df	Harrisonburg, La., -būrg	G Gd	Heron, hēr'on	J Fb	—, Pt.	G Go
Guthrie, Ok., gūth'rē	B Fe	—, Va.	D Cd	—, L.	E Eb	—, N. Dak.	H Eb
—, Tex.	G Ce	Harrisville, hār'is-vīl	I Ec	Herodopolis S.	U Ei	—, S. Dak.	B inset
Guyandotte, gt-ān-dōt'	D Ad	Harrodsburg, hār'ōdz-būrg	I Ef	Hertford, Eng., hēr'ford	P Fe	—, S. Dak.	A Id
—, R.	D Ad	Hartford, Conn., hār't'ford	C Kb	—, N. C., hēr't'ford	F Ha	Hopedale, hōp'dāl	G Hb
Gwalior, gwā-lō-ōr	S Ce	—, Ky.	I Df	Hetherton, Mt., hēth'ēr-tōn	T Ee	Hopefield	Q Eh
Gympie, gīm'pē	T Fe	—, Vt.	E Be	Hiawatha, hī-ā-wā'thā	H Ff	Hopetown	O He
Gythium	U Bf	—, City	I De	Hickman, hīk'man	I Bg	Hopkinsville, hōp'kīnz-vīl	E Cg
		Hartland, hār't'land	H Cg	Hickory, hīk-ōr-i	F Eb	Hopkinton, hōp'kīn-tōn	J Bc
		—, Pt.	P De	Hicksford, hīks'ford	D Ce	Hoquiam, hō'kwē-ām	U Hi
		Hartlepool, hār'tl-pōōl	P Fe	Hidalgo, Mex., hē-dāl'gō	L Ec	—, R.	M Ch
		Hartsville, hār'tz-vīl	F Ca	—, Tex.	G Df	Horn, C., S. A.	D Cb
		Harvard, Ill., hār'vard	I Cd	Hierapitna	U Dh	Hornellsville, hōrn'ēlz-vīl	F Bd
		—, Neb.	H Df	Higginsville, hīg'īnz-vīl	H Gf	Horn I.	T Fe
		Harwich, hār'wich	P Ge	Highgate, hī'gāt	E Ad	Horrible, Mt., hōr'ri-bl	H Ff
		Hastings, Eng., hāst'īngz	P Ge	Highland, hī'land	K De	Horton, hōr'ton	M Ch
		—, Mich.	I Dd	Highlands	K Jc	Hoste I., ōs'tā	K De
		—, Minn.	C Gb	Highlandville, -vil	E inset	Hot Creek Mts.	O Gd
		—, Neb.	B Fb	Highmore, hī'mōr	H Dd	—, S. Dak.	H Bd
		Hatchee R., hāch'ē	F Ab	Highwood Mts., hī'wōōd	B Da	Houghton, hō'ton	I Ca
		Hatteras, C., hāt'tēr-ās	C Kc	Hiko, hī'kō	K Ed	—, L.	I Ec
		Haugesund, hōw'gē-sōōn	N Gd	Hildesheim, hīl'dēs-hīm	O Ca	Houlton, hōl'ton	E Gb
		Havana, Cuba, hā-vān'ā	A Gg	Hill City	H Bd	Houma, hōō'mā	G He
		—, Ill.	I Be	Hillhard, hīl'yārd	J Hf	Housatonic R., hōō-sā-tōn'īk	E Ag
		—, N. Y.	D Db	Hillsboro, Ky., hīlz'būr-rō	I Ef	Houston, Miss., hūs'ton	F Bc
		Haverhill, Mass., hā'vēr-īl	E Cf	—, N. H.	E Ce	—, Mo.	H Hg
		—, N. H.	E Cd	—, N. Mex.	K If	—, Tex.	C Ge
		Haverstraw, hāv'gr-strā	D Ec	—, N. C.	F Fa	Howard, Kan., hōw'gārd	H Eg
		Havre, hā'vēr	N Gf	—, Ohio	I Ee	—, Mich.	I De
		—, de Grace, hāv'gr dē grās	C Kc	—, Ore.	J Bd	—, S. Dak.	H Ed
		Hawaii, hā-wī'ē	T Ib	—, Tex.	G Ed	Howe, C., hōw	T Ff
		—, Chan.	T Ib	Hilldale, hīlz'dāl	I Ed	Howell, hōw'ēl	I Ed
		Hawailan Islands, hā-wī'yan	T Ib	Hillville, -vil	D Be	Howrah, hōw'rā	S De
		Hawesville, hāz'vīl	I Df	Hilo, hē'lō	T Ib	Howth Head, howth	P Cd
		Hawick, hā'wīk	P Ec	Himalaya Mts., hīm-ā-lā-yā	R Ef	Hoy I., hōi	P Ab
		Hawke's B., hāks	T Hf	Hincley, hīnk'ī	H Ge	Huarez, wā-rās	M Be
		Hawkinsville, hāk'īnz-vīl	F De	Hindu-Kush Mts., hīn'dōō-kōōsh	R De	Huasco, wās'kō	M Be
		Haw R., hā	F Fb	Hindustan, hīn'dō-stān	R Df	Hubbard L., hūb'gārd	I Ec
		Hawthorne, hā'thōrn	K Cc	Hineston, hīnz'ton	G Gd	Hubli, hōō'blē	S Cd
		Hayel, hā-yēl'	R Af	Hingham, hīng'am	E Df	Huddersfield, hūd'ēr-z-fēld	P Fd
		Hayesville, hāz'vīl	F Db	Hinsdale, hīnz'dāl	E Bf	Hudson, Mich., hūd'son	I Ed
		Haynesville, hānz'vīl	E Fe	Hinton, hīn'ton	C Jc	—, N. Y.	D Eb
		Hayneville	F Ce	Hiogo, hē-ō-gō	S Ib	—, Wis.	I Ac
		Hay R., hā	L Db	Hiram, hī'ram	E De	—, Bay	A Gd
		Hays City, hāz	H Dg	Hiroshima, hē-rō-shē'mā	R Je	—, R.	O Kb
		Haystack Mt.	E Fb	Hirsova, hīr-shō-vā	O Ge	—, Str.	A Hc
		Hayward, hā'wārd	I Ab	Hissar, hīs-sār	R Ce	Hué, hōō-ā'	R Gg
		Haywards	K Ad	Hitchin, hīch'īn	P Fe	Huelva, wēl'vā	N Eh
		Hazleton, hā'zī-tōn	D De	Hiwassee, hī-wās-sē	F Db	Huerfano R., wēr'fā-nō	K Jd
		Hearne, hēr'n	G Ed	—, R.	F Db	Hugli, hōō'glē	S De
		Heart R., hār't	B Fa	Hoang-Ho, hō-āng-hō'	R Gd	Hugo, hū'gō	K Kc
		Healdsburg, hēldz'būrg	K Ac	Hobart, hō'bārt	T Eg	Hull, Can., hūl	L Hc
		Heber, hē'ber	P Cb	Hoboken, hō'bō-ken	D Ec	—, Eng.	P Fd
		Hebrides, hēb'rī-dēz	P Cb	Hocking R., hōk'īng	I Fe	—, Mass.	E inset
		—, G. of the	P Cb	Hof, hōf	O Da	Humber R., hūm'ber	P Fd
		Hebron, Labrador, hē'brōn	A Id	Hogolen Is., hō'gō-lēn	T Fb	Humboldt, Kan., hūm'bōlt	H Fg
		—, Neb.	H Ef	Holbrook, hōl'brōk	K Ge	—, Neb.	H Hf
		—, Palestine	U Hh	Holden, hōl'den	H Gg	—, Tenn.	F Bb
		Hecla, Mt., hēk'lā	A Lc	Holdredge, hōl'drēj	B Fb	—, Bay	K Ab
		Heidelberg, hēl'dēl-bērg	O Cb	Holland, See Netherlands.	I Dd	—, I.	K Ce
		Heilbronn, hīl-brōn	O Cb	—, Mich., hōl'land			

Key. — āle, āt, cāre, ārm, āll, fīnāl; ēve, ēnd, hēr, recēt; īce, īll, admīral; ōld, fōr, ōn, ānchor; ūse, ūp, fūr, āwful; fōōd, fōōt; ch as in chop; g as in go; ng as in sing; n as in ink; th as in thin; th as in the; ā as in baylan; oi as in oil; ow as in cow; n nearly like ng in sing (French nasal); ū like the sound of e when spoken with lips placed for u (French u, German ue); k, German guttural.

Humboldt Mts., hūm'bōlt	K Cb	Interburg, in'at-er-bōorg	O Fa	Jalapa, hā-lā'pā	L Ed	Jura I., jū'rā	P De
— R.	K Cb	Interlaken, in-tēr-lāk'ən, or		Jalisco, hā-lēs kō	L De	Juruha R., zhōo-rōo'h	M Co
Humphreys, Mt., hūm'friz	B Bc	Interlachen, -lāk'ən	O Cb	Jamaica, N. Y., jā-mā'kə	D Ab		
Hunan, hōo'nān	S Gc	Inverary, in-vēr-rā'rē	P Db	— West Indies	A Hh		
Hungary. See Austria-Hungary.		Invercarhill, in-vēr-kār'gīl	T Gg	— Plain	E inset		
Hunter's I., hūn'tēr	C Ha	Inverness, in-vēr-nēs'	P Db	Jamary R., zhā-mā'rē	M Cc		
Huntersville, -vīl	D Bd	Inverury, in-vēr-rōo'rī	P Eb	Jambi, yām'bē	T Ac	Kaarta, kār'tā	Q Ad
Huntingburg, hūnt'ing-būrg	I Df	Iola, 1-ō-lā	H Fg	James, jānz	F Gb	Kabinda, kā-bīn'dā	Q Df
Huntingdon, Eng., hūnt'ing-dŋn	P Fd	Iona I., ē-ō-nā	P Cb	— Bay	A Hd	Kābul, kā'būl	E Ce
— Pa.	D Cc	Ionia, 1-ō-nī-ā	U Ee	— R., S. Dak.	B Fa	Kadiak I., kād-yāk'	A Cd
— Tenn.	F Ba	Ionian Is., 1-ō-nī-ān	I De	— Va.	C Je	Kaffa, kāf'fā	Q Fe
Huntington, Ark., hūnt'ing-tŋn	G Fb	— Sea	N Kh	Jamestown, N. Y.	C Jb	Kafiristan, kā-fē-rē-stān'	S Cb
— Ind.	C Ib	Iowa, 1-ō-wā	C Gb	— N. Dak.	B Fa	Kai-Fong, kī-fōng	S Gb
— Ore.	J Ed	— City	C Hb	— Tenn.	F Da	Kaiserslautern, kī-zers-low'tern	O Cb
— Utah	K Gc	— R.	C Gb	Janesville, jānz'vīl	C Hb	— Kī'zer vīl'hēlms	T Ec
— W. Va.	D Ad	Ipswich, Eng., ip'swīch	C Gb	Jancūlus, M.	U inset	Kalahari Desert, kā-lā-hā'rē	Q Eh
Huntley, Mont., hūnt'li	J Id	— Mass.	P Gd	Janina, yā-nē-nā	N Kh	Kalama, kā-lā-mā	Q Be
— Scot.	P Eb	— S. Dak.	E Df	Januaria, zhā-nōo-ā'rē-ā	M Ed	Kalamata, kā-lā-mā'tā	N Kh
Huntsville, Ala., hūnts'vīl	C Id	Iquique, ē-kē-kā	M Be	Japan, Empire of, jā-pān'	E Jd	Kalamazoo, kāl-g-mā-zōo'	O Ib
— Mo.	H Gf	Iquitos, ē-kē-tōs	M Bc	— Sea	M Co	— R.	I Dd
— Tenn.	F Da	Irawadi R., ē-rā-wā'dī	E Fg	Japura R., hā-pōo'rā	O Fa	Kalgan, kāl-gān'	S Ga
— Tex.	G Fd	Ireland, Ir'land	P Cd	Jaroslav, yā-rō-slāv	F Bc	Kalish, kā'līsh	O Ea
— Utah	K Gb	Irish Sea, Ir'ish	P Dd	Jasper, Ala., jāz'pēr	F Ed	Kalkaska, kāl-kās'kā	I De
Huon G., hōo'ŋn	T Ec	Irkutsk, Ir'kutsk'	R Gc	— Fla.	F Db	Kalmar, kāl'mār	N Jd
Huqeh, hōo'pā	S Gb	Iron Mt., Mich., 1'urn	O Ha	— Ga.	I Df	Kaluga, kā-lōo'gā	N Ne
Hurley, hūr'li	I Bb	— Mo.	H Hg	— Ind.	F Cb	Kama R., kā'mā	N Qd
Huron, hūr'ŋn	B Fb	— Wyo.	J Kf	— Tenn.	G Gd	Kamchatka, kām-chāt'kā	E e r t
— L.	C Ib	— River	I Cb	— Tex.	N Lf	Kamerun, kā-mā-roon'	Q De
Hurricane L., hūr'rī-kān	H Db	Ironton, Mo., -tŋn	H Hg	Jassy, yā'sē	M Bd	— Mts.	Q Ce
Hutchinson, Kan., hūch'in-sŋn	B Fc	— Ohio	O Ic	Jauja, how'hā	T Ac	Kamishin, kā-mē-shēn'	N Pe
— Minn.	H Fd	Ironwood	I Bb	Java, jā'vā	T Ac	Kamloops, kām'lōops	L Db
Hyannis, hī-ān-nīs	E Ce	Irish R., Ir'tīsh	R De	— Head	T Bc	Kammin, kām-mēn	O Da
Hyde Park, Mass., hīd	E inset	Irvine, ēr'vīn	P De	— Sea	S Ba	Kanab, kā-nāb'	K Fd
— Vt.	E Bd	Irvington, ēr'vīng-tŋn	K inset	Jaxartes R., jāks-ār'tēz	E Dd	— R.	K Fd
Hydruntum	U Id	Irwin, ēr'wīn	K Ic	Jay, jā	P Ec	Kanawha R., kā-nā'wā	N Je
Hymētūs M.	U Cf	Irwinville, -vīl	F De	Jedburgh, jēd'būr-rō	F Db	Kanazawa, kā-nā-zā'wā	S Je
Hypidā	U Be	Isabel, Iz'ā-bēl	F Dd	Jefferson, Ga., jēf'fēr-sŋn	H Fe	Kan-Chow, kān-chōo'	S Gc
		Isabella, iz-ā-bēl'ā	T Fc	— Io.	J Gc	Kandahār, kān-dā-hār'	B Ce
		— I.	O Db	— Mont.	E Cd	Kandavu, kān-dā-vōo'	T Hd
		Isar R., ē'zar	O De	— N. H.	F Ea	Kandy, kān'dē	E Eh
		Ischia, is'kē-ā	C Ce	— N. C.	I Gd	Kane, kān	D Cc
		Ishim R., ish'im	C Ha	— Ohio	C Gd	— Basin	A Hb
		Ishpeming, ish'pēm-ing	O Fc	— Tex.	I Ce	Kanem, kā'nēm	Q Dd
		Isker R., is'ker	L Fb	— Wis.	O Gc	Kangaroo I., kāng-gā-rōo'	T Df
		Island L., 1'land	E Cd	— City	E Cd	Kanin, C., kā-nēn	N Ob
		— Pond	M Bd	— Mt., N. H.	B Bb	— Penin.	N Pb
		Islay, Peru, ēs-lī'	P Ce	— Ore.	J Gd	Kankakee, kāng-kā-kē'	C Hb
		— Scot., 1'lā	E Fd	Jeffersonville, Ga., -vīl	F De	— R.	Q Hb
		Isle au Haut, ēl'ō hō	P De	— Ind.	O Ic	Kano, kā-nō'	Q Cd
		— of Man, 1l'ōv mām	O Ha	— N. Y.	D De	Kansas, kān'zās	B Fc
		— Royale, 1l'roi'āl	E Df	Jericho, jēr'ē-kō	U Hh	— City, Kan.	O Gc
		Isles of Shoals, shōlz	N Lf	Jerome, jēr-ōm'	K Fe	— Mo.	C Gc
		Ismail, ēs-mā-ēl'	R Be	Jersey, jēr'zī	P Ef	— R.	S Fb
		Ispahan, is-pā-hān'	U Hc	— City	I Be	Kansu, kān'sōo	T Df
		Issā	R Dd	Jerseyville, -vīl	U Hh	Kapunda, kā-pūn'dā	B Cf
		Issyk-Kul, is'sēk-kōol	U Fb	Jerusalem, jēr-rōo'sā-lēm	F Ed	Karachi, kā-rā-chē	O Fc
		Istria	M Ee	Jesup, jēs'ūp	U Hg	Karakal, kā-rā-kāl'	R De
		Itacolumi Mt., ē-tā-kō-lōo-mē'	N Ig	Jezreel, jēz'rē-ēl	M Ec	Karakorum Mts., kā-rā-kō'rūm	O Fb
		Italy, it'ā-lī	O Ga	Joannes I., zhō-ān'nēs	Q Eh	Karanebes, kōh-rōn-ahā-bēsh'	N Tb
		Itasca, L., 1-tās'kā	U Ae	Joazeiro, zhō-ā-zā-rō	B Ba	Kara R., kā'rā	N Ra
		Ithaca, Mich., ith'ā-kā	I Ec	Johannesburg, yō-hān'nēs-būrg	K Ac	— Sea	O Ra
		— N. Y.	C Kb	John Days R.	C Ic	— Str.	O Fo
		Iuka, 1-yōo'kā	F Bb	— Mt.	D Eb	Su R., -sōo	S Cd
		Ivangorod, ē-vān-gō-rōd'	N Ke	Johnson, jōn'sŋn	C Jb	Karikai, kā'r-ē-kāl	N Jd
		Ivanhoe, 1-vān-hō	T Ef	Johnstown, N. Y., jōnz'town	Q Bd	Karlakrona, kārls-kroō'ng	N Id
		Ivica, ē-vē-sā	N Gh	— Pa.	O Hb	Karlstad, kārl'stāt	Q Fc
		Ivory Coast, 1-vor-i kōst	Q Be	Joliba R., jōl-ē-bā	G Hb	Karnak, kār'nāk	K inset
		Izamal, ē-sā-māl'	L Gc	Joliet, jō'lē-ēt	F De	Karquines Str., kār-kē'nēs	N Og
				Jonesboro, Ark., jōnz'būr-rō	F Ea	Kars, kārs	N Og
				— Ga.	E Gd	Kasbek Mt., kās'bēk	O Fb
				— Tenn.	D inset	Kaschau, kāsh'ow	E Be
				Jonesport, -pōrt	N Id	Kashān, kā-shān	R De
				Jonesville, -vīl	C Gc	Kashgar, kāsh-gār'	S Cb
				Jönköping, yēn'kē-pīng	U Gg	Kashmir, kāsh-mēr'	N Od
				Joplin, jōp'lin	H Gd	Kasimov, kā-sē-mōv'	O Ho
				Joppa, jōp'pā	J Ee	Kaskaskia R., kās-kās'kī-ā	Q Ef
				Jordan, jōr'dan	U Hg	Kassai R., kā-sī'	Q Fd
				— R., Ore.		Kassala, kā-sā-lā	H Gd
				— R., Palest.		Kasson, kās'sŋn	R d left
				Juan de Fuca Str.,	B Aa	Kastamuni, kās-tā-mōo'nē	O Fo
				— hōo-ān' dā fōo'kā	M Bf	Kastoria, kās-tō-rē-ā	O La
				— Fernandez I., -fēr-nān'dēth	Q Gf	Katahdin, Mt., kā-tā'dīn	Q Cd
				Juba, zhōo'bā	Q Ge	Katsena, kāt-sē-nā	T Ga
				— R.	N Fh	Kauai, kow-i'ē	G Ec
				Jucar R., hōo'kār	L De	Kaufman, kāf'mān	I Ce
				Juchitlan, hōo-chē-tlān'	U Gh	Kaukauna, kā-kā-nā	B Bc
				Judea, jū-dē-ā	J Ic	Kaweah Peak, kā-wē-ā	K Gb
				Judith, jū'dīth	B Da	Kaysville, kāz'vīl	N Pd
				— Mts.	E Cg	Kazan, kā-zān'	B Fb
				— Pt.	J Ic	Kearney, kār'nē	E Ce
				— R.	M Ce	Kearsarge, Mt., kēr'sārj	O Eb
				Juicy, hōo-hwē'	A Je	Kecskemet, kēch-kēm-āt'	R Cf
				Julianahab, yōo-lē-āns-hāb'	I Ab	Kedje, kēj	O Kb
				Jump R.	C Gc	Keene, kēn	D Ea
				Junction City, Kan., jūnk'shūn	J Bd	Keeseville, kēz'vīl	L Fa
				— Ore.	B inset	Keewatin, kē-wā'tīn	T De
				Juneau, jū-nō'	D Cc	Kei Is., kā	P Ec
				Junata R., jū-nī-āt'ā	K Fe	Kelso, Scot., kēl'sō	J Bc
				Juniper Mts., jū-nī-pēr	F inset	— Wash.	K Fb
				Juno, jū-nō	F Ff	Kelton, kēl'tŋn	N Mo
				Jupiter Inlet, jū'pī-tēr	N Hf	Kemi R., kēm'ē	F Gb
				Jura Mts., jū'rā		Kenansville, kē-nāns-vīl	

Key. — āle, āt, cāre, ārm, āll, fīnāl; ēve, ēnd, hēr, recēt; ice, īll, admīrāl; ūld, fōr, ōn, ānchor; ūse, ūp, fūr, āwful; fōod, fōot; ch as in chop; g as in go; ng as in sing; p as in ink; th as in thin; th as in the; n as ny in banyan; oi as in oil; ow as in cow; n nearly like ng in sing (French nasal); ū like the sound of e when spoken with lips placed for u (French u, German ue); k, German guttural.

Kendal, kën dʒl	P Ec	Kinsale, kîn-säl'	P Be	Kwang-ju, kwäng-jōo'	S Hb	La Paz, Lower Cal., lä päth'	L Be
Kendallville, -vīl	I Dd	Kinsley, kînz'li	H Dg	Kwang-ngai, -ngī	S Fd	— Bay	L Be
Keneh, kën ē	Q Fe	Kin-sha-Kiang, kîn-shā-kē-äng'	S Eb	Kwangsi, kwäng sē	S Fc	Lapeer, la-pēr'	I Ec
Kenia, Mt., kē-nē-ä	Q Fe	Kinston, kîn ston	F Gb	Kwangtung, -tōong	S Gc	La Perouse Str., lä pē-rōoz'	R Kd
Kenmare R., kën-mār'	P Ae	Kjölen Mts., kyē'len	N Ic	Kweichow, kwī'chow	S Fe	Laphun Xai, lä-foon' zi	R Fg
Kennebec R., kën-ē-bēk'	C Lb	Kiungchau, kē-ōong-chow'	R Hg	Kweilin, kwi-lin'	S Gc	Lapland, läp'land	N Kb
Kennebunk, kën-ē-būp'	E De	Kioto, kē-ō tō	R Je	Kweiyang, -yäng'	R Gf	La Plata, Arg. Rep., lä plä'tä	M Df
Kennebunkport, -pōrt	E De	Kiowa, kī'ō-wā	H Dg			—, N. M.	K Hd
Kennett, kën nēt	H Hh	— Cr.	K Je			—, Rio de, rē'ō dā --	M Df
Kenosha, kē-nō-shā	C Hb	— Mt.	G De			— Pointe, lä point	I Bb
Kent, Ohio, kēnt	I Fd	Kirghiz Steppe, kîr-gēz' stēp	R Cd			Laporte, lä-pōrt	C Ib
—, Wash.	J Be	Kirm-Ula, kîr'in-ōō lä	R Id			Laramie, lä-rä-mē	B Eb
— I.	D Dd	Kirkcaldy, kîr-käl'di	P Eb			— Mts.	B Eb
Kenton, Ohio, kēn'ton	I Fe	Kirkcudbright, kîr-kōo'brē	P De			— Peak	B Eb
—, Ok.	G Ba	Kirkville, kërks'vil	H Gf			— R.	B Eb
Kentucky, kën-tük'i	C Ic	Kirkwall, kërkwäl	P Ab			Laredo, lä-rä'dō	B Fe
— Ridge	I Ef	Kirwin, kër wîn	H Df			Largo, lärg'ō	K Id
— R.	C Ic	Kishenev, kîsh-ē-nēv'	N If			Larimer, lä-rī-mēr	H Fg
Keokuk, kē'ō-kük	C Hb	Kismayu, kîs-mä-yōo'	Q Gf			Larimore, lä-rī-mōr	H Eb
Kerby, kër'bi	J Be	Kissimmee, kîs-sîm-mē'	F Ee			Larinum	U Gd
Kerguelen Land, kērg'ē-len	W Le	—, L.	F Ef			Larissa, lä-ris'sä	N Kh
Kermadec Is., kēr-mä-dēk'	T If	— R.	F Ef			Larvūs, L.	U Da
Kermān, kēr-mān'	B Be	Kistna R., kîst'nā	S Cd			Larned, lä-rnēd	H Dg
Kermanshah, kēr-mān-shā'	R Ae	Kit Carson, kîr kār'son	K Kc			La Rochelle, lä-rō-shēll'	O Ab
Kern L., kēr'n	K Ce	Kittanning, kîr-än'ing	D Be			Lasalle, lä-säl'	C Hb
— R.	K Ce	Kittery, kîr'ē-i	E De			Las Animas, läs än'ē-mäs	B Ec
Kerrville, kēr'vīl	G Dd	Kiukiang, kē-ōo-kē-äng'	S Gc			— Cruces, läs krōo'sēs	K If
Kertch, kērch	N Nf	Kiushu, kyōo-shōo'	R Je			Lassa, läs sä	R Fe
—, Str. of	N Ng	Klagenfurt, klä-gēn-fōort	O Db			Lassens Peak, läs'sēnz	B Bb
Ketchum, kēch'um	J Gc	Klamath L., klä'math	B Bb			Las Tres Marias,	
Kenka L., kē-ū'kā	D Cb	— Marsh	J Ce			— las trās mā-rē'säs	L Ce
Kewanee, kē-wā-nē	I Bd	— R.	B Ab			— Vegas, läs vā-gäs	B Ec
Kewaunee, kē-wā-nē	I Ce	Klar R., klär	N Ic			Latacunga, lä-tä-kōon'gä	M Ac
Keweenaw B., kē-wē-nā	C Ha	Klausenburg, klōw'zēn-bōorg	N Kf			Latah, lä'tā	J Ec
— Pt.	C Ha	Klickitat R., klîk'ē-tät	J Cd			Latcha, L., lä'chä	N Ne
Keyapaha R., kē-yā-pä'hä	B Fb	Knife L.	H Hb			Littum	U Fd
Keyser, kī'zēr	D Cd	— R.	H Bb			Lauenburg, low'ēn-bōorg	O Da
Key West, kē	C Je	Knoxville, Io., nōks'vīl	H Gc			Launceston, Eng., läns'ton	P De
Khan, kän	S Cb	—, Tenn.	C Ic			—, Tasmania	T Eg
Khania, kā-nē'ä	N Kh	Koblentz, kō-blēnts	N He			Laurel, Del., lä'rēl	D Dd
Kharkov, kār-kōf'	N Nf	Kochi, kō'chē	S Ib			—, Md.	D Dd
Khartum, kār-tōom'	Q Fd	Kokand, kō-känd'	R Dd			— Ridge	D Bd
Khatanga Gulf, kā-tāng'gä	R Ha	Kokomo, kō-kō-mō	C Ib			Laurens, lä'rēnz	F Eb
Khatmandu, kät-män-dōo'	R Ef	Koko-Nor, kō-kō-nōr'	R Fe			Lauricocha, L., low-rē-kō'chä	M Bd
Khelat, kēl-ät	R Cf	Kola, kō'lä	N Nb			Laurvig, lowr'vig	N Hd
Kherson, kēr-sōn'	N Mf	— Penin.	N Nb			Lausanne, lö-zänn'	O Cb
Khin-Gan Mts., kîn-gän'	R Hd	Kolberg, kōl'bērg	O Ea			Laval, lä-väl'	O Ab
Khiva, kē'vā	R Bd	Kolguev I., kōl-gōo-ēv'	N Pb			Lawrence, Kans., lä'r'ēnz	C Gc
Khodjent, kō-jēnt'	R Cd	Kolomea, kō-lō-mä'ä	O Gb			—, Mass.	E Cf
Khoten, kō-tēn	R Ee	Kolonna, kō-lōm-nä	N Nd			—, N. Y.	D Ea
— R.	S Db	Komorn, kō-mōrn	O Eb			Lawrenceburg, Ind., -bürg	I De
Kiakhta, kē-äx'tä	R Gc	Kong, kōng	Q Be			—, Ky.	I Df
Kiang-hung, kē-äng-hōong'	S Fc	Kongo, kōng'gō	Q Df			—, Tenn.	F Bb
Kiangsi, kē-äng'sē	S Gc	— R.	Q Ee			Lawrenceville, -vīl	F Dc
Kiangsu, kē-äng-sōo'	S Gb	— State	Q Ee			Laybach, lä'bäc	O Db
Kiangtung, -tōong	S Fe	Konia, kō-nē-ä	R e left			Lead, lēd	B Eb
Kiekapoo R., kîk-ä-poō'	I Be	Königsberg, kē'nîgs-bērg	N Ke			Leadville, lēd'vīl	B Ec
Kidderminster, kîd'ēr-mîn-stēr	P Ed	Kootenai, kōot'ē-nä	J Eb			Leaksville, lēks'vīl	F Fa
Kiel, kēl	N Ie	— L.	J Ea			Leamington, lēm'ing-tōn	P Fd
Kiev, kē-ēf'	N Me	— R.	J Fb			Leavenworth, lēv'ēn-wōrth	C Gc
Kilauea, kē-low-ä'ä	T Ib	Korat, kō-rät'	S Fd			Lebanon, Ky., lēb'ä-nōn	I Df
Kilbourn, kîl'bōorn	I Be	Kordofan, kōr-dō-fän'	Q Ed			—, Mo.	H Gg
Kilcar, kîl-kär	P Pe	Korea, kō-rē'ä	R Ie			—, N. H.	E Be
Kildare, kîl-där'	P Cd	— Bay	S Hb			—, Ohio	I Ee
Kilima-Njaro, kîl-ē-män-jä-rō'	Q Ff	— Str.	R Ie			—, Ore.	J Bd
Kilkenny, kîl-kēn'i	P Cd	Kosciusko, kōs-i-ūs'kō	F Ac			—, Pa.	C Kb
Killala B., kîl-lä-lä'	P Be	Köslin, kōs'lēn	O Ea			—, Tenn.	F Ca
Killarney, kîl-är-ni	P Bd	Koslov, kōs-lōv'	N Oe			—, Va.	D Ae
— Lakes of	P Bd	Kostendil, kōs-tēn-dēl'	O Fe			—, Mt.	U Hf
Killington Peak, kîl'ing-tōn	E Be	Kostroma, kōs-trō-mä	N Od			Lee	E Af
Kilmarnock, kîl-mär'nōk	P Dc	Kotah, kō'tä	S Ce			Leech L., lēch	H Fb
Kilrush, kîl-rūsh	P Bd	Kottbus, kōt'bōos	O Da			Leeds, lēdz	P Fd
Kimbali, Neb., kîm'bäl	H Be	Kotzebue Sd., kōt'sē-bū	A Be			Lee R.	P Be
—, S. Dak.	H Dd	Kountze, kōontz	G Fd			Leesburg, Fla., lēz'bürg	F Ee
Kimberley, kîm'bēr-li	Q Eh	Kovno, kōv'nō	N Ke			—, Ga.	F Dd
— District	T Cd	Kragouyevatz, krä-gōo'yē-vätz	O Fe			—, Va.	D Cd
Kimpolung, kēm-pō-lōong	O Gb	Krajova, krä-yō'vā	N Kg			Leesville, -vīl	G Gd
Kinechma, kē-nēsh'mä	N Od	Krasnoyarsk, kräs-nō-yärsk'	R Fe			Leeuwarden, lē'vār-dēn	O Ca
King-chow, kîng-chow'	S Gb	Kremenchug, krēm-ēnt-shōog'	N Mf			Leeuw, C., lē'wīn	T Bf
Kingfield, kîng fēld	E Dd	Kronstadt, Africa, krōn stät	Q Eh			Leghorn, lēg'hōrn	N Ig
Kingfisher, kîng'fish-ēr	B Fe	—, Hung.	N Lf			Leh, lä	E De
Kingman, Ariz., kîng mən	K Ee	Krosno, krōs'nō	O Fb			Lehi, Ariz., lē'hi	K Gf
—, Kan.	H Dg	Kuba, kōo'bä	N Pg			Lehigh, Ind. Ty., lē'hi	K Eb
King, Mt.	B Be	Kuan R., kōo-bän'	N Nf			— R.	D Dc
Kings I.	T Eg	Kuching, kōo'ching	T Ab			Leicester, lēs'tēr	P Fd
— Lynn, -līn	P Gd	Kuen-Lun Mts., kwēn-lōon'	R Ee			Leidy, Mt., lē'dē	P Db
Kingsmill Is., kîngz'mīl	T Hc	Kuka, kōo'kü	Q Dd			Leinster, lîn'stēr or lēn'stēr	P Cd
Kings R.	K Cd	Kulja, kōol'jä	R Ed			Leipsic, lēp'sik	N Ie
Kingston, Austral., kîngz'tōn	T Df	Kumassi, kōo-mäs'si	Q Be			Leith, lēth	P Ee
—, Can.	L Hc	Kunchinunga,				Le Mans, lē mōn	O Bb
—, Ga.	F Db	— kōon-chîn'jōōng'gä	S Dc			Lemars, lē-märz'	O Gb
—, N. M.	K Hf	Kunduz, kōon-dōoz'	R Ce			Lemberg, lēm'bērg	N Kf
—, N. Y.	C Kb	Kung-Chang, kōong-chäng'	S Fb			Lemhi R., lēm'hi	J Gd
—, R. I.	E Gc	Kungrad, kün'gräd'	R Bd			Lemnos	U De
—, West Indies	A Hh	Kungur, kōong-goor'	N Rd			Lena R., lē'nä	E Ib
Kingstown, Ir., kîngz'tōwn	P Cd	Kunie I., kōo-nē	T Ge			Lenoir, lē-nōr	F Eb
Kingstree, kîngz'trē	F Fe	Kurle Is., kōo'rīl	R Kd			Lenox, lēn'ōks	E Af
King-te-Tehiang,	S Gb	Kurla, kōor'lä	S Da			Leola, lē-ō'lä	H Dc
— kîng-tä-che-äng'		Kur R., kōor	N Pg			Leominster, lēm'in-stēr	E Cf
King Wilhelm Land, vīl'hēlm	A Kb	Kuskokwim B., kūs'kō-kwīm	B inset			Leon, Mex., lē'ōn	L De
— William Land	A Fe	— R.	A Be			—, Nicaragua	A Gh
— William's Town	Q Ei	Küstern, küs-trēn'	O Da			Leonardtown, lēn'ard-tōwn	D Dd
Kinnaird Head, kîn-närd'	P Fb	Kutais, kōo-tis'	N Og			Leopoldau, lä-ō-pōl-dow	O Eb

Key. — äle, ät, cäre, ärm, äll, final; äve, änd, hēr, recent; Ice, ill, admiral; öld, fōr, ön, anchor; üse, üp, fūr, awful; fööd, fööt; ch as in chop; g as in go; ng as in sing; q as in ink; th as in thin; th as in the; h as in ny in banyan; oi as in oil; ow as in cow; n nearly like ng in sing (French nasal); ü like the sound of e when spoken with lips placed for u (French u, German ue); k, German guttural.



Malone, mǎ-lōn'	D Ea	Marksville, mǎrks'vīl	G Hd	McCammon, mǎ-kām'mōn	J Ge	Merthyr-Tydfil, mēr'thər-tīd'fīl	P Ee
Malta, mǎl'tǎ	Q Db	Marlboro, Mass., mǎrl'būr-rō	E Cf	McClintock Chan., mǎ-klin'tōk	A Fb	Merv, mērv	R Ce
Malvern, mǎl'vern	G Gb	—, N. H.	E Bf	McConnellsville, mǎ-kōn'elz-vīl	I Fe	Mesched, mēsh'ed	R Be
Mammoth Cave, mām'qth	I Df	Marlin, mǎrl'n	G Ed	McCook, mǎ-kōok	H Cf	Messilla, mǎ-sēl'yā	B Dd
— Hot Sprs.	J Hd	Marmade, mǎr-mōnd'	O Bo	McDonald, mǎk-dōn'ald	F Dd	Messand	U Ge
Manore R., mǎ-mō-rǎ'	M Cd	Marmora, Sea of, mǎr'mō-rǎ	N Lg	McGregor, mǎk-grēg'or	H He	Messenē	U Bf
Manasar, G. of, mǎ-nār	R Dh	Maroni R., mǎ-rō-nē'	U Dd	McKeesport, mǎk-kēz'pōrt	D Bc	Messenid	U Bf
Managua, mǎ-nā-gwā	A Gh	Maros R., mǎ-rōsh'	M Db	McKenzie, mǎ-kēnzē	F Ba	Messenidcūs, S.	U Bf
Manaos, mǎ-nā'ōs	M De	Maros-Vásárhely, -vǎ-shār'hēly'	O Fb	McKinney, mǎ-kin'ē	G Ec	Messina, mēs-sē'nā	N Jh
Manas R., mǎ-nā'	M Cd	Marquesas Keys, mǎr-kā'sās	O Fb	McLeod B., mǎ-klowd'	L Da	—, Str. of	N Jh
Manasarowar, L.		Marquette, mǎr-kēt'	F inset	McPherson, mǎk-fēr'sōn	H Eg	Métá-pōntum	U Hd
— mǎ-nā-sā-rō-wār'	S Db	Marrubium	C Ha	McRae, mǎk-rǎ'	F Ed	Meta R., mǎ'tā	M Bb
Manassa, mǎ-nās'ǎ	K Jd	Marrucini	U Fd	Meade, mēd	H Cg	Méthone	U Bd
Manassas, mǎ-nās'as	D Cd	Marseilles, Fr., mǎr-sālz'	U Gc	Mead Pond	E inset	Methow R., mēth'ow	J Db
Manchester, mǎn'chēs-tər	P Ed	—, Ill.	N Hg	Meadville, mēd'vīl	D Bc	Metropolis, mē-trōp'ō-līs	I Cf
—, Io.	H He	—, Ill.	I Cd	Mecca, mēk'ǎ	R Af	Metz, mēts	N Hf
—, N. H.	O Lb	—, Mich.	G Gb	Mechanic Falls, mē-kān'fiks	E Dd	Mexia, mǎ-hē'sǎ	G Ed
—, Ohio	I Ef	—, Minn.	I Ce	Mechanicsburg, mē-kān'iks-būrg	D Cc	Mexico, mēks'ī-kō	L
—, Tenn.	F Cb	—, Mo.	C Gb	Mechanicstown, -town	D Cd	—, Mex.	L Ed
—, Vt.	E Ae	—, N. C.	I Dd	Mechanicville, mē-kān'īk-vīl	D Eb	—, Mo.	L Hf
—, Va.	D Ce	—, Tex.	H Fd	Mechlin, mēk'līn	O Ba	—, Gulf of	O He
Manchuria, mǎn'chōo'rē-ǎ	R Id	—, Is.	H Gf	Medellin, mǎ-dēl'yēn'	M Bb	Mezen, mēz-ān'	N Pb
Mandalay, mǎn'dā-lā	R Ff	Marshfield, Mo., mǎrsh'fēld	F Eb	Medford, Mass., mēd'fōrd	E inset	— Bay	N Ob
Mandan, mǎn'dān	B Fa	—, Ore.	C Gd	—, Ore.	J Be	— R.	N Ob
Mandeville, mǎn'dē-vīl	G Id	—, Wis.	T Ga	—, Wis.	I Bb	Mézières, mǎ-zē-ār'	O Bb
Mangalia, mǎn-gǎ-lē'ǎ	O Gc	Marshall, Ark., mǎr'shəl	H Gg	Medical L., mēd'ī-kəl	J De	Mező Túr, mǎ-zē'tōor'	O Fb
Mangrove Swamp, mǎng'grōv	F inset	—, Ill.	B Ab	Medicine Bow Mts., mēd'ī-sān'bō	J Jf	Mfumbiro, mǎfōm-bē'rō	Q Ff
Manhattan, mǎn'hāt'ān	H Ef	—, Ill.	I Bc	— R.	J Jf	Miami, mī-ām'ī	F inset
Manilla, mǎ-nīl'ǎ	T Ba	—, Ill.	C La	— Cr.	H Cf	— Canal	I Ee
Manistee, mǎn-is-tē'	C Ib	—, Ill.	U Fd	— Hat	L Dc	— R., Great	I Ee
— R.	C Ib	—, Ill.	R Fg	— Lodge, -lōj	H Dg	Mianisburg, mī-ām'iz-būrg	I Ee
Manistique, mǎn-is-tēk'	I Db	Martaban, G. of, mǎr-tǎ-bān'	E Dg	Medina, N. Y., mē-dī'nǎ	D Cb	Michiganum L., mīsh-ē-gām'ē	I Cb
— L.	I Db	Marthas Vineyard,	E Dg	—, Africa, mǎ-dē'nǎ	Q Ad	Michigan, mīsh'ī-gān	C Ib
Manitch R., mǎ-nēch'	N Of	—, N. H.	F Ba	—, Turkey	R Af	— City	C Ib
Manitoba, mǎn-tō-bǎ'	L Fb	Martin, mǎr'tīn	K Ac	Medinet-el-Fayoum,	Q Ec	— Lake	I Da
— L.	A Fd	Martinez, Cal., mǎr-tī-nēz'	W Gc	— mē-dē-nēt-ēl-fī-ōm'	U Db	Michipicoten I., mīsh-ī-pī-kō'tēn	L Dd
Manitou, mǎn'ē-tōo	K Jc	Martini, mǎr-tī-nē	C Jc	Meditolānum		Michoacan, mē-chō-ā-kān'	T
— L.	I Ca	Martinsburg, mǎr'tīnz-būrg	J He	Mediterranean Sea,	N Hh	Micronesia, mī-kro-nēs'ā-ǎ	E Dg
Manitoulin I., Gt., mǎn'ē-tōo'līn	I Db	Martinsdale, -dāl	I Ge	Medjidje, mēd-jēd-jǎ	O Gc	Middleboro, mīd'l-būr-rō	E Ad
Manitowoc, mǎn-tō-wōk'	I Ce	Martinsville, -vīl	I De	Medora, mē-dō-rǎ	H Be	Middlebury, -bgr-ī	B Ec
Mankato, mǎn-kǎ'tō	C Gb	Maryborough, mǎr'ē-būr-rō	T Fe	Meeker, mēk'er	K Ib	— Passage	A Ib
Manning, mǎn'ing	F Fe	Maryland,	C Kc	Meerut, mē-rūt	R Df	Middleport, -port	I Eg
— Pt.	A Cb	— mǎr'ī-land or mǎr'ī-lānd	P Ec	Megala-polis	U Bf	Middlesboro, mīd'elz-būr-rō	I Eg
— Str.	T Fe	Maryport, mǎr'ī-pōrt	B Be	Megantic, L., mē-gān'tīk	E Dc	Middlesbrough, -b'rūh	P Fc
Mannington, mǎn'ing-tōn	D Bd	Marysville, Cal., mǎ-rīz-vīl	H Ef	Megard	U Ce	Middletown I., mīd'l-tōn	F inset
Manomo I., mǎ-nō-mō	T Ag	—, Kan.	J Gc	Meherrin R., mē-hēr'īn	C Jc	Middletown, Conn., mīd'l-tōwn	E Bg
Mansfield, La., mǎnz'fēld	G Gc	—, Mont.	H Ff	Meissen, mī'sēn	O Da	—, Del.	D Dd
—, Mass.	E Cf	Maryville, Mo., mǎ-rī-vīl	F Db	Mekong R., mē-kōng'	R Gg	—, N. Y.	D Eo
—, Ohio	I Fe	—, Tenn.	M Af	Melbourne, mēl'būrn	T Ef	—, Ohio	I Ee
—, I.	L Ga	Mas-a-Fuera, mās-ā-fwā-rǎ	S Hd	Melilla, mēl'līl'ǎ	Q Bb	—, Pa.	D De
—, Mt.	E Bd	Masbate I., mās-bā'tǎ	Q Cb	Melipilla, mēl-pēl'yā	M Bf	—, Va.	D Cd
Mansourah, mǎn-sōo-rǎ	Q Fb	Mascara, mās-kā-rǎ	I Bf	Melita	U Hc	Midia, mē-dē-ǎ	O Gc
Manteo, mǎn-tē'ō	F Hb	Masculat, mās-kow'tǎ	Q Fg	Melrose, Mass., mēl'rōz	U Df	Midland, Mich., mīd'lānd	I Ec
Manti, mǎn'tī	K Gc	Mashonaland, mǎ-shō-nǎ-lānd	R Bf	—, Scot.	E inset	—, Tex.	G Bd
Mantined	U Bf	Maskat, mās-kāt'	H Gd	—, Scot.	P Ec	Midville, -vīl	F Ec
Mantiqueira Mts., mǎn-tē-kā-rǎ	M Ee	Mason, Io., mās'n	G Dd	Melville, C., mēl'vīl	T Ed	Midway, -wǎ	I Ef
Mantua	U Eb	—, Tex.	D Ad	— L., Austral.	T Dd	Miffintown, mīf'īn-tōwn	D Ce
Manua Is., mǎ-nōo'ǎ	T Eg	—, W. Va.	K Cc	—, N. A.	A Eb	Milan, Italy, mīl'an	N Hf
Manzanillo, mǎn-sā-nēl'yō	L Dd	Massachusetts,	C Kc	— L.	A Id	—, Mo., mīl'an	H Gf
Manzano Range, mǎn-zā-nō	K Ie	— mās-ǎ-chū'sēts	Q Gd	— Penin.	A Gc	—, Tenn.	F Bb
Mao, mǎ'ō	Q Dd	Massana, mās-sow'ǎ	D Ea	— Sd.	A Fb	Miles, mīlz	B Ea
Mapimi, mǎ-pē-mē	L Db	Massena, mās-ē-nǎ	I Fe	Memel, mǎ-mēl	N Kd	Milford, Conn., mīl'fōrd	E Ag
Maple R., mǎ-pl	J Fb	Massillon, mās'il-ōn	Q Bd	Memphis, Egypt, mēm'fīs	U Df	—, Del.	D Dd
Maquoketa, mǎ-kō'kē-tǎ	H He	Massina, mās-sē'nǎ	S Dd	—, Mo.	H Gf	—, Mass.	E Cf
Maraca I., mǎ-rǎ-kǎ'	M Db	Masulipatan, mās-sōo-lī-pǎ-tām'	Q Eh	—, Tenn.	C Hc	—, N. H.	E Cf
Maracaibo, mǎ-rǎ-kī'bō	M Ba	Matabeleland, mǎt-ǎ-bēl'lānd	G Ee	Memphremagog, L.,	E Be	—, Pa.	D Ec
— L.	M Ec	Matagorda, mǎt-ǎ-gōr'dǎ	C Ge	— mēm-frē-mǎ'gōg	T Cb	Milford-Haven	P De
Marajo I., mǎ-rǎ-zhō'	M Ec	— B.	G Ee	Menado, mē-nǎ-dō	P Dd	Militich, mē'līch	O Ea
Maranhão, mǎ-rān-yā'ōn	M Bc	Matam, mǎ-tām'	Q Ad	Menni Str., mēn'ī	R Fg	Milk R.	B Da
Marathon R., mǎ-rān-yōn'	U Ce	Matamoros, mǎt-ǎ-mō-rōs	L Eb	Menam R., mē-nām'	I Ce	Millbank, mīl'bānk	H Ec
Marathon, Greece, mǎr'ǎ-thōn	D Db	Matapan, C., mǎ-tǎ-pān'	N Kh	Menasha, mē-nāsh'ǎ	U Di	Millbridge, mīl'brīj	E Gd
—, N. Y.	K Fd	Matoaca, mǎ-tō-ǎ-kǎ	D Ce	Mendes	K Ac	Milledgeville, mīl'ēj-vīl	C Id
Marble Cañon, mǎr-bl-kān'yōn	E Df	Mataue, mǎt-sōo'ǎ	S Ib	Mendocino, mēn-dō-sē'nō	B Ab	Mille Lacs, mēl'lāk'	C Ga
Marblehead, mǎr-bl'hēd'	M Cf	Mattapan, mǎt-ǎ-pān'	E inset	— C.	I Bd	Millen, mīl'lēn	F Ec
Mar Chiquita, mǎr-chē-kē'tǎ	D Ea	Mattaponi R., mǎt-ǎ-pō-nī'	D Ce	Mendota, mēn-dō'tǎ	M Cf	Millers R.	E Bf
Marcy, Mt., mǎr'sī	T Ge	Mattawakeag, -wām-kē-ǎg	E Fe	Mendoza, mēn-dō'thǎ	K inset	Milltown, mīl'tōwn	E Gc
Mare I., mǎ-rǎ	H Ge	— R.	E Fe	Menlo Park, mēn'lō	C Ha	Millville, -vīl	D Ed
Marengo, mǎ-rēy'gō	O Ab	Matteawan, mǎt-tē-ǎ-wōn'	D Ec	Menominee, mē-nōm'ī-nē	I Cb	Millnor, mīl'nōr	H Ec
Marennos, mǎ-rēnn'	U Bh	Matto Grosso, mǎt'tō-grōs-sō	M Dd	Menominee R., mē-nōm'ī-nē	I Cb	Milo, Greece, mē'lō	O Fd
Mareotis L.	T De	Mattoon, mǎt-tōon'	I Ce	Menomonia	I Ac	—, Me., mī'lō	E Ec
Margaret, Mt., mǎr-gǎ-rēt	M Ca	Maturin, mǎ-tōo-rēn'	M Cb	Mentone, mēn-tō-nǎ	O Ce	Milpitas, mīl-pē'tas	K inset
Margarita, mǎr-gǎ-rē'tǎ	P Ge	Mauch Chunk, mǎk'chūng'	D Dc	Mequinez, mēk'ī-nēz	Q Bb	Milton, Del., mīl'tōn	D Dd
Margate, mǎr-gat	U Dc	Maui, mow'ē	T Ib	Meramec R., mē-rǎ-mēk	H Hg	—, Fla.	O Id
Mariand	G Hb	Maulmain, mǎl-mīn'	R Fg	Merced, mē-rēd'	K Bd	—, Mass.	E inset
Marianna, Ark., mǎ-rī-ān'ǎ	F Cd	Maumee R., mǎ-mē'	C Ib	Mercedes, Arg. Rep., mē-rē-sē'dēs	M Dc	—, N. H.	E Ce
—, Fla.	K Gf	Mauna Kea, mow'nā-kā'ǎ	T Ib	— Uruguay	M Df	—, N. C.	F Fa
Marias R., mǎ-rī'ǎz	K Gf	— Loa, -lō'ǎ	T Ib	Merced R., mē-rēd'	B Bc	—, N. Dak.	H Db
Maricopa, mǎr-ē-kō-pǎ	C Id	Maurepas, L., mō-rē-pǎ'	G Hd	Merced, mē-rēd'	D Bc	—, Ore.	J Dd
Marietta, Ga., mǎ-rī-ēt'ǎ	I Fe	Mauritius Is., mǎ-rīsh'ī-sh	Q Hg	Mergen, mērgēn	S Ha	—, Pa.	D Cc
—, Ohio	D Dc	Mauston, mǎs-tōn	I Be	Mergui Is., mērgē'	S Ed	Miltsin, Mt., mīl'tsēn'	Q Bb
—, Pa.	I Dd	Mayfield, Cal., mǎ-fēld	K inset	Merida, Mex., mē-rī-dǎ	L Gc	Milwaukee, Ore., mīl-wǎ'kē	J Bd
Marine City, mǎ-rēn'	I Fd	—, Ky.	I Cg	—, S. A.	M Bb	—, Wis.	C Hb
Marinette, mǎr-ī-nēt'	P Cd	Maynooth, mǎ-nōoth	P Cd	Meriden, mē-rī-dēn	E Bg	Mimbres Range, mēm'brēs	K If
Marion, Ala., mǎr'ē-un	D Ed	Mays Landing	D Ed	Meridian, Miss., mē-rīd'ēn	C Hd	Minch, The, mīnch	P Da
—, Ind.	H He	Maysville, mǎz'vīl	O Ic	—, Tex.	G Ed	— mīn-chīn-mǎ-dē'vǎ	M Bg
—, Kan.	H Eg	Maytown, mǎ-tōwn	T Ed	Mermentau L., mē-rēm-tō'	G Ge	Mindanao, mēn-dā-nā'ō	T Cb
—, Ohio	I Ee	Mayumba, mǎ-yūm'bǎ	Q Cf	Merom, Waters of, mē-rōm	U Hf	Minden, La., mīn-dēn	G Gc
—, S. C.	F Fb	Mayville, N. Y., mǎ-vīl	D Bb	Merrill, mē-rīl	C Ha	—, Neb.	H Df
—, Va.	D Ae	—, Wis.	I Ce	Merrill, mē-rīl	I Bc	Mindoro, mēn-dō-rō	T Ba
—, I.	W Ke	Mazatlan, mǎ-sāt-lān'	L Ce	Merrimac R., mē-rī-mǎk	E Cf	—, Str.	T Ba
Maritz R., mǎ-rīt'sǎ	O Gc	McAlester, mǎk-āl'ē-tr	C Gd	Mersey R., mē-rīz	P Fd	Mineral Park, mīn'ēr-ǎl	B Cc

Key. — āle, ǎt, cǎre, ǎrm, ǎll, fīnāl; ǎve, ǎnd, hēr, rēcent; īce, īll, ǎdmīrāl; ǎld, fōr, ǎn, ǎnchor; ūse, ūp, fīr, ǎwful; fōnd, fīnt; ch ǎs īn chop; g ǎs īn go; ng ǎs īn sīng; ǎs īn īnk; th ǎs īn thīn; th ǎs īn the; ǎs īn ny īn banyan; ǎi ǎs īn oil; ǎw ǎs īn cow; N nērlī līkē ng īn sīng (French nasal); ū līkē the sōund of e ūhen spōken wīth līps plāc fōr u (French u, German ue); k, German guttural.

Mineral Point	I Bd	Monroe, Utah, mən-rō'	K Fe	Mount Carmel, Pa., kār'mēl	D De	Nancy, nān'si	N Hf
— Range	I Cb	—, Wis.	I Bd	— Clemens, klēm'enz	I Fd	Nankin, nān-kin'	R He
Minersville, mī'ngrz-vīl	D De	Monroeville, -vīl	F Bd	— Desert, dē-zert'	E Fd	Nan-Ling Mts., nān'ling	R Hf
Minho R., mīn'yo	N Eg	Monrovia, mōn-rō'vī-ə	Q Ae	— Eden, ē'den	K inset	Nan-Shan Mts., nān-shān	R Fe
Minneapolis, Kan., mīn-ə-p'q-lis	H Ef	Monson, mōn'son	E Ec	— Holly, hōl'i	D Ed	Nantasket, nān-tās'kēt	E inset
—, Minn.	C Ga	Montague L., mōn'tā-gū	B inset	— Hope	E inset	— Beach	E inset
Minnesota, mīn-ə-sō'tā	C Ga	Montana, mōn-tā'nā	B Da	— Idaho, ī'dā-hō	J Ed	— Roads	E inset
— R.	C Gb	Montauban, mōn-tō-bōn'	N Gg	— Morris, mōr'is	D Cb	Nantes, nānts	N Ff
Minnetonka, L., mīn-ē-tōg'ka	H Gd	Montauk Pt., mōn-tāk'	C Lb	— of Olives, ōl'ivz	U Hh	Nanticoke, nān-ti-kōk	D De
Minni Wakan L., mīn'ə wā-kān	B Fa	Montbrison, mōn-brē-zōn'	O Bb	— Pleasant, lo., plēz'ant	H Hf	— R.	D Dd
Minong, mē-nōng	I Ca	Mont-de-Marsan, -dē-mār-sōn'	O Ac	—, Mich.	I Ec	Nantucket, nān-tūk'et	E Dg
Minonk, mī-nū'k	I Be	Montello, mōn-tāl'lo	I Bc	—, S. C.	F Fe	— I.	E Dg
Minorea, mī-nōr'ka	N Gg	Montemorelos, mōn-tā-mō-rā-lōs	L Db	—, Tex.	G Fe	— Shoals	E Eg
Minot, mī-nōt	H Cb	Monte-Negro, mōn-tā-nā-grō	N Jg	—, Utah	B De	— Sound	E Dg
Minak, mī-nak	N Le	Monterey, Cal., mōn-tē-rā'	B Bc	Mount's Bay	P De	Nan-yang, nān-yāng'	S Gb
Minto, mīn-tō	H Eb	—, Mex.	L Db	Mount Sterling, Ill., stēr'ling	I Ae	Napa, Cal., nā-pā	B Ao
Minturne	U Fd	—, B. of	B Bc	—, Ky.	I Ef	—, Japan	R If
Miquelon Is., mē-kē-lōn'	A Ie	Montesano, mōn-tē-sā'nō	J Bc	— Union, ūn'yūn	D Cc	Naperville, nā-pēr-vīl	I Cd
Miramichi L., mīr-ə-mē-ahē'	E Hb	Montevideo, Mōn., mōn-tē-vīd'ē-ō	H Fd	— Vernon, Ga., vē'r'nōn	F Ec	Napier, nā-pī-er	T Hf
Miranda, mē-rān-dā	M De	—, S. A.	M Df	—, Ill.	I Cf	Naples, nā-plz	N Ig
Mirgorod, mē-gō-rōd'	N Me	Montevista, mōn-tē-vīstā	K Jd	—, Ind.	I Cf	Napoleon, nā-pō'le-ōn	I Ed
Mirim, L., mē-rēm	M Df	Montezuma, Ga., mōn-tē-zū'mā	F De	—, Ky.	I Ef	Napoleonville, -vīl	G He
Miskolc, mīsh-kōlts	O Fb	—, Io.	H Ge	—, N. Y.	D Ec	Napo R., nā-pō	M Bo
Misol I., mē-sōl'	T Cc	—, Mex.	L Cb	—, Ohio	I Fe	Narbadā R., nār-bā-dā'	S Co
Missisquoi R., mīs-is'kwōi	E Bd	Montgomery, Ala., mōnt-gūm'gr-i	C Id	—, Wash.	J Bb	Narbonne, nār-bōn'	O Bo
Mississippi, mīs-is'p'i	C Hd	—, Minn.	C Id	Moura, mōo'rā	M Cc	Narkeeta, nār-kē'tā	F Bc
— City	F Ad	—, Fla.	H Gd	Mourne Mts., mōrn	P Cc	Narōnā	U Ho
— R.	C H	—, Ga.	H Hg	—, R.	P Cc	Narraganset B., nār-ə-gān'set	E Cg
— Sd.	F Ad	—, Ind.	G He	Mouse R.	B Fa	— Pier	E Cg
Missoula, mīz-ō-lā	B Ca	—, Io.	F Dd	Moville, mō'vīl	P Cc	Narva, nār-vā	N Ld
— R.	J Fe	—, Me.	F Dd	Moyobamba, mō-yō-bām'bā	M Bc	Nashua, nāsh-ū-ə	C Lb
Missouri, mīs-ōo'ri	C Gc	—, Miss.	F De	Moy R., mōi	P Bc	— R.	E Cf
— Heights, Plateau of the	H Dc	—, N. Y.	I Ce	Mozambique, mō-zām-bēk'	Q Gg	Nashville, Ark., nāsh'vīl	G Gc
— R.	C Gc	Montpelier, Ida., mōnt-pē-lī-er	H He	— Chan.	Q Gg	—, Ga.	F Dd
— Valley	H Fe	—, Vt.	E Gb	Msta R., m'stā'	N Md	—, Ill.	I Bf
Mistassini L., mīs-tās-sē'nē	A Hd	Montpellier, mōn-pēl-lyā'	F Ad	Muck I., mūk	P Cb	—, S. Dak.	H Bc
Misti, mēs-tē	M Bd	Montreal, mōnt-rē-āl'	D Ec	Mudge, Mt., mūj	T Ec	—, Tenn.	C Ic
Mitau, mē-tow	N Kd	—, R.	B Db	Muerto, L., mōo-ār'tō	L Db	Nassau, nās-ə	A Hg
Mitchell, Austral., mīch'ēl	T Ee	Montrose, Colo., mōn-trōz'	C Kb	Mukden, mōok-dēn'	R Id	Natal, Afr., nā-tāl'	Q Eh
—, Ind.	I Df	—, Mass.	N Gg	Mulchen, mōol-chēn'	M Bf	—, S. A.	M Fc
—, Ore.	J Cd	—, Pa.	L Hc	Mulgrave Is., mūl'grāv	T Hb	—, Sumatra	T b left
—, S. Dak.	B Fb	—, Scot.	I Bb	Mülhausen, mül-how'zēn	N Hf	Natchez, nāch'ez	C Hd
— I.	T Hc	Moers, mōorz	K Ic	Mull, mūl	P Cb	Natchitoches, nāk-ə-tōsh'	G Gd
— Mt.	C Jc	Moore, L., mōr	E inset	Mullet L., mūl'et	I Eb	National City, nāsh'ūn-əl	K Df
Mito, mē-tō	S Ib	Moorefield, mōr-fēld	D De	Mullingar, mūl'īn-gār	P Cd	Natunas, nā-tōo'nāz	S Fe
Mitlenē	U Ee	Moorhead, mōr'hēd	P Eb	Mull of Cantyre, mūl'ōv kān-tīr'	P De	Natural Bridge, nāt'ū-rāl brīj	D Be
Mitylene, mīt-ē-lē'nē	O Gd	Moosehead L., mōos'hēd	D Ea	Multan, mōl'tān	B De	Naturaliste, C., nā-tōo-rāl-ēst	T Bf
Mizen Head, mīz'ēn	P Be	Mooselookmeguntic L.	T Be	Muncie, mūn'si	C Ib	Nāucrāts	U Ci
Mizpah Cr., mīz-pā	J Kd	Moose R.	D Cd	Muncy, mūn'si	D De	Nauta, now'tā	M Bc
Moab, mō-āb	K He	Moran, Mt., mō-rān'	H Ec	Munfordsville, mūn'fōrdz-vīl	I Df	Nauvoo, nā-vōo'	I Ae
Mobangi R., mō-bāng'gē	Q De	Moravia, mō-rā-vī-ə	C La	Munich, mū'nīk	N If	Navan, nāv'an	P Cd
Moab, mō-āb	C Gc	Moray Firth, mūr'ā fērth	C Dd	Munkács, mōm-kāch'	O Fb	Navasota, nāv-ə-sō'tā	G Ed
Moab, mō-āb	C Hd	Moreau R., mō-rō	A Ed	Munster, Ger., mūn'stēr	O Ca	— R.	G Ed
Mobile, mō-bēl	C Hd	Morecambe B., mōr-kām	B Db	—, Ireland	P Bd	Navigator's Is., nāv'vī-gā-tērz	T Id
— Bay	R Ag	Morehead, mōr'hēd	O Fe	Murchison, C., mūr'chī-sōn	L Ia	Navy Bay, nāv'vī	M inset
Mocha, mō'ka	F Fb	Morelia, mō-rā-lē-ə	D Db	—, Mt.	T Be	Naxos, nāk'sōs	O Gd
Mocksville, mōks'vīl	T Ac	Morelos, mō-rā-lōs	P Eb	— Range	T Dd	Nazareth, nāz'ə-rēth	U Hg
Moco-Moco, mō-kō-mō'kō	O Dc	Morenci, mō-rēn'si	B Fa	Múrcia, mūr'shī-ə	N Fh	Naze, The, nāz'ē	N Hd
Modena, mōd'ā-nā	K Bd	Moreton L., mōr'tōn	P Ed	Murfreesboro, N. C., mūr-frēs-būr-rō	F Ha	Nēāpōlis	U Hd
Modesto, mō-dēs'tō	O Dd	Morgan City, mōr-gan	F Hb	—, Tenn.	C Ic	Near Is.	B inset
Modica, mōd'ē-kā	Q Ef	Morganfield, mōr-gan-fēld	L Dd	Murom, mōo-rōm'	C Ic	Nebraska, nē-brās'ka	F Bf
Moero, L., mōw'rō	Q Ab	Morganton, Ga., mōr-gan-tōn	K Hf	Murphy, mūr'fī	N Od	— City	C Gb
Mogador, mōg-ə-dōr'	K Ge	—, N. C.	T Fe	Murphysboro, mūr'fiz-būr-rō	F Db	— R. See Platte R.	I Bc
Mogollon Mesa,	K Hf	Morgantown, -town	C He	Murray, mūr'rā	J Ec	Necedah, nē-sē-dā	G Fd
— Range	O Eb	Morioka, mō-rō-ō-kā	I Cf	— R.	T Df	Neches R., nēch'ēz	E inset
Mohacs, mō-hāch'	K Ee	Moroni, mō-rō-nē	F Db	Mur R., mūr	O Db	Needham, nēd'am	K Ee
Mohave, Ariz., mō-hā-vā	B Ce	Morpeth, mōr-pēth	F Eb	Murzuk, mūr-zōok'	Q De	Needles, Cal., nēdlz	B Cd
—, Cal.	B Cd	Morrilton, mōr-il-tōn	D Bd	Muscatine, mūs-kā-tēn'	C Hb	—, The, Ariz.	I Ce
— Desert	K De	Morris, Ill., mōr'is	R Je	Muscate, mūs-kā-tēn'	J Ic	Neenah, nē-nā	I Bc
— R.	D Db	—, Minn.	Q Bb	Muscle Shell R., mūs'l shēl	C Ib	Negaunee, nēg-ə-nē	G Gd
— Sink of	K Ff	—, N. Y.	K Gc	Muskegon, mūs-kē-gōn	C Ib	Negreet, nē-grēt	T Cb
Mohawk Range, mō'hāk	D Db	—, Tenn.	P Fe	— R.	I Fe	Negros, nē-grōs	I Bc
— R.	N Me	Mole St. Nicholas,	G Gb	Muskingum R., mūs-kīn'gūm	C Gc	Neillsville, nēlz'vīl	O Ea
Mohilev, mō-hē-lēv	K Bc	—, mōl sānt nīk'ō-lās	I Cd	Muskogee, mūs-kō-gē	G Bb	Neisse, nī-sē	H De
Mokelumne R., mō-kēl'ūm-nē	A Hh	—, Calif.	H Fe	Mustang Cr., mūs-tāng	U Df	Neligh, nē-līg	S Cd
Mole St. Nicholas,	C Hb	—, Minn.	D Db	Mycōnōs	F inset	Nellore, nēl-ōr	T Hg
— mōl sānt nīk'ō-lās	T Ha	—, N. Y.	D Ec	Myers, mī'grz	J Ic	Nelson, Neb., nēl'sōn	A Fd
Moline, mō-lēn'	T Cb	—, Calif.	T De	Myersville, -vīl	U Df	—, N. Zeal.	I Fe
Molokai, mō-lō-kī'	T Cb	—, Mt.	D Ec	Myrtle Pt., mēr'tl	J Ae	Nelsonville, -vīl	P Bd
Molucca Pass, mō-lūk'kā	T Cc	Morristown, N. J., mōr'is-tōwn	D Da	Myrtoun, Mārē	S Cd	Nenagh, nā-nā	P Fd
Moluccas, mō-lūk'kāz	Q Gf	—, N. Y.	F Da	Mysore, mī-sōr'	E inset	Nen R., nēn	E Fg
Mombasa, mōm-bās-ə	U Ci	—, Tenn.	E Bd	Mystic Lakes, mīs'tīk	E inset	Neodesha, nē-ō-dē-shā'	H Fh
Mōmēphīs	M Bb	—, Vt.	M Dd	— R.		Neosho, nē-ō-shō	C Gc
Mompox, mōm-pōh'	O Ce	Mortes R., mōr'tēs	T Fb			— R.	B Ef
Monaco, mōn-ā-kō	E Bf	Mortlock Is., mōrt'lōck	F Dd			Nepāl, nē-pāl'	B De
Monadnock, Mt., mō-nād'nōk	O Fe	Morven, mōr-vēn	J Ee			Nephi, nē-fī	E inset
Monaghan, mōn-ə-hān	N Fg	Moscow, Ida., mōs'kō	N Nd			Neponset, nē-pōn'set	E inset
Monastir, mōn-ās-tēr'	L Ic	—, Russia	O Ob			— R.	R He
Moncayo, mōn-kī'ō	Q Gf	Mosdok, mōs-dōk'	J De			Nerchinsk, nēr-chīnsk'	N He
Moncton, mūn'k'tōn	R Gd	Moselle R., mō-zēl'	N Nd			Netherlands, nēth'ēr-landz	O Ch
Monfia I., mōn-fē-ā	I Be	Moses L.	L Ha			Neuchâtel, nē-shū-tēl	C Je
Mongolia, mōn-gō-lī-ə	E Dd	Moskva R., mōsk'vā	Q Dg			Neuse R., nūs	O Eb
Monmouth, Ill., mōn'mūth	B Bc	Mosquito B., mōs-kē'tō	Q Cb			Neustadt, nōi'stāt	O Da
—, Me.	C Lb	Mossamedes, mōs-sā-mā-dēs	N Jg			Neu-Strelitz, nōi-strā'līts	B Bc
Mono L., mō-nō	D Bc	Mostaganem, mōs-tā-gā-nēm	R Ae			Nevada, nē-vā-dā	H Ge
Monomoy Pt., mōn-ō-moi'	D Bd	Mostar, mōs-tār	N Le			—, Io.	C Gc
Monongahela, mō-nōn-gā-hē-lā	C Gd	Mosul, mō'sūl	C Je			—, Mo.	K Bc
— R.	I Ed	Mosyr, mō-zēr'	F Fa			— City	O Bb
Monroe, Ga., mōn-rō'	H Hf	Mound City, mōwnd'vīl	Q Ae			Nevers, nē-vār'	C Ic
—, La.	F Fb	Moundsville, mōwndz'vīl	I Cf			New Albany, Ind., āl'bā-nī	F Bb
—, Mich.		Mount Airy, ār'ī				—, Miss.	M Dd
—, Mo.		—, C.				— Amsterdam, ām'stēr-dām	
—, N. C.		Carmel, Ill., kār'mēl					

Key. — āle, āt, cāre, ārm, āll, fīnāl; ēve, ēnd, hēr, rēcent; īce, īll, admīrāl; ōld, fōr, ōn, ānchor; ūse, ūp, fūr, āwful; fōxl, fōwt; ch ās īn chop; g ās īn go; ng ās īn sīng; y ās īn īnk; th ās īn thīn; th ās īn the; h ās īn īn bānyān; ōī ās īn ōīl; ōw ās īn cōw; n nēārly līke ng īn sīng (French nāsāl); ū līke the sōund of ē wēn spōken wīth līps plāced fōr ū (French ū, German ūe); k, German guttural.

Newark, Cal., nū'ark	K inset	Nganhwei, n'gān-hwī'	S Gb	North York Moors, yōrk	P Fe	Okechobee, L., ō-kā-chō'bē	O Je
—, Del.	D Dd	Ngan-king, n'gān-king'	S Gb	Norton, nōr'ton	H Df	Okefinokee Swamp, ō-kā-fī-nō'kē	O Id
—, N. J.	C Kb	Niagara Falls, nī-āg'ā-rā	C Jb	— Sound	A Bc	Okhak, ō'kāk	A Id
—, N. Y.	D Cb	—, N. Y.	D Bb	Norwalk, Conn., nōr'wāk	E Ag	Okhotsk, ō-kōtsk'	E Kc
—, Ohio	C Ib	—, R.	D Bb	—, Ohio	I Fd	— Sea	E Kc
Newark-upon-Trent, -trēnt	P Fd	Niam Niam, nyām-nyām'	Q Ee	Norway, nōr'wā	N Hc	Okhrida, ōk'rē-dā	N Kc
Newaygo, nē-wā-gō	I Dc	Nias I., nē-ās'	T Ab	—, Me.	E Dd	Oklahoma, ōk-lā-hō'mā	B Fc
New Bedford, bēd'fōrd	E Dg	Nicaragua, nē-kā-rā'gwā	A Gh	Norwich, Conn., nōr'wich	E Bg	Okmulkee, ōk-mūl'kē	O Gc
Newberg, nū'bērg	J Bd	—, L.	A Gh	—, N. Y.	D Db	Okolona, ō-kō-lō'nā	O Hd
Newbern, nū'bērn	C Jc	Nice, nēs	N Hg	—, Eng., nōr'ij	P Gd	Oland I., ō'lānt	N Jd
Newberry, nū'bēr-ri	C Jd	Nicholas, nīk'ō-las	D Bd	Nossi-Bé I., nōs-sē-bā'	Q Gg	Olathe, ō-lā-thē	H Fg
New Braunfels, brōwn'fēlz	G De	Nicholasville, -vīl	I Ef	Notre Dame B., nō't'r dām'	L Jc	Oleott, ōl'ēt	D Cb
— Brighton, brī'ton	D Bc	Nickerson, nīk'ēr-son	H Dg	Nottingham, nōt'ing-am	P Fd	— Peak	K Ee
— Britain, brīt'n	E Bg	Nicobar Is., nīk-ō-bār'	R Fh	Nottoway R., nōt'ō-wā	D Ce	Oldenburg, ōl'den-būrg	N Hc
— Brunswick, brūnz'wīk	L Ic	Nicopolis	U Cd	Nouméa, nō-mā-ā'	T Ge	Oldham, ōld'am	P Ed
—, N. J.	D Ec	Niemen R., nē'men	N Kd	Nova Scotia, nō'vā skō'shī-ā	L Ic	Oldtown, ōld town	E Fd
Newburg, N. Y., nū'būrg	C Kb	Niger, R., nī'jer	Q Cd	Novato, nō-vā'tō	K inset	Olean, ō-lē-ān	D Cb
—, Tenn.	F Bb	— Territories	Q Cd	Nova Zembla, nō'vā zēm'blā	N Qa	Olenek R., ō-lā-nēk'	R Hb
—, W. Va.	D Bd	Niigata, nē-ē-gā'tā	R Je	Novgorod, nōv'gō-rōd	N Md	Oléron, ō-lā-rōn'	O Ab
Newburyport, nū'bēr-i-pōrt	E Df	Niihau, nē-ē-how'	T Fa	Novi, nō'vē	N Jg	Olivet, ōl'i-vet	H Ed
New Caledonia, kāl-ē-dō'nī-ā	T Ge	Nijni Novgorod,		Novi-Bazar, -bā-zār'	N Kg	Olmos Cr., ōl'mōs	G Df
Newcastle, Austral., nū'kās'l	T Ff	nij'nē nōv-gō'rōd	N Od	Novo Redondo, nō'vō rā-dōn'dō	Q Dg	Olmütz, ōl'müts	N Jf
—, Del.	D Dd	Nikish, nē'kish	O Ec	Nubia, nū'bi-ā	Q Fd	Olney, ōl'nī	I Cf
—, Ind.	I De	Nikolaiev, nē-kō-lī-ēf'	N Mf	Nubian Desert, nū'bi-an dēz'ert	Q Fc	Olonetz, ō-lō-nēts'	N Mo
—, Pa.	D Bc	Nikolaifsk, Asia, nē-kō-lā'ifsk	R Jc	Nueces R., nū-ās'sēs	B Fe	Oloosenga I., ō-lō-sēng'gā	T Eg
—, Wyo.	B Eb	—, Europe	N Pe	Nuevo Laredo, nwā'vo lā-rā'dō	L Eb	Olympia	U Af
Newcastle-upon-Tyne, -tīn	P Fc	Nikolsk, nē-kōlsk'	N Pd	— Leon, -lā-ōn'	L Db	Olympia, Wash., ō-līm'pī-ā	B Aa
New Cumberland, kūm'bēr-land	C Jb	Nikopol, nē-kō'pōl	N Mf	— Salado R., -sā-lā'dō	M Cf	Olympic Mts., ō-līm'pīk	B Aa
— Decatur, dē-kā'tur	C Id	Nile R., nīl	Q Fc	Nulato, nō-lā'tō	B inset	Olympus, Mt., Greece, ō-līm'pūs	N Kg
— Dongola, dōng'ō-lā	Q Fd	Niles, Cal., nīlz	K inset	Nunda, nūn-dā	D Cb	—, Wash.	B Aa
Newfoundland, nū'fōnd-land	J Ec	—, Mich.	I Dd	Nunivak I., nōv'nē-vāk	A Bd	Olynthus	U Bd
New Georgia, jōr'jī-ā	T Fc	—, Ohio	I Gd	Nuremberg, nū'rēm-bērg	N If	Olyphant, ōl'i-fant	D Dc
— Guatemala, gū-tē-mā'lā	A Gh	Nimes, nēm	N Gg	Nyack, nī'āk	D Ec	Omagh, ō-mā'	P Co
— Guinea, gīn'ē	T Dc	Ninety Six	F Eb	Nyangwe, nyāng'wē	Q Ef	Omaha, ō-mā-hā	C Gb
— Hampshire, hāmp'shīr	C Lb	Ning-hia, nīng-hē-ā	S Fb	Nyassa, L., nē-ās'sā	Q Fg	Oman, ō-mān'	R Bf
— Hanover, hān'ō-vēr	T Fc	Ningpo, nīng-pō	R Ic	— Land	Q Fg	—, G. of	E Bf
— Haven, Conn., hā'ven	C Kb	Ninguta, nīng-gōo'tā	S Ha	Nyireghyháza, nē-rēdj-hā'zō	O Fb	Ombay, ōm-bī'	T Cc
—, W. Va.	D Ad	Ninnescah R., nīn-ēs'kā	H Dg			Omenak, ō-mēn-āk	A Ib
Newhaven, Eng., nū'hā'ven	P Ge	Niobrara, nī-ō-brā'rā	B Fb			Omer, ō-mēr	I Ec
New Hebrides, hēb'rī-dēz	T Gd	— R.	B Fb			Omsk, ōmsk	B Dc
— Herrnhut, hērnhūt	A Ic	Niort, nē-ōr'	O Ab			On	U Di
— Iberia, ī-bē'rī-ā	C Hd	Nipigon, L., nīp'i-gōn	A Ge			Onawa, ōn'ā-wā	H Ee
— Jersey, jēr'zī	C Kb	Nissa, nīs sī	N Kg			Onega, ō-nē-gā	N No
— London, Conn., lūn'don	E Bg	Nitchequan L., nīch-ē-gwān'	L Ib			—, G. of	N No
—, Wis.	I Cc	Nith R., nīth	P Ec			— L.	N No
— Madrid, mād'rid	H Ih	Noblesville, nō'blz-vīl	I De			— R.	N No
Newmarket, N. H., nū'mār-ket	E De	Nodaway R., nōd'ā-wā	H Ff			Oneida, ō-nī-dā	D Db
—, Va.	D Cd	Nola	U Gd			— L.	D Db
New Martinsville, mār'tīnz-vīl	D Hd	Norfolk, Neb., nōr'fōk	B Fb			O'Neill, ō-nēl'	H Dc
— Mecklenburg, mēk'lēn-būrg	T Fc	—, Va.	C Kc			Oneonta, ō-nē-ōn'tā	D Db
— Mexico, mēk'sī-kō	B Ed	— I.	T Ge			Ono Is., ō'nō	T He
— Milford, mīl'fōrd	E Ag	Nogales, nō-gā'lēs	B Dd			Onslow, ōnz'lō	T Be
Newnan, nū'nān	F Dc	Normal, nōr'māl	I Ce			Ontario, ōn-tā'rī-ō	L Gc
Newnansville, nū'nānz-vīl	F Ec	Norman, nōr'mān	B Fc			— L.	O Jb
New Orleans, ōr'lē-anz	C Hd	Norridgewock, nōr'ij-wōk	E Dd			Ontonagon, ōn-tō-nāg'ōn	I Bb
— Philadelphia, fil-ā-dēl'fī-ā	I Fe	Norristown, nōr'is-town	C Kb			— R.	I Bb
— Plymouth, plīm'ūth	T Hf	Norristown, nōr'is-town	N Jd			Opelika, ōp-ē-lī'kā	O Id
— Pomerania, pōm-ē-rā'nī-ā	T Fc	Norrtöping, nōr'kē-pīng	E Af			Opelousas, ōp-ē-lōo'sās	G Gd
Newport, Ark., nū'pōrt	G Hb	North Adams, ād'ānz				Oporto, ō-pōr'tō	N Eg
—, Eng.	P Ee	Northampton, Austral.,				Oppeln, ōp'pēln	O Ea
—, (I. of Wight)	P Fe	nōrth-āmp'ton	T Be			Opus	U Be
—, Ind.	I Ce	—, Eng.	P Fd			Oran, Afr., ō-rān'	Q Bb
—, Ireland	P Bd	—, Mass.	E Hf			—, S. A.	M Ce
—, Ky.	I Ef	North Baltimore, bāl'tī-mōr	I Ed			Orange, Cal., ōr'anj	K Df
—, Me.	E Ed	— Berwick, bē'rīk	P Eb			—, N. J.	J Ec
—, N. H.	E Be	Northbridge, nōrth'brīj	E Cf			—, Tex.	O Gd
—, R. I.	C Lb	North Cape, Iceland	N Bb			—, Va.	D Cd
—, Tenn.	F Ea	—, N. Zeal.	T Hf			Orangeburg, ōr'anj-būrg	O Jd
—, Vt.	E Bd	—, Norway	N La			Orange City	H Ee
—, News	C Kc	—, S. A.	M Eb			— Free State	Q Eh
New Providence, prōv'j-dēns	C Je	Carolina, kā-rō-lī'nā	C Jc			—, L.	F Ee
— Radnor, rād'nōr	P Ed	Channel, Br. Isles	P Ce			— R.	Q Dh
— Richmond, rīch'mōnd	I Ab	—, L. Mich.	I Fb			Orangeville, -vīl	K Gc
— R.	D Be	Conway, kōn'wā	E Cd			Orchoménius	U Be
— Rochelle, rō-shēl'	D inset	Creek	D Eb			Ord, ōrd	H Dc
— Ross, rōs	P Cd	— Dakota, dā-kō'tā	B Fa			Orderville, ōr'dēr-vīl	K Fd
Newry, nū'rī	P Cc	— Danville, dān'vīl	D Be			Örebro, ō'rē-brōō	N Jd
New Siberia Is., sī-bē'rī-ā	R Ka	— Devon, dēv'ōn	A Gb			Oregon, ōr'ē-gōn	B Bb
— Smyrna, smēr'nā	F Fe	— Downs	P Fe			— City	B Aa
— South Wales, wālz	T Ef	Northeast	D Dd			Orel, ō-rēl'	N Ne
Newton, Ga., nū'ton	F Dd	— Territory	L Hb			Orenburg, ō'rēn-bōōrg	N Re
—, Ill.	I Cf	Northfield, Minn., nōrth'fēld	H Gd			Orfús	U Ce
—, Io.	H Ge	—, Vt.	E Bd			Orford, ōr'fōrd	E Be
—, Kan.	B Fc	North Foreland, fōr'land	P Ge			Organ Mts., ōr'gan	M Ee
—, Mass.	E Cf	— I.	T Hf			Orinoco R., ō-rī-nō'kō	M Cb
—, N. J.	D Ec	— Lincoln, līnk'ūn	A Gb			Oristano, ō-ris-tā'nō	N Hh
—, N. C.	F Eb	— Lined L., nōrth' līnd	A Fc			Orizaba, ō-rē-thā'bā	L Ed
—, Center	E inset	— Manchester, mān'chēs-tēr	I De			— Pk.	L Ed
Newton-Stewart, -stū'art	P Dc	— Park	B Eb			Orkney Is., ōrk'nē	P inset
Newtown, nū'town	T Eg	— Passage	A Hb			Orland, ōr'land	E Fd
Newtownards, nū't-n-ārdz'	P Dc	— Platte, plāt	H Ce			Orlando, ōr-lān'dō	O Je
Newtown-Limavady,		— R.	B Eb			Orleans, ōr-lā-ōn'	N Gf
nū'town-līm-ā-vād'i	P Cc	Northport, nōrth'pōrt	D inset			—, I. of, ōr'ī-ānz	E Cb
New Ulm, ūlm	C Gb	— North Sea	N Gd			Orlov, ōr-lōv'	N Pd
— Westminster, wēst'mīn-ster	L Cc	— Somerset, sūm'ēr-sēt	V Fa			—, C.	N Ob
— Whatcom, hwōt'kōm	J Bb	Northville, nōrth'vīl	D Eb			Ormus, Str. of, ōr'mūs	B Bf
— York, nū'yōrk	C Kb	Northwest C.	T Be			Oro Blanca, ō-rō blān'kā	K Gg
—, N. Y.	D Ec	— Provinces	S Dc			Orono, ō-rō-nō	E Fd
—, Bay	D inset	— Territory	L Da			Oroville, ō-rō-vīl	B Bc
— Zealand, zē'land	T Hg	North Weymouth, wā'mūth	E inset			Ortegal, C., ōr-tā-gāl'	N Eg
—, Sea	T Gf	Northwood, N. Dak.,	H Eb			Ortonville, ōr'ton-vīl	H Ec
Nezhin, nēzh'ēn	N Me	—, Io.	H Gd			Oruro, ō-rō-rō	M Cd
Ngami, L., ngā'mē	Q Eh	North Yakima, yāk'ī-mā	J Ce			Orvieto, ōr-vē-ā'tō	O Dc

Key. — āle, āt, ācre, ārm, āll, ānal; ēve, ēnd, hēr, recēt; īce, īll, ādmīrāl; ōld, fōr, ōn, ānchōr; ūse, ūp, fūr, āwful; fōōd, fōōt; ch ās īn chop; g ās īn go; ng ās īn sīng; y ās īn īnk; th ās īn thīn; th ās īn thē; f ās īn y īn bānyān; ō īs ās īn ōīl; ōw ās īn cōw; N nēārly līkē ng īn sīng (Frēnch nāsāl); ū līkē thē sōund of ē wēn spōkēn wīth līps plācēd fōr u (Frēnch u, Gērman ūe); K, Gērman guttural.



Pirot, pē rōt	O Fe	Poplar Creek, pōp'lar	J Kb	Prince Edward I., ɛd'ward	A Ie		
Pisa, pē zā	N Ig	Popocatepetl, pō-pō kāt-ā-pā-tl	A Fh	— of Wales, C., wālz	A Be		
Pisac	U Ec	Port R., pō	N Ig	— — — — —	B inset	Raab, rāb	O Eb
Pisaurum	U Fe	Portadown, pōrt-a-down	P Ce	— — — — —	A Fb	Rabbath Ammon,	
Piscataqua R., pis-kāt'ā-kwā	E Fe	Portage, pōrt'aj	I Be	— — — — —	A Bb	rāb'āth ām'mōn	U Ih
Piscataquis R., pis-kāt'ā-kwīs	E Fe	— — — — —	E Fb	— — — — —	A Eb	Raccoon R., rāk-ōon'	H Fe
Pisco, pē kō	M Bd	Port Arthur, Can., ār'thur	L Ge	— — — — —	A Gb	Race C., rās	A Ic
Pisek, pē sēk	O Db	— — — — —	S Hb	— — — — —	Q Ce	Racine, rā-sēn'	C Hb
Pitea R., pīt ē-ō	N Kb	— — — — —	T Df	— — — — —	D Dd	Racket, L., rāk'et	D Eb
Pitesti, pē-tēs tē	O Fe	— — — — —	A Hh	— — — — —	T Ed	— — — — —	D Ea
Pitkin, pīt'kin	K Ic	— — — — —	I Fe	— — — — —	G Ge	Radack Chain, rā'dāk	T Gb
Pitt I.	T Ig	— — — — —	D Bb	— — — — —	I Bd	Radersburg, rā'darz-būrg	J He
— Mt.	B Ab	— — — — —	D Dd	— — — — —	I Cf	Radford, rād'ford	D Be
— Passage	T Ce	— — — — —	G Ie	— — — — —	I Cf	Radomir, rā-dō-mēr'	O Fe
— R.	B Bb	— — — — —	Q Ei	— — — — —	E Ge	Radstadt, rād'stāt	O Db
Pittsburg, Kan., pīts'būrg	C Go	— — — — —	Q Ad	— — — — —	H Ge	Radi	U Da
— Pa.	C Jb	Portendic, pōr-tōn-dēk	L Cb	— — — — —	H Gf	Ragusa, rā-gōo'sā	O Ec
— Tex.	G Fe	Port Essington, ɛs sing-ton	T Df	— — — — —	D Ec	Rahway, rā wā	D Ec
Pittsfield, Ill., pīts'fēld	I Be	— — — — —	J Be	— — — — —	D Ae	Rainier, Mt., rā'nēr	B Ba
— Me.	E Ed	— — — — —	F Ad	Prince William Sd., wīl'yam	B inset	Rainy L., rā'nī	O Ga
— Mass.	E Af	— — — — —	K Be	Prineville, prīn'vīl	J Cd	— — — — —	O Ga
— N. H.	E Ce	— — — — —	D Eb	Prisrend, prīs-rēnd'	N Kg	Raipur, rī-poor'	S De
Pittsford, pīts'ford	E Be	— — — — —	D Ch	Pristina, prīs-tē nā	O Fe	Raisin R., rā'zn	I Ed
Pittston, pīts'ton	D De	— — — — —	G Hd	Proctorville, prōk'tor-vīl	G Ie	Rajecz, rā-yēts'	O Eb
Piura, pē-ōo'ra	M Bc	— — — — —	C Ib	Progreso, prō-grā'sō	L Ge	Rájputána, rāj'pōo-tā'nā	S Ce
Placentia	U Db	— — — — —	D Ab	Prome, prōm	S Ed	Raleigh, rā'h	O Jc
Placentia B., plā-sēn'shī-ā	L Jc	— — — — —	D Ec	Providence, prōv'j-dēns	C Lb	Ralick Chain, rā'lik	T Gb
Placerville, Cal., plā'sgr-vīl	K Bc	Portland, Austral., pōrt'land	T Ef	— — — — —	Q Hf	Ralston Desert, rāl'ston	B Bc
— Ida.	J Fe	— — — — —	E Ig	— — — — —	K Ee	Ram'ses	U Di
Plainfield, Conn., plān'fēld	E Gg	— — — — —	I De	Provincetown, prōv'ins-town	E Df	Ramoth-Gilead, rā'mōth-gīl'ē-gd	U Hg
— N. J.	D Ec	— — — — —	C Lb	Provo, prō vō	B Db	Ramsay, rām'zē	P De
Planárid I.	U Ec	— — — — —	H Eb	Pruth R., prōoth	N Lf	Ramsgate, rānz'gāt	P Ge
Plaquemine, plāk-mēn'	C Hd	— — — — —	B Aa	Pryors Cr. prī'grz	J Id	Rancagua, rān-kā'gwā	M Bf
Platte R., Mo., plāt	H Ff	— — — — —	P Ee	Pskov, pskov	N Ld	Randers, rān'darz	N Hd
— — — — —	F Bb	Port Lavaca, lā-vā'kā	G Ee	Isgrā	U De	Randolph, rān'dōlf	E Be
Platteville, plāt'vīl	I Bd	— — — — —	S Hb	Ptōlēmāts	U Hg	Rangeley Ls., rānj'h	E Dd
Plattsburg, Mo., plāts'būrg	H Ff	— — — — —	D Db	Puebla, pwēb'lā	L Ed	Rangun, rāng-gōon	B Fg
— N. Y.	D Ea	— — — — —	Q Ae	Pueblo, pwēb'lō	B Ec	Rapid, rāp'id	B Eb
Plattsmouth, plāts'mūth	C Gb	— — — — —	Q Hh	Puerto de Luna,		Rapidan R., rāp-id-ān'	D Cd
Plauen, plow'ən	O Da	— — — — —	J Bc	— — — — —	K Je	Rappahannock R., rāp-ā-hān'gk	C Jo
Pleasant Bay, plēz'ant	E Gd	— — — — —	T Ff	— — — — —	M Cg	Ras el Had, rās'el hād	R Cf
— Grove	K Gb	— — — — —	J Bc	— — — — —	A Ih	Rathlin I., rāth-līn	P Ce
— Hill	H Fg	— — — — —	Q Dh	— — — — —	M Ac	Ratibor, rā'tē-bōr	O Ea
— L.	D Eb	Porto Alegre, pōr'tō ā-lā'grā	M De	— — — — —	B Aa	Ratisbon, rāt'is-bōn	O Db
Pleasanton, Cal., plēz'an-ton	K inset	— — — — —	M Ed	— — — — —	D Db	Rat Is.	B inset
— Kan.	H Fg	— — — — —	M Fd	— — — — —	F Bb	Raton, rā-tōn'	B Ec
— Tex.	G De	Port Patrick, pāt'rik	P De	— — — — —	D Be	Rattlesnake Hills	J Je
Plevna, plēv'nā	N Kg	Portree, pōrt'rē	P Cb	— — — — —	J Ec	Ravenna, Italy, rā-vēn'ā	N Ig
Plinlimmon, plīn-līm'on	P Ed	Port Royal, roi'al	F Fe	— — — — —	S Ee	— — — — —	H De
Plinthine	U Bi	— — — — —	Q Fb	— — — — —	T Bc	— — — — —	I Fd
Plotesti, plō-tēs'tē	O Ge	Portsmouth, Eng., pōrts'mūth	P Fe	— — — — —	R Dg	Ravenswood, Austral.,	
Plumb I., plūm	E Bg	— — — — —	C Lb	— — — — —	M Ac	rā'vənz-wōōd	T Ee
Plymouth, Eng., plīm'ūth	P De	— — — — —	O Ie	— — — — —	B Ff	— — — — —	D Ad
— Ind.	I Dd	— — — — —	O Ke	— — — — —	S Ch	Rawlins, rā'linz	B Db
— Mass.	E Dg	Portsoy, pōrt'soi	P Eb	— — — — —	M Bd	Razgrad, rās-grād'	O Ge
— N. H.	E Ce	Port Tobacco, tō-bāk'ō	D Dd	— — — — —	M Bh	Ré, rā	O Ab
— N. C.	F Hb	— — — — —	B Aa	— — — — —	F inset	Reading, Eng., rēd'ing	P Fe
— Pa.	D De	Port Townsend, tōwnz'end	N Eh	— — — — —	D Bc	— — — — —	E inset
— Wis.	I Ce	Portugal, pōr-tū-gal	I Ce	— — — — —	G Eb	— — — — —	C Kb
— Bay	E Dg	Port Washington, wōsh'ing-ton	N Je	— — — — —	K Kd	Readville, rēd'vīl	E inset
Pnum Fenh, p'nūm pēn'	E Gg	Posen, pō'zen	Q Eh	— — — — —	S Dd	Reate	U Fe
Pocahontas, Ark., pō-kā-hōn'tas	G Ha	Potechefstrom, pō'chēf-strōm	U Gd	— — — — —	L Dd	Recherche Arch., rē-shārah'	T Cf
— Va.	C Je	Pōtēntā, Lucania	U Fe	— — — — —	M Ce	Redang I., rā-dāng'	S Fe
Pocatello, pō-kā-tēl'ō	J Ge	— — — — —	N Og	— — — — —	N Qb	Red Bank Cr.	D Bc
Pocomoke, pō-kō-mōk	D Dd	Potomac R., pō-tō'mak	C Kc	— — — — —	I Fd	— — — — —	K Ab
— Sd.	D De	Potosi, Bolivia, pō-tō'sī	M Cd	— — — — —	E Cg	— — — — —	C Gb
Pocone, pō-kō-nā	M Dd	— — — — —	L De	— — — — —	M Bc	— — — — —	I Ab
Podgoritz, pōd-gō-rīt'sā	O Fe	— — — — —	H Ig	— — — — —	J Bc	— — — — —	H Df
Point Arena, ā-rē'nā	K Ac	— — — — —	N Ie	— — — — —	U Bd	— — — — —	K Ab
— Pele I., pē'lē	I Fd	Potsdam, Ger., pōts'dām	D Ea	— — — — —	U Af	— — — — —	H Dd
— Pleasant, plēz'ant	D Ad	— — — — —	D De	— — — — —	B Bb	— — — — —	I Ca
Poitiers, pwā-tī-ā	N Ff	Pottstown, pōts'town	D De	— — — — —	K Bc	— — — — —	C Ga
Pola, pō'lā	N Ig	Pottsville, pōts'vīl	C Kb	— — — — —	N Gg	— — — — —	H Eb
Poland, pō'land	N Ke	Poughkeepsie, pō-kīp'sī	E Ae	— — — — —	N Kh	— — — — —	C Ga
— Me.	E Dd	Poultney, pōlt'nē	B Ea	— — — — —		— — — — —	K Df
Polatium Pr.	U Fb	Powder R., Mont.	J Ed	— — — — —		Redlands, rēd'landz	J Id
Policastro, pō-lē-kās'trō	N Jh	— — — — —	B Ea	— — — — —		Red Lodge	H Ff
Polillo I., pō-līl'yō	S Hd	— — — — —	F Da	— — — — —		— — — — —	C Gd
Pollard, pōl'ard	F Bd	Powells R., pow'ēlz	S Ge	— — — — —		— — — — —	C Ga
Polio, pō'lō	I Bd	Po-yang-hu, pō-yāng-hōo'	I Ce	— — — — —		— — — — —	Q Fe
Polotzk, pō-lōtsk'	N Ld	Poygan I., pōi'gan	O Bc	— — — — —		— — — — —	H Cf
Poltava, pōl-tā'vā	N Mf	Prades, prād	N Ie	— — — — —		— — — — —	C Gb
Pomabamba, pō-mā-bām'bā	M Ce	Prague, prāg	H Cf	— — — — —		— — — — —	K Ad
Pombal, pōm-bāl'	M De	Prairie Dog Cr., prā'rē	I Ac	— — — — —		— — — — —	H Fd
Pomeroy, Ohio, pōm'g-roi	I Fe	— — — — —	I Ac	— — — — —		— — — — —	I De
— Wash.	J Ec	— — — — —	D Gg	— — — — —		— — — — —	B Ib
Pomona, Cal., pō-mō'nā	B Bd	Pratt, prāt	F Bc	— — — — —		— — — — —	F Aa
— Scot.	P Ab	Prattville, -vīl	F Ce	— — — — —		— — — — —	B Bo
Pompeii	U Gd	Prescott, Ariz., prēs'kot	B Cd	— — — — —		— — — — —	N Jh
Ponca, Nebr., pōn'kā	H Ee	— — — — —	D Da	— — — — —		— — — — —	A Fd
— Ok.	G Ea	— — — — —	G Ae	— — — — —		— — — — —	Q Dh
Pondicherry, pōn-dī-shēr'i	R Eg	Presidio, prā-sē'dē-ō	G Ae	— — — — —		— — — — —	D Dd
Pond Gap	I Ff	— — — — —	G Ae	— — — — —		— — — — —	O Ea
Pondo Land, pōn'dō	Q Ei	— — — — —	G Bc	— — — — —		— — — — —	F Ec
Pontchartrain, L.	C Hd	— — — — —	E Fb	— — — — —		— — — — —	C Jc
— — — — —	O Dc	Presque Isle, prēs'k ēl	N Jf	— — — — —		— — — — —	A Ko
Pontecorvo, pōn-tā-kōr'vō	I Ce	Pressburg, prēs'bōrg	P Ed	— — — — —		— — — — —	N Gf
Pontiac, Ill., pōn'tī-āk	I Ed	Preston, prēs'ton	Q Eh	— — — — —		— — — — —	A Fd
— Mich.	T Ac	Pretoria, prē-tōr'ī-ā	A Bd	— — — — —		— — — — —	T Bo
Pontianak, pōn-tē-ā-nāk'	P Fe	Pribilof Is., prī-bē-lōv'	N Me	— — — — —		— — — — —	O Ca
Poole, pōol	M Bb	Priluki, prē-lōo'kē	L Eb	— — — — —		— — — — —	P De
Popayan, pō-pt-ān'	H Hh	Prince Albert, āl bērt	A Eb	— — — — —		— — — — —	M Bf
Poplar Bluff, pōp'lar		— — — — —	L Da	— — — — —		— — — — —	T Fd

Key. — āle, āt, cāre, ārm, āll, fīnāl; ēve, ēnd, hēr, recēt; īce, īll, admīrāl; ōld, fōr, ōn, ānchōr; ūse, ūp, fūr, āwful; fōōd, fōōt; ch ās īn chop; g ās īn go; ng ās īn sīng; ū ās īn ink; th ās īn thīn; th ās īn the; ā ās ny īn bānyān; ōī ās īn ōīl; ōw ās īn cōw; n nērlī līkē ng īn sīng (French nasal); ū līkē the sōund of ē wēn spōkēn wīth līps placēd fōr ū (French ū, German ūe); k, German guttural.

Salisbury, Md., səl'z-bər-I	O Ke	San Francisco, C.,	M Ab	Sappa Cr., sǎp'a	H Cf	Selkirk, Manitoba, səl'kirk	L Fb
—, N. C.	O Je	sǎn frān-thēs'kō	I Be	Sapporo, sǎp'pō-rō	S Ja	—, Scot.	P Ec
—, I.	L Ha	Sangamon R., sǎŋ'gǎ-mōn	R Jd	Saragosa, sǎ-rǎ-gō's	N Fg	Selma, Ala., səl'mə	C Hd
Salmon City, sǎm'ŋn	B Ca	Sangar Str., sǎn-gǎr	H Cb	Saranac Lakes, sǎr'g-nǎk	D Ea	—, Cal.	K Cd
—, Cr.	J Fe	Sanger, sǎŋ'gər	B Ec	—, R.	D Ea	Seminole Nation, sēm'in-ōl	G Eb
—, Falls, Ida.	J Fe	Sangre de Cristo Mts.,	K inset	Saransk, sǎ-rǎnsk'	N Fe	Semipalatinsk, sǎ-mē-pǎ-lǎ-tinsk	R De
—, N. H.	E De	sǎn grǎ dǎ krēs'tō	K inset	Sarapul, sǎ-rǎ-pool'	N Qd	Semliki, sēm'lē-kē	N Kg
—, R.	E De	San Gregorio, sǎn grǎ-gō-rē-ō	B Ec	Saratoga, sǎ-rǎ-tō'gǎ	J Jf	Semlin, sēm'lēn'	O Fc
—, Mts.	J Fd	—, Jacinto Mts., - jǎ-sin'tō	B Ec	—, Springs	C Kb	Sena, sǎ'nǎ	Q Fg
Salōnā	J Gd	Joaquin R., - hō-ǎ-kēn'	B Ec	Saratov, sǎ-rǎ-tōf'	N Pe	Senan, sǎ-nǎn'	S Fe
Salonika, sǎ-lō-nē'kǎ	U He	José, Cal., - hō-sǎ'	B Ec	Sarawak, sǎ-rǎ-wǎk'	T Bb	Senatobia, sēn-g-tō'bi-g	F Ab
—, G. of	N Kg	—, Costa Rica	A Gh	Sardinia, sǎr-din'i-g	N Hh	Sendai, sēn-dī	S Jb
Sal R., sǎl	N Kh	Juan, Arg. Rep., - hōo-ǎn'	M Cf	Sardia, sǎr-dis	F Ab	Seneca, Kan., sēn'g-kǎ	H Ef
Salta, sǎl'tǎ	N Of	—, Bolivia	M Dd	Sāreptā	U If	—, Mo.	H Fh
Salt Desert	M Ce	—, N. Mex.	K Id	Sariso R., sǎ-rē-soō'	R Cd	—, Falls	D Db
Salt Lake City	R Be	Bautista, - bow-tēs'tǎ	L Fd	Sark, sǎrk	P Ef	—, I.	D Ib
Salt Lake City	L Db	—, Mts.	B Ec	Sārōntōs, S.	U Cf	—, R.	D Db
Salto, sǎl'tō	B Db	Leandro, - lǎ-ǎn'drō	K inset	Sartena, sǎr-tǎ'nǎ	O Ce	Senegal, sēn-gǎl'	Q Ad
Salton L., sǎl'ton	M Df	Lorenzo, - lō-rēn-zō	K inset	Saskatchewan,		—, R.	Q Ad
Salt R., Ariz.	K Ef	Lucas, C., - lōo'kǎs	A Fg	—, R.	L Fb	Seniavine Is., sǎ-nē-ǎ-vēn'	T Fb
—, Mo.	B Dd	Luis, Arg. Rep., - lōo-ēs'	M Cf	Sassari, sǎs'sǎ-rē	A Fd	Sennar, sēn-nǎr'	Q Fd
Saluda Mts., sǎ-lōo'dǎ	H Hf	—, Mex.	L Bc	Satilla R., sǎ-til'g	N Hg	Sentinel, sēn'tē-nēl	K Ff
—, R.	F Eb	—, Obispo, - ō-bēs-pō	B Ec	Saugatuck, sǎ-gu-tūk'	C Id	Sentinum	U Fc
Saluzzo, sǎ-lōot'sō	F Eb	—, Park	B Ec	Saugerties, sǎ-gər-tēz	I Dd	Seoul, sǎ-ōul'	R Ic
Salvador, sǎl-vǎ-dōr'	O Ce	Potosi, - pō-tō-sē'	L De	Saugus, sǎ-gūs	D Eb	Seraing, sǎ-rǎn'	O Ia
Salvages, sǎl-vǎ'hēs	A Gh	—, Marcial, - mǎr-thē-ǎl'	K If	—, R.	E inset	Serapeum	U Ei
Salwen R., sǎl-wēn'	Q Ab	—, Marcos, - mǎr-kōs	G De	Sauk Center, sǎk	E inset	Serena, sǎ-rǎ-nǎ	M Be
Salzburg, sǎlts'bōrg	R Ff	—, Marino, - mǎ-rē-nō	N Ig	—, Rapids	H Fc	Seriphos	U Df
Samar, sǎ-mǎr'	N If	—, Martin, C., - mǎr-tēn'	O Bd	Sault Sainte Marie, Can.,	H Fc	Serpa, sǎr'pǎ	M Dc
Samar, sǎ-mǎ-rǎ'	T Ca	—, I.	M Bg	—, Mich.	L Gc	Serpent's Mouth	M Cb
—, R.	N Qe	Mateo, Cal., - mǎ-tǎ-ō	K Ad	Sausalito, sǎ-sǎ-lē-tō	C Ia	Servia, sǎr-vi-g	N Kg
Samarang, sǎ-mǎ-rǎng'	N Qe	—, N. Mex.	K Ic	Savaii, sǎ-vi'ē	K Ad	Servati Is., sǎr-wǎ-tē	T Cc
Samarina, sǎ-mǎ-rǎ-g	T Ac	Miguel I., - mē-gēl'	K Bf	Savanna, Ill., sǎ-vǎn'g	C Ad	Sesheke, sǎ-shǎ-kǎ	Q Eg
Samarkand, sǎm-gǎ-kǎnd'	U Hg	—, Mts.	K Hc	Savannah, Ga.	T Ag	Sestus	U Ed
Sambas, sǎm-bǎs'	R Ce	Nicolas I., - nē-kō-lǎs'	M Cd	—, Tenn.	I Bd	Setubal, sǎ-tōw'bǎl	N Eh
Sambor, sǎm-bōr	K Cf	Pablo, - pǎ-blō	K Cf	—, Mo.	C Jd	Soul, L., sǎl	A Gd
Samnium	K inset	—, Bay	K inset	Savenay, sǎ-vē-nǎ'	F Bb	Sevastopol, sǎv-gs-tō'pōl	N Mg
Samoa Is., sǎ-mō'ǎ	U Gd	Patricio, La., - pǎ-trēs'ē-ō	G Gd	Save R., sǎv	H Ff	Severn R., Can., sǎv'grn	A Gd
Samontum Pr.	T Ag	—, Tex.	G Gf	Savin Hill, sǎv'in	C Jd	—, Eng.	P Ee
Samoa, sǎ-mōs	U Fg	Pedro, Cal., - pē-drō	G Ef	Saw Tooth Ridge	O Ab	Sevier L., sǎ-vēr'	K Fc
Sāmōthraciā	N Jf	—, Paraguay, - pǎ-drō	K Cf	Say, sǎ	N Jf	—, R.	K Fc
Sana, sǎ-nǎ'	E inset	—, R.	M De	Saybrook, sǎ-brōok	E inset	Sevierville, -vil	F Db
San Andreas, sǎn ǎn'drǎ-gs	O Ce	Quentin, - qwēn'tin	B Dd	Scafell, sǎ-fēl	O Ce	Seville, sǎv'il or sǎ-vil'	N Eh
—, Range	J Fd	Rafael, Cal., - rǎ-fǎ-ǎl'	K inset	Searboro, skār'būr-rō	Q Cd	Seward, sǎ-ǎrd	H Ef
—, Angelo, - ǎn'jē-lō	E Bg	—, Mex.	L Aa	Schaerbeek, skār'bēk	E Bg	Seymour, Ind., sē'mgr	I Df
—, Antonio, Mex., - ǎn-tō'nē-ō	P Ec	—, Mts.	K Ce	Schenectady, skē-nēk'tǎ-dī	P Ec	—, Tex.	G De
—, Tex.	F De	—, R.	K Gc	Schleswig, schlās'vēg	E De	Seypan I., sǎ-pǎn'	T Ea
—, Bay	G Ee	Ramon, - rǎ-mōn'	K inset	Schoharie, skō-hǎr'i	F De	Sfax, sǎfǎks	Q Db
—, C.	P Fc	Saba, - sǎ-bǎ	G Dd	Schodick Lakes, skōo'dīk	O Ba	Shabata, shǎ'bǎts	O Ec
—, R.	E Bg	—, R.	G Dd	Schroon L., skrōon	O Eb	Shaftsbury, shǎfts'ber-I	E Af
Augustine, - ǎ-gūs-tēn'	P Ec	Salvador, Afr., - sǎl-vǎ-dōr'	Q Df	Schuyler, skī'ler	O Fb	Shakopee, shǎk'ō-pē	H Gd
Bartolome, - bǎr-tō-lō-mǎ'	C Kb	—, Cen. Am.	A Gh	Schuykill Haven, skōol'kil	N He	Shamokin, shǎ-mō'kīn	D De
Benito, - bǎ-nē-tō	D Eb	Santa Ana, Cal., sǎn'tǎ ǎ'nǎ	B Bd	Schwerin, shvǎ-rēn'	D Eb	Shanghai, shǎng-hǎ'i	R Ic
—, Park	E Gc	—, Mex.	L Fd	Scythos	E Gc	Shangtung, shǎng-tōng'	S Gb
—, R.	D Eb	Barbara, - bǎr-bǎ-rǎ	B Bd	Scilly Is., sǎl'i	D Eb	Shannon R., shǎn'ŋn	P Bd
Bernardino, - bēn-nǎr-dē-nō	D Eb	—, Chan.	K Ce	Scioto R., sǎ-tō'tō	H Ee	Shansi, shǎn-sē	S Gb
—, Mt.	B Cd	—, Ia.	K Cf	Scotia	D De	Shari R., shǎ-rī	Q Id
—, Range	K De	Catalina I., - kǎ-tǎ-lē-nǎ	K Cf	Scotland, skōt'land	D De	Shark Bay	T Be
Blas, - blǎs	L Ce	Catharina I., - kǎ-tǎ-rē-nǎ	M Ee	—, S. Dak.	O Da	Sharon, Pa., shǎr'ŋn	D Be
—, C.	C Ic	Clara, - klǎ-rǎ	K Ad	—, Neck	U Ce	—, Plain of	U Gg
Sanborn, sǎn'bōrn	H De	Cruz, Arg. Rep., - krōos'	M Cg	Scott, skōt	P Cf	Sharpsburg, Md., shǎrps'bǎrg	D Cd
San Bruno, sǎn brōo'nō	M Cd	—, Bolivia	M Cd	—, Mt.	J Bd	—, Pa.	D Be
—, Carlos, Ariz., - kǎr'lōs	K Gf	—, Cal.	B Ac	Scoti R., sǎ-tō'tō	O Ic	Shasta, Mt., shǎs'tǎ	B Ab
—, Chile	K Cf	—, I.	K Cf	Scotia	U Ac	—, Mts.	K Ab
—, Venez.	M Cb	—, Ia.	T Gd	Scotia	P Db	Shawangunk Mts., shōŋ'gūm	D Ec
Clemente I., - klǎ-mēn'tǎ	K Cf	—, R.	K Gf	Scotia	H Ed	Shawano, shǎ-wǎ-nō	I Co
Cristobal, Mex., - krēs-tō'bǎl	L Fd	Fé, Arg. Rep., - fǎ'	M Cf	Scotia	F Ga	Shawnee, shǎ-nē	I Fc
—, Venez.	M Bb	—, N. Mex.	B Ec	Scotia	H Gg	—, Hills	C Gd
—, Bay	L Bb	Ines I., - ē-nēs'	B Ec	Scotia	B Ab	Shawneetown, shǎ-nē'town	I Cf
—, I.	T Fd	—, R.	M Bb	Scotia	F Cb	Sheboygan, shē-boi'gǎn	O Hb
Sanda, sǎn'dǎ	P Ab	Lucia Range, - lōo-sē'ǎ	B Bc	Scotia	A Kb	Sheep Haven	P Co
Sand Beach	I Fe	Margarita, - mǎr-gǎ-rē'tǎ	L Bc	Scotia	D Ce	Sheepscott Bay, shēp'scōt	E Ee
Sandersville, sǎn'dǎrz-vil	F Ec	Maria, Brazil, - mǎ-rē'ǎ	M Ec	Scotia	C Kb	Sheffield, Ala., shēf'fēld	F Bb
Sand Hills	H Be	—, Mex.	L Bb	Scotia	F Bd	—, Eng.	P Fd
Sandhurst, sǎnd'hurst	T Ef	—, Tex.	G Ef	Scotia	U Bc	—, Pa.	D Be
San Diego, Cal., sǎn dē-ǎ'gō	B Bd	—, R.	K Be	Scotia	R d left	Shelbina, shēl-bi'ng	H Gf
—, Tex.	G Df	Marta, - mǎr'tǎ	M Ba	Scotia	O Ec	Shelburne Bay, shēl'būrn	T Ed
—, B. of	K Df	Monica, - mō-nē'kǎ	K Ce	Scotia	U He	Shelby, shēl'bi	F Eb
Sandusky, sǎn-dūs'ki	C Ib	Santander, sǎn-tǎn-dǎr	N Fg	Scotia	J Be	Shelbyville, Ill., shēl'bi-vil	I Ce
Sandwich, Ill., sǎnd'wich	I Cd	Santa Paula, sǎn'tǎ pow'lǎ	K Ce	Scotia	E Df	—, Ind.	I De
—, N. H.	E Ce	Santarem, sǎn-tǎ-rēn'	M De	Scotia	D Dd	—, Ky.	I Df
Harbor	Q Dh	Santa Rosa, Cal., sǎn'tǎ rō'zǎ	B Ac	Scotia	E Gd	—, Tenn.	F Cb
—, Is. See Hawaiian Is.		—, Chile	M Cf	Scotia	L Fb	Sheldon, Io., shēl'dōn	H Fd
Sandy Creek	D Db	—, Uruguay	M Df	Scotia	F Cc	—, N. Dak.	H Ee
—, Hill	D Fb	—, Bay of	M Eb	Scotia	G Hb	Shelikof Str., shǎ'lē-kōf	B inset
Hook	C Kb	—, I., Cal.	K Bf	Scotia	E Fd	Shell Creek Range	K Ec
—, R., Ky.	C Ic	—, Fla.	F Cd	Scotia	K inset	—, Lake	I Ab
—, Me.	E Dd	—, Mts.	K Db	Scotia	B Aa	Shelton, shēl'ton	J Bc
San Elizario, sǎn ǎ-lē-zǎ-rē-ō	G Ad	Santee R., sǎn-tē'	C Jd	Scotia	E De	Shenandoah, Io., shēn-ǎn-dō'ǎ	H Ff
Estanislao, - ēs-tǎn-lǎ-lǎ'ō	M De	Santiago, Arg. Rep., sǎn-tē-ǎ'gō	M Ce	Scotia	E Ec	—, Pa.	O Kb
Felipe, - fǎ-lē-pǎ	M Bf	—, Chile	M Bf	Scotia	O Ec	—, R.	D Cd
Fernando, Chile, - fēr-nǎn'dō	M Bf	—, Mex.	L Bc	Scotia	O Ge	Shēngking, shǎng-kīng'	S Ha
—, Venez.	M Cb	de Cuba, - dǎ kōo'bǎ	A Hh	Scotia	O Bb	Shensi, shēn-sē'	S Fb
Sanford, Fla., sǎn'ford	C Je	Santiam R., sǎn-tē-ǎm'	J Bd	Scotia	H Eg	Shepherdstown, shēp'grdz-town	D Cd
—, N. C.	F Fb	Santo Domingo,	A Hh	Scotia	J Bb	Sherbro I., shēr'brō	Q Ae
San Francisco, sǎn frǎn-sīs'kō	B Ac	sǎn tō dō-mēn'gō	N Kh	Scotia	N Gf	Sherbrooke, shēr'brōok	L Hc
—, Bay	K inset	Santorini I., sǎn-tō-rē-nē	M Ee	Scotia	P Fd	Sheridan, Ore., shēr'i-dǎn	J Bd
—, Mt.	B Ce	Santos, sǎn'tōs	M Ee	Scotia	K inset	—, Wyo.	K Kc
—, Mex., sǎn frǎn-thēs'kō	L De	São Francisco, sown frǎn-sēs'kō	M Ee	Scotia	S Fa	Sherman, Tex., shēr'mǎn	C Gd
		—, R.	M Ed	Scotia	N Lg	—, Wyo.	J Kf
		Paulo, - pow'lō	M Ee	Scotia		Sherwood, shēr'wōod	G Cd
		Sapelo I., sǎ-pē'lō	F Ed	Scotia		Shetland Is., shēt'land	F inset

Key. — ǎle, ǎt, ǎre, ǎrm, ǎll, ǎnal; ǎve, ǎnd, hēr, recēt; ǎtoe, ǎll, ǎdmiral; ǎld, fōr, ǎn, ǎnchor; ǎuse, ǎp, fūr, ǎwful; fōod, fōot; ch ǎs in chop; g ǎs in go; ng ǎs in sing; y ǎs in ink; th ǎs in thin; th ǎs in the; f ǎs in ny in banyan; oi ǎs in oil; ow ǎs in cow; x nēarly like ng in sing (French nasal); ũ like the sound of e when spoken with lips placed for u (French u, German ue); k, German guttural.

Sheyenne R., shē-ēn'	H Db	Sligo Bay	P Be	Spartanburg, spār'tan-būrg	C Jd	Storm Bay	A Lb
Shiawasse R., shī-ē-wās'ē	I Ec	Smithfield, Afr., smīth'fēld	Q Eh	Spartivento, C., spār-tē-vēn'tō	N Jh	— Lake	H Fe
Shields, North, shēldz	P Fe	—, N. C.	F Gb	Sparrows Point, spār'ōz	D Dd	Stornoway, stōr'nō-wā	P Ca
—, South	P Fe	—, Utah	K Gb	Spencer, Io., spēn'ser	H Fd	Stoughton, stō'ton	I Bd
Shigatzé, shē-gāt'zā	S De	—, Va.	D De	—, Mass.	E Cf	Stour R., Eng., stōor	P Gd
Shikarpur, shīk-ar-poor'	S Be	Smith Sd.	A Hb	—, Tenn.	F Cb	—, —, Eng.	P Ee
Shikoku, shē-kō'koo	R Je	Smithville, N. C., -vīl	F Ge	—, W. Va.	D Ad	Stow, stō	F Bd
Shilka R., shīl'kā	R He	—, Tenn.	F Cb	—, Gulf	T Df	Strabane, strā-bān'	P Ce
Ship I.	F Bd	—, Va.	D Ce	Spey, R., spā	P Eb	Straits Settlements	R Gh
Shippensburg, shīp'enz-būrg	D Ce	Smoky C.	T Ff	Spezia, spāt'sē-ā	O Ce	Stranraer, strān-rār'	P De
Shiraz, shē-rāz	R De	— Hill R.	B Fe	Spirit Lake	H Fd	Strasbourg, Va., strāz'būrg	D Cd
Shiré R., shē-rā	Q Fg	Smolensk, smō-lēnsk'	N Me	Spitzbergen, spīts-bērg'gn	R Aa	Strassburg, Ger., strās'bōorg	N Hf
Shoa, shō'ā	Q Fe	Smyrna, Del., smēr'nā	D Dd	Spokane, spō-kān'	B Ba	Stratford, strāt'fōrd	E Cd
Sholapur, shō-lā-poor	R Ig	—, Turkey	R e left	Spōlettum	U Fe	Stratford-on-Avon, -ā'vōn	P Fd
Shoshone, shō-shō'nē	J Fe	Snake Range	K Ec	Spradā	U Ef	Strathmore, strāth-mōr'	P Eb
— Falls	J Fe	— R.	B Ba	Sprague, sprāg	J De	Stratton, strāt'gn	P De
— Range	J Hd	— Mts.	J He	Spree R., sprā	O Da	Stratus	U Ae
Shoshong, shō-shōng'	Q Eh	Snohomish, snō-hō'mīsh	J Ce	Spring City	K Ge	Streator, strē'tor	C Hb
Shreveport, shrēv'pōrt	O Gd	Snowdon, snō'don	P Dd	Springdale, spring'dāl	G Fa	Stromboli, strōm'bō-lō	O Ed
Shrewsbury, Eng., shrōoz'ber-t	P Ed	Snow Hill, Md.	D Dd	Springfield, Ga., spring'fēld	F Ec	Strome, strōm	P Dd
—, Vt., -bēr-l	E Be	—, N. C.	F Gb	—, Ill.	C He	Stronsa, strōn'sā	P Ab
Shubuta, shōo-bōo'tā	F Bd	— Mts., Afr.	Q Ei	—, Kan.	H Cg	Stroud, strowd	P Ee
Shullsburg, shūlz'būrg	I Bd	—, Mont.	B Da	—, Mass.	C Kb	Stroudsburg, strowdz'būrg	D De
Shumagin Is., shōō'mā-gēn	B inset	Sobat, sō-bāt	Q Fe	—, Mo.	C Ge	Strymonicus, S.	U Cd
Shumla, shōom'lā	N Lg	— R.	Q Fe	—, Ohio	C Ic	Stuart, stū'art	D Be
Shuster, shōos'ter	R Ae	Society Is., sō-sī'ē-tī	V Ed	—, Ore.	J Bd	—, Mt.	B Ba
Siak, sē-āk'	T Ab	Socorro, Colombia, sō-kōr'rō	M Bb	—, S. Dak.	H Ee	— Range	T De
Siak, sē-āk'	R Gg	—, N. Mex.	B Ed	—, Tenn.	F Ca	Stuhlweissenburg,	O Eb
Siak, sē-āk'	R Gg	Soda Springs, sō'dā	J He	—, Vt.	E Be	stūl-vī'sēn-bōōrg	I Ce
Siang-yang, sē-āng'-yāng'	S Gb	Söderhamn, sō'dēr-hāmm	N Je	Springvale, spring'vāl	E De	Sturgeon Bay, stūr'jūn	I Cd
Siberia, sī-bē-rī-ā	R De	Sodo L., sō'dō	G Ge	Spring Valley, Ill.	I Bd	Sturgis, Mich., stūr'jīs	I Dd
Sibley, sīb'li	H Fd	Sodus, sō'dūs	D Cb	—, Minn.	H Gd	—, S. Dak.	H Bd
Sicily, sī-lī	N Ih	Noerabaya, sōō-rā-bī'ā	T Be	Springville, spring'vīl	B Db	Stuttgart, Ark., stūt'gärt	G Hb
Sicily, sī-lī	U Df	Noerakarta, sōō-rā-kār'tā	T Be	Spurn Head, spūrn	P Gd	—, Ger., stūt'gärt	N Hf
Sicily, sī-lī	H Be	Sofala, sō-fā-lā	Q Ph	Squam L., skwōm	E Ce	Suakin, swā'kin	Q Fd
Sidney, Neb., sīd'nī	I Ee	Sofia, sō-fē-ā	N Kg	Squantum, skwōn'tum	E inset	Su-Chow, sōō'chow	R Ie
—, Ohio	U Hf	Sogne Fiord, sōg'nā fyōrd'	N He	Squash Mts.	K Gd	Sucre, sōō'krē	M Cd
Sidon, sī'don	Q Db	Soissons, swīs-sōn'	O Bb	Sredne-Kolymak,	R b r't	Sudan, sōō-dān'	Q Dd
Sidra, G. of, sīd'rā	Q De	Sokna, sōk'nā	Q De	srēd'nā kō-līmak'	B De	Suda R., sōō'dā	N Nd
Sienna, sē-ā-nā	G Ad	Sokoto, sō-kō-tō'	Q Cd	Srinagar, srē'nā-gār	P Ed	Sudbury, sūd'ber-l	L Gc
Sierra Blanca, sē-ēr'rā blān'kā	N Eg	Sokotra, sō-kō'trā	Q Hd	Stafford, stāf'grd	E Bg	Suez, sōō-ēz'	Q Fb
— de Gata, -dā gā'tā	N Fg	Soldin, sōl-dēn'	O Ea	— Springs	K Kf	—, G. of	D De
— Guadarrama,	Q Ae	Soledad, sōl-ē-dād'	K Bd	Staked Plain	E Ag	Suffolk, sūf'gk	I Eb
— Leone, -lē-ō-nē	A Fg	Solomon, sōl'ō-mōn	H Eg	Stamford, Conn., stām'fōrd	P Fd	Sugar I.	K inset
— Madre, -mā'drā	N Fh	— Is.	T Fe	—, Eng.	T Ee	Suisun B., sōō-ē-sōon'	I Ce
— Morena, -mō-rā-nā	B Be	— R.	B Fe	Standish Mt., stān'dīsh	I Ef	Sullivan, Ill., sūl'i-vān	I Ce
— Nevada, Cal., -nē-vā-dā	N Fh	Solunta	U He	Stanford, stān'fōrd	K inset	—, Ind.	G Fo
—, Spain	N Pg	Solway Firth, sōl'wā fērth	Q Ge	— University	N Kf	Sulphur Fork, sūl'fūr	G Fe
Signak, sig-nāk'	H Ge	Somali Land, sō-mā'lē	S Fd	Stanislaw, stān-lā-low'	K Bd	— Springs	T Cb
Signorini, sig'ūr-nī	R Gf	Sombor, sōm'bōr	I Ef	Stanislaus R., stān-lā-low'	M Dh	Sulu Is., sōō-lōo'	T Bb
Si-Kiang, sē-kē-āng'	N Lg	Somers, Ky., sūm'ēr-sēt	D De	Stanley, stān'lī	Q Ef	— Sea	T Ab
Siliatira, sī-lī-ā-trī-ā	B Be	—, Pa.	E De	— Falls	Q Df	Sumatra, sōō-mā'trā	T Bc
Silliman, Mt., sīl'i-mān	B Cb	Somersworth, sūm'ēr-z-wōrth	E Cf	— Pool	T Ef	Sumba, sūm'ba	T Bc
Silver City, Ida.	K Ce	Somerville, Mass., sūm'ēr-vīl	F Ab	— Range	R Je	Sumbawa, sūm-bā'wā	T Bc
—, Nev.	B Dd	—, Tenn.	S Fe	Stanovoi Mts., stā-nō-voi'	H Ee	Sumburg Head, sūm'būr-rō	P Bb
—, N. Mex.	K Je	Song-ka R., sōng-kā'	K Bd	Stanton, Neb., stān'tōn	G Ce	Summer L.	J Ce
— Cliff	K Gf	Sonora, Cal., sō-nō-rā	L Ba	—, Tex.	N Md	Summerville, Ore., sūm'ēr-vīl	J Ed
— King	K Je	—, Mex.	R Id	Starai-Russa, stā-rī-ā-rōōs'sā	O Fa	—, S. C.	F Fe
— Plume	B De	Noongari R., sōōn-gā-rē'	R Ed	Stargard, stār'gärt	F Ee	Summit, sūm'it	F Ad
Silverton, Colo., sīl'vēr-tōn	J Bd	Noongaria, sōōn-gā-rē-ā	S Ga	Starke, stār'k	K Jd	Sumter, sūm'tēr	C Jd
—, Ore.	N Pe	So-ping, sō'pīng	K Jd	Starkville, Colo., -vīl	F Bc	Sunapee L., sūn'ā-pē	E He
Simbirsk, sīm-bērsk'	N Mg	Sopris, sō'prīs	M Cd	—, Miss.	P Ee	Sunbury, sūn'ber-l	D De
Simferopol, sīm-fēr-ō'pōl	O Ge	Sorata, Mt., sō-rā'tā	L He	Start Pt.	D Ec	Sunda Is., sūn'dā	T Ac
Singitica, S.	T Bc	Sorel, sō-rēl	B Fa	Staten I., N. Y., stāt'en	E Ch	— Str.	T Ac
Simnizta, sīm-nī't'sā	F left	Souris R., sōō-rīs	Q Eh	—, S. A.	F Fe	Sunderland, sūn'dēr-lānd	P Fe
Simpang, sīm-pāng'	L Cb	South African Republic	D Ec	Statesboro, stāts'bō-rō	F Fb	Sundsvall, sōōnds'vāl	N Jc
Sinai, Mt., sī'nā'or sī'nā-l	R Ge	— Ambloy, ām-bōi'	P Fe	Stateville, stāts'vīl	I Be	Sunflower R.	F Ac
Sinaloa, sīn-ā-lō-ā	R Gb	Southampton, Eng.,	I Fe	Staunton, Ill., stān'tōn	C Je	Sunolien, sōō-nōl-glēn'	K inset
Si-ngan, sē-n'gān	R Gb	—, Ont.	A Ge	—, Va.	N Gd	Sun River	J Hc
Singapore, sīng-gū-pōr'	D Ec	— I.	T De	Stavanger, stā-vāng'er	N Of	Superior, Neb., sū-pē'rī-qr	H Df
Sing-Sing, sīng-sīng	M Db	South Australia, ās-trā-lī-ā	C Ib	Stavropol, stāv-rō'pōl	D De	—, Wis.	C Ha
Sinnamaria, sīn-ā-mā-rē'	C Gb	— Bend	E De	Steelton, stēl'ton	J Be	—, Lake	C Ha
Sinope, sīn-ō-pē	C Gb	— Berwick, bēr'wīk	D De	Steilacoom, stī-lā-kōōm	G De	Surat, sōō-rāt'	R Df
Sioux City, sōō	U Hd	— Bethlehem, bēth'lē-hēm	E inset	Stephensville, stē'vēnz-vīl	K Kb	Surigao, sōō-rē-gā'ō	T Cb
— Falls	F Bb	— Boston, Mass., bōs'ton	I Bd	Sterling, Colo., stēr'ling	I Bd	— I.	S He
Sipontum	S Bb	—, Va.	E Bf	—, Ill.	H Dg	Surinam R., sōō-rī-nām'	M Db
Sipre R., sīp'rē	K Ab	Southbridge, south'brīj	T Gg	—, Kan.	G Cd	Susa, sōō'sā	Q Dd
Siri-pul, sē-rē-pōl	O Ge	— South Butte, būt	T Fg	—, Tex.	O Db	Susanville, sū-zān-vīl	K Bb
Siakiyou Mts., sī-kī-yōō	U Cd	— C., N. Zeal.	C Jd	Sterzingen, stērt'sīng-ēn	N Ie	Suspension Bridge, sūs-pēn'shūn	D Cb
Sistova, sēs-tō-vā	B inset	—, Tasmania	B Fb	Stettin, stēt-tēn	F Fe	Susquehanna, sūs-kwē-hān'ā	D De
Sithonia	J Ae	— Carolina, kār-ō-līnā	C Jd	Stettin, stēt-tēn	C Je	— R.	C Kb
Sitka, sīt'kā	Q Fe	— Dakota, dā-kō'tā	B Fb	Steubenville, stū'bēn-vīl	I Ge	—, West Branch of	D Ce
Sialaw R., sī'ūā-lā	Q Ec	— Downs	P Fe	Stevens Pt., stē'vēnz	C Hb	Sussex, sūs'ēks	D Ce
Siut, sē-ōt'	Q Ec	Southeast I.	T Fd	Stewart I., stū'art	T Gg	Sutlej R., sūt'lēj	R De
Siwas, sē-wās'	R e left	Southern Alps, ālps	T Gg	Stillwater, Minn., stīl'wā-tēr	C Ga	Sutter Cr., sūt'ēr	K Bc
Skager Rack, skāg'er rāk	N Hd	South Haven, hā'ven	I Dd	—, Ok.	B Fe	Suva, sōō-vā'	T Hd
Skagit R., skāg'it	J Cb	— I.	T Hg	Stirling, stēr'ling	P Db	Suwannee R., sū-wā'nē	O Ie
Skalitz, skā'līts	O Eb	— Omaha, ō-mā-hā	C Gb	Stobi	U Be	Svir R., svēr	N Mc
Skellefteå R., skēl-lēf'tē-ō	N Kc	— Park	B Ec	Stockholm, stōk'hōlm	N Jd	Swainsboro, swānz'bō-rō	F Fe
Skiddaw, skīd'ā	P Fe	— Pass	B Db	Stockport, stōk'pōrt	P Ed	Swale R., swāl	P Fe
Skopia, skō'pī-ā	N Kg	— Passage	A Ic	Stockton, Cal., stōk'tōn	B Bc	Swampscott, swōmp'skōt	E inset
Skowhegan, skow-hē-gan	E Ed	Southport, south'pōrt	E Ag	—, Kan.	H Df	Swansea, swōn'sē	P Ee
Skye, skī	P Cb	— St. Paul, sānt pāl	H Gd	—, Utah	I Bb	Swanton, swōn'tōn	E Ad
Skyros, skē-rōs	O Fd	Spain, spān	N Fg	Stockton-on-Tees, -tēz	P Fe	Swatow, swā-tōw	R Hf
Slaney R., slān'ī	P Cd	Spalato, spā-lā'tō	N Jg	Stockville, stōk'vīl	H Cf	Swaziland, swā'zē-lānd	Q Fh
Slatina, slā-tē-nā	O Fe	Spanish Fork, spān'ish	B Bc	Stoke-upon-Trent, stōk	P Ed	Sweden, swē'dēn	N Id
Slatoust, slā-tōōst'	N Rd	— Peak, Cal.	K Bc	Stolp, stōlp	O Ea	Sweetwater, Tenn., swēt'wā-tēr	F Dd
Slaughter, slā'tēr	J Bc	— Peaks, Colo.	B Ec	Stoneham, stōn'hām	E inset	—, Tex.	G Cc
Slave Coast	Q Ce	Sparta, Ga., spār'tā	F Ec	Stonehaven, stōn-hā'ven	P Eb	— Mts.	J Je
Slaviansk, slāv-yānsk'	N Nf	— Greece	O Fd	Stone Mts.	F Ea	— R.	J Je
Sleepy Eye	H Fd	—, Tenn.	F Cb	Stonington, stōn'īng-tōn	E Cg	Swindon, swīn'don	P Fe
Sligo, slī'gō	P Be	—, Wis.	I Ac	Stor L., stōr	N Ic	Swinemünde, swē-nē-mūn'dē	O Da
						Switzerland, swīt'zer-land	N Hf

Key. — āle, āt, cāre, ārm, āll, ānāl; ēve, ēnd, hēr, recēt; īce, īll, ādmīrāl; ōld, fōr, ōn, ānchor; ūse, ūp, fūr, āwful; fōōd, fōōt; ch ās īn chop; g ās īn go; ng ās īn sīng; ū ās īn īnk; th ās īn thīn; th ās īn the; ā ās nī īn bānyān; ōī ās īn ōīl; ōw ās īn cōw; n nēārly līke ng īn sīng (Frēnch nāsāl); ū līke the sōund of ē wēn spōkēn wīth līps plācēd fōr ū (Frēnch ū, Gērman ūe); k, Gērman gūtural.



**Key.** — âle, ât, câre, ârm, âll, ângl; âve, ând, hâr, recçnt; Ice, ill, admîral; ôld, fôr, ðn, anchor; ûse, ùp, fûr, awful; fûod, fûot; ch *as in* chop; g *as in* go; ng *as in* sing  
u *as in* ink; th *as in* thin; th *as in* the; ð *as in* ny in banyan; oi *as in* oil; ow *as in* cow; x *nearly like* ng in sing (*French nasal*); ü *like the sound of e when spoken with lips placed*  
for u (*French u, German ue*); k, *German guttural*.

Tullamore, tül-g-mör'	P Cd	Upper Marlboro, mär'l bür-rō	D Dd	Vibo Valentia	U He	Walloostook R., wöl-lōō-stōōk'	E Eb
Tumaco, tōō-mā'kō	M Bb	— Sandusky, sän-dūs'ki	I Ee	Viborg, vē bōrg	N Le	Wallula, wöl'loo-lā	J De
Tumen R., tōō-mēn'	S Ha	Upsala, ūp-sā lā	N Jd	Vicenza, vē-chēnt'zā	O Db	Walney I., wöl nī	P Ec
Tumwater, tūm'wā-tēr	J Bc	Upstart, C., ūp stārt	T Ed	Victorsburg, viks'burg	O Hd	Walnut Cr., wöl nūt	K inset
Tunbridge Wells, tūn brīj	P Fe	Ural Mts., ū rāl	N Re	Victoria, Austral., vik-tō'ri-ā	T Ef	Walpole, wöl'pōl	E Be
Tungting, tōōng-tīng'	S Ge	— R.	N Qf	—, Brazil	M Ee	Walsall, wöl'səl	P Fd
Tunguska R., tūn-gūs'kā	R Fb	Uralsk, ūr-āl'sk'	N Qe	—, Canada	L Ce	Walsenburg, wöl'sen-būrg	K Jd
Tunica Mts., tū nī-kā	B Dc	Urbana, Ill., ūr-bān'ā	I Ce	—, Chile	M Bf	Walterboro, wöl'tēr-būr-rō	F Fc
Tunis, tū nīs	Q Db	—, Ohio	I Ee	—, Kan.	H Dg	Waltham, wəl thām	E inset
Tunkhaunock, tūng-han'ūk	D Dc	Urbium	U Fe	—, Tex.	G Ee	Walthourville, wöl thōōr-vīl	F Ed
Tuolumne R., twōl'ūm-nē	B Bc	Ure R., ūr	P Fe	— Falls	Q Eg	Walton, Eng., wöl tōn	P Ge
Tupelo, tū pē-lō	F Bb	Ures, ūrēs	L Bb	— Land	A Fb	—, N. Y.	D Db
Tupungato, tōō-pūōn-gā tō	M Cf	Urga, ūrgā	R Gd	— Nyanza, - nī-ān'zā	Q Ff	Wamego, wā-mē'gō	H Ef
Turfan, tūr-fān	S Ea	Urshum, ūr-shōōm'	N Pd	Vidalia, vi-dā'li-ā	G Hd	Wan Chow, wān chow'	R Hf
Turin, tū rin	N Hf	Urubun, ūr-ūōō-bōō	M Ed	Vienna, vē-ēn'ā	N Jf	Wapakoneta, wā-pā-kōn-ēt'ā	I Ee
Turkestan, tōōr'kēs-tān'	R Cd	Uruguay		Vienti, vē-ēs'tē	O Ec	Warangal, wā-rān-gāl	S Cd
Turkey, Asia, tūr'ki	E e left	— ūōō-rōō-gwī' or ū rōō-gwā	M Df	Vigan, vē-gān'	T Ba	Warasdin, wā-rās-dēn	O Eb
—, Europe	N Kg	— R.	M De	Villach, vil'lāk	O Db	Warburton R., wōr būr-tōn	T De
Turnbull Peak, tūrn'būl	B Dd	Urumiah, L., ūōō-rōō-mē'ā	R Ae	Villa del Fuerte, vīl'yā dēl fwēr'tā	L Cb	Ware, wār	E Bf
Turneffe I., tūr-nēf'	L Gd	Urumtsi, ūr-ūōōm'tsē	R Ed	— Pilar, - pē'lār	M De	Wargla, wār'glā	Q Cb
Turner, tūr nēr	E Dd	Ushitz, ūō-shēt'zā	O Ec	— Rica, - rē'kā	M De	Warm Springs	K inset
Turukansk, tōō-rōō-kānsk'	R Fb	Usk, R., ūsk	P Ee	Villisca, vil-lis'kā	H Fe	Warners L., wār'ngz	J De
Tuscaloosa, tūs-kā-lōō'sā	O Hd	Ussa R., ūō sā	N Rb	Vilna, vil'nā	N Le	— Range	K Bb
Tuscarora, tūs-kā-rō'ra	B Cb	Ussuri R., ūō-sōō-rē'	S Ia	Vinallhaven, vi-nāl-hā'vən	E Fd	Warren, Ill., wōr'ən	I Bd
Tuscola, tūs kō-lā	I Ce	Utah, ū tā' or ū tā	B Dc	Vincennes, vin-sēnz'	C Hc	—, Me.	E Ed
Tuscumbia, tūs-kūm'bi-ā	F Bb	— L.	B Db	Vindhya Mts., vind'yā	R Df	—, Minn.	H Eb
Tuskahoma, tūs-kā-hō'mā	G Fb	Utica, ū tī-kā	C Kb	Vineland, vin'land	R Df	—, Ohio	I Gd
Tuskegee, tūs-kē'gē	F Ce	Utrecht, ū trēkt	N He	Vinita, vin'ē-tā	D Ed	—, Pa.	D Bc
Tutuila I., tōō-tōō-s'li	T Cg	Utsaladdy, ūt-sā-lā dī	J Bb	Vinton, vin'tōn	C Gc	—, R. I.	E Cg
Tuxpan, tōōs-pān'	A Fg	Uvalde, ū-vāl dē	G De	Virginia, vē-jīn'i-ā	H Ge	Warrensburg, Mo., wōr'ən-z-būrg	H Gg
Tuxila, tōōkst'li	L Fd			—, Ill.	O Je	—, N. Y.	D Eb
Tver, tvēr	N Nd			—, Mon.	I Ba	Warrenton, Ga., wōr'ən-tōn	F Ee
Twed, R., twēd	P Ec			—, Nev.	B Da	—, N. C.	F Ga
Two Butte Cr., būt	K Kd			Virgin R., vē'jīn	B Cc	—, Va.	D Cd
Twofold Bay	T Ff			Viroqua, vi-rō'kwā	I Be	Warrington, Eng., wōr'īng-tōn	P Ed
Two Harbors	H Hb			Visagapatam, vē-zā-gā-pā-tām'	S Dd	—, Fla.	F Bd
— Rivers	I Ce			Visalia, vi-sā'li-ā	K Cd	Warrnambool, wār-nām-bōōl'	T Ef
Tybee I., tī-bē'	F Fd			Vistula R., vis'tū-lā	N Je	Warsaw, Ill., wār sā	I Ae
Tyler, tī'ler	C Gd			Vitchevda R., vē-chēg'dā	N Pe	—, Ind.	I Dd
Tyndall, tīn dāl	H Ee			Vitebsk, vē-tēbsk'	N Md	—, N. Y.	D Cb
— Mt.	K Dd			Viti-Levu, vē tē-lā vōō	N Md	—, N. C.	F Gb
Tyndaris	U Ge			Vitim R., vē-tēm'	T Hd	—, Russia	N Ke
Tyne, R., tīn	P Fe			Vladimir, vli-dē-mēr	R Hc	Warta R., wār'tā	N Je
Tyre, tīr	U Hf			Vladivostok, vli-dē-vōōs-tōk'	N Nd	Warburg, wār't būrg	F Da
Tyrrone, tī-rōn'	D Cc			Vohemar, vō-hē-mār'	R Jd	Warwick, Austral., wōr'ik	T Fe
Tyrrhene Sea, tīr'ēn	N Ig			Voldaterra	Q Hg	—, Eng.	P Fd
				Volga R., vōl'gā	U Ec	Wasatch Mts., wā säch	B Dc
				Volo, vō lō	N Pf	Waseca, wā-sē'kā	H Gd
				Vologda, vō-lōg'dā	O Fd	Wash, The, wōsh	P Gd
				Volsini	N Nd	Washakie Needles, wāsh'ā-kē	B Db
				Volsk, vōlsk	U Fe	Washburn, wōsh būr'n	I Ab
				Volusia, vō-lū-sē-ā	N Pe	Washington, wōsh'īng-tōn	B Ba
				Voronezh, vō-rō-nēzh'	F Ee	—, Ark.	G Go
				Vosges Mts., vōzh	N Ne	—, D. C.	O Ko
				Vozh, L., vōzh	N Hf	—, Ga.	F Ee
				Vrauna, vrā'nā	N Ne	—, Ind.	O Hc
				Vratna, vrāt'zā	O Fe	—, Io.	H He
				Vredenber, vrā'den-bērg	O Fe	—, Kan.	H Ef
				Vryburg, vrī būrg	M Db	—, La.	G Gd
				Vytegra, vē-tā grā	Q Eh	—, Mo.	H Hg
					N Ne	—, N. C.	O Jo
						—, Ohio	I Ee
						—, Pa.	D Bc
						—, Tex.	G Ed
						—, Cape	A Ja
						—, I.	I Db
						—, Mt.	E Cd
						Washita R., wāsh'itā	G Eb
						Waterbury, Conn., wōt'ēr-bēr-i	O Kb
						—, Vt.	E Bd
						Wateree R., wōt-ēr-ē'	O Jd
						Waterford, Ire., wōt'ēr-fōrd	P Cd
						—, N. Y.	D Eb
						Waterloo, Belgium, wā-tēr-lōō'	O Ba
						—, Ind.	I Dd
						—, Io.	O Gb
						—, N. Y.	D Db
						Watertown, Mass., wā'tēr-tōwn	E inset
						—, N. Y.	O Kb
						—, S. Dak.	B Fb
						—, Wis.	O Hb
						Water Valley	O Hd
						Waterville, Kan., wā'tēr-vīl	H Ef
						—, Me.	E Ed
						Watkins, wōt'kīnz	D Db
						Watling I., wōt'ling	C Ke
						Waukegan, wōt-sē'kā	I Ce
						Watsonville, wōt'sōn-vīl	K Bd
						Waukegan, wā-kē-gan	I Cd
						Waukesha, wā-kē-shā	I Cd
						Waukon, wā-kōn	H Hd
						Waupaca, wā-pā-kā	I Bc
						Waupun, wā-pūn	I Ce
						Wausau, wā sā	C Hb
						Wautoma, wā-tō'mā	I Bc
						Waverly, wā-vēr-lī	P Gd
						—, N. Y.	H Gd
						—, Ohio	D Db
						—, Tenn.	I Ee
						Waxahachie, wā-kā-hāch'ē	F Ba
						Waycross, wā'erōs'	O Gd
						Wayne, wān	C Id
							H Ee

Key. — āle, āt, cāre, ārm, āll, fīnal; ēve, ēnd, hēr, recēt; īce, īll, admīrāl; ōld, fōr, ōn, ānchōr; ūse, ūp, fūr, āwful; fōōd, fōōt; ch as in chop; g as in go; ng as in sing; q as in ink; th as in thin; th as in the; ſ as ny in banyan; oi as in oil; ow as in cow; n nearly like ng in sing (French nasal); ū like the sound of e when spoken with lips placed for u (French u, German ue); k, German guttural.

Waynesboro, Ga., wānz' būr-rō	F Eo	Whipple, hwip' pl	K Fe	Winnipegosis, L., win-i-pē-gō'sis	L Eb	Yang-yang, yāng-yāng'	S Hb
—, Tenn.	F Bb	Whitby, Eng., hwit' bi	P Fe	Winusboro, La., winz' būr-rō	G Hc	Yankton, yānk' tōn	B Fb
—, Va.	D Bd	—, Ont.	D Ca	—, S. C.	F Eb	Yap, yāp	T Db
Waynesburg, wānz' būrg	D Bd	White Bay	A Id	Winona, Minn., wi-nō' nā	C Hb	Yaquina, yā-kwī' nā	J Bd
Waynesville, -vil	F Eb	— Bear Lake	H Gc	—, Miss.	F Ac	Yarensk, yā-rēnsk'	N Pc
Weare, wēr	E Ce	Whitefield, hwit' fēld	E Cd	Winooski, wi-nōs' ki	E Ad	Yare, R., yār	P Gd
Wear, R., wēr	P Fe	Whitefish Bay, wht' fish	I Eb	—, R.	E Ad	Yarkand, yār-kānd'	R De
Weatherford, wēth' ēr-fōrd	B Fd	—, L.	H Fe	Winslow, Ariz., winz' lō	K Ge	—, R.	S Cb
Webb, wēb	H Fg	—, Pt.	C Ia	—, Me.	E Ed	Yarmouth, yār' mūth	L Ic
Webbe R.	Q Ge	Whitehall, hwit' hāl	D Eb	Winsted, win' stēd	E Ag	Yaroslav, yā-rō-slāv'	N Nd
Webster, Io., wēb' stēr	H Ge	Whitehaven, hwit' hā' vn	P Ec	Winston, win' stōn	C Jc	Yat, yāt	Q De
—, Mass.	E Cf	White, L.,	G Ge	Winterport, win' tēr-pōrt	E Fd	Yates Cen., yāts	H Fg
—, N. Y.	D Cb	— Mesa, mā' sā	B De	Winterthur, wēn' tēr-tōor	O Cb	Yazoo, yā-zōo'	F Ac
—, N. C.	F Db	— Mts., Ariz.,	B Dd	Winthrop, win' thrōp	E inset	—, R.	F Ac
—, S. Dak.	H Ec	—, Cal.	K Cd	— Head	E inset	Yeisk, yā' isk	N Nf
Wedowee, wē-dow' ē	F Cc	—, N. H.	C Lb	—, L.	E Fa	Yekaterinburg,	
Weimar, vi' mār	O Da	— Nile, nil	Q Fe	Winton, win' tōn	F Ha	— yā-kā-tā-rēn' bōorg	R Cc
Weir, wēr	H Fg	— Plains, plānz	D inset	Wisbeach, wis' bēch	P Gd	Yekaterinodar, rē-nō-dār'	N Nf
Weiser, wē' zēr	J Ed	— R., Ark.	C Ge	Wisby, wiz' bi	N Jd	Yekaterinoslav, rē-nō-slāv'	N Mf
Weldon, wēl' dōn	F Ga	—, Ind.	I Cf	Wiscasset, wis-kās' ēt	E Fd	Yelena, yā-lēts	N Ne
—, R.	C Gb	—, S. Dak.	F Bb	Wisconsin, wis-kōn' sīn	C Hb	Yelizavetgrad, yā-lē-sā-vēt-grād'	N Mf
Welland Canal, wēl' and	D Bb	—, Utah	K Hb	—, R.	C Hb	Yelizavetpol, -vēt-pōl'	R Ad
—, R.	P Fd	—, Vt.	E Be	Wismar, wēs' mār	O Da	Yell, yēl	P Ba
Wellesley, wēlz' li	E inset	Whitesboro, hwits' būr-rō	G Ec	Witham R., with' am	P Fd	Yellow R., Asia, yēl' ō	R He
—, Is.	T Dd	White Sea	N Nb	Withlacoochee R., Fla.,		—, Wis.	I Ab
Wellington, Kan., wēl' ing-tōn	B Fe	— Sulphur Springs, Mont.	J Hc	—, R., Ga.	F Ee	— Sea	R Ic
—, Mass.	E inset	—, W. Va.	D Be	Witu, wē' tōo	F Dd	Yellowstone L., yēl' ō-stōn	B Db
—, N. Zeal.	T Hg	— Top	D Ae	Woburn, wōb' būrn	Q Ff	— National Park, nā' shūn-āl	B Db
—, Ohio	I Fd	Whiteville, hwit' vil	F Gb	Wolfeboro, wōlf' būr-rō	E Cf	—, R.	B Da
—, Tex.	G Cb	— Whitewater, wht' wā-tēr	I Cd	Wolfe I., wōlf	E Ce	Yellville, yēl' vil	G Ga
—, I.	M Bg	— Bay	F inset	Wolf R.	D Da	Yemassee, yēm-g-sē'	F Fe
Wells, Eng., wēlz	P Ee	Whitney, Mt., hwit' ni	B Be	Wollaston, wōl' las-tōn	I Cb	Yemen, yēm' ēn	R Ag
—, Eng.	P Gd	Whitneyville, -vil	E Gd	—, L., wōl' las-tōn	E inset	Yenisei R., yēn-sē-sā' ē	R Eb
—, Me.	E De	Whydah, hwid' ā	Q Ce	—, Ld.	A Fd	Yeniseisk, yēn-sē-sā' isk	R Fc
—, Minn.	H Gd	Wichita, wich' i-tā	B Fe	Wolverhampton,	A Ec	Yen-ngan, yēn-n' gān'	S Fb
—, Nev.	K Eb	— Falls	G De	— wōl-ver-hāmp'tōn		Yen-ping, yēn-ping'	S Gc
Wellsboro, wēlz' būr-rō	D Cc	— Mts.	B Fd	Woodburn, wōd' būrn	P Ed	Yeovil, yō' vil	P Ee
Wellsburg, wēlz' būrg	D Be	—, R.	B Fd	Woodbury, N. J., wōd' bē-ī	J Bd	Yesso, yēs' sō	R Kd
Wellston, wēlz' tōn	I Fe	Wick, wīk	P Ea	—, Tenn.	D Dd	Yezd, yēzd	R Be
Wellsville, N. Y., wēlz' vil	D Cb	Wickenburg, wīk' ēn-būrg	K Ff	Woodland, wōd' land	F Cb	Yin, yīn	Q Dd
—, Ohio	I Ge	Wicklow, wīk' lō	P Cd	Woodstock, Can., wōd' stōk	K Be	Yokohama, yō-kō-hā'mā	R Ke
Welshpool, wēlsh' pōol	P Ed	Widin, vid' in	N Kg	—, Ill.	B Cb	Yola, yō' lā	Q De
Wenache R., wēn-g-chē'	J Ce	Wiesbaden, wēs-bā'dēn	O Ca	—, N. B.	L Ic	Yonkers, yōnk' ērz	D Ec
Wener, L., vā' nēr	N Id	Wigan, wig' an	P Ed	—, Vt.	I Cd	York, Australia, yōrk	T Bf
Wenersborg, vā' nēre-bōrg	N Id	Wight, Isle of, wīt	P Fe	—, Va.	E Gb	—, Eng.	P Fd
Weiser R., vā' zēr	N He	Wigtown, wig' tōn	P De	—, W.	E Be	—, Me.	E De
Weasel Is., wēs' sēl	T Dd	— Bay	P Dc	Woodville, wōd' vil	D Cd	—, Neb.	B Fb
Weason, wēs' sōn	F Ad	Wilber, wīl' bē	H Ef	Woolwich, wōol' ij	F Ad	—, Pa.	C Kb
West Bay City	I Ec	Wilcox, wīl' kōks	K Hf	Woonsocket, R. I., wōon-sōk' ēt	P Ge	—, C., Austral.	T Ed
— Bend	I Cc	Wild Rice R.	H Eb	—, S. Dak.	E Cg	—, Greenland	A Hb
Westbrook, wēst' brōok	C Lb	Wilkesbarre, wīlks' bār-ī	C Kb	Wooster, Ohio, wōos' tēr	H Dd	—, Penin.	T Ed
Westbury, wēst' bē-ī	T Eg	Wilkesboro, wīlks' būr-rō	F Ea	Worcester, Eng., wōos' tēr	I Fe	—, R.	D De
West C., N. Zeal.	T Gg	Willamette R., wīl-ā' mēt	B Ab	—, Mass.	P Ed	—, Sd.	T Cd
— Caroline Is., kā-rō-līn	T Dd	Williamsburg, Austral.,		—, Wis.	C Lb	Yorktown, yōrk' tōwn	D De
— Chester, chēs' tēr	D Dd	—, Ky.	T Bf	Worms, wōrms	I Bb	Yorkville, -vil	F Eb
— Duluth, dū-lōoth'	C Ga	—, Miss.	I Eg	— Head, wūrmz	O Cb	Yosemite Valley, yō-sēm' i-tē	B Bc
Westerly, wēs' tēr-li	E Cg	—, Va.	F Ad	Worthington, wūr' thing-tōn	P De	Youghal, yāl	P Ce
Western Australia,	T Ce	Williamsport, Md., -pōrt	D De	Wrangell Mt., rāng' ēl	H Fd	Youghiogheny R., yō-hō-gā' nī	D Bc
— Islands	P Ca	—, N. Dak.	D Cd	Wrangells I.	A Ce	Youngstown, yūngz' tōwn	O Cb
Westernport, wēs' tēr-n-pōrt	D Cd	—, Pa.	H Cc	Wrath, C., rāth	A Ab	Ypsilanti, ip-sī-lān' ti	I Ed
West Everett, ēv' ēr-ēt	E Bf	Williams R.	C Jb	Wrexham, rēks' sām	P Da	Yreka, wī-rē' kā	B Ab
Westfield, wēst' fēld	E inset	Williamston, -tōn	K Fe	Wrightsville, rīts' vil	P Ed	Ysleta, ēs-lā' tā	G Ad
West Fiord, fyōrd	N Ib	Williamstown	F Gb	Wuchang, wōo-chāng'	F Ec	Ystrad-yfodwg, ē-strād-i-fō-dōwg	P Ee
— Ham, hām	P Gc	Williamantic, wīl-i-mān' tik	E Af	Wuhu, wōo-hōo'	R He	Yuba, yōo' bā	K Bc
— Indies, īn' dēz	A Hg	Willmar, wīl' mār	E Bg	Wurno, wūr' nō	R He	Yucatan, yōo-kā-tān'	A Gh
— Lynn, līn	E inset	Willow Springs	H Fe	Würzburg, wūrts' bōorg	Q Cd	— Chan.	A Gg
Westminster, wēst' mīn-stēr	D Dd	Wilmington, Cal., wīl' mīng-tōn	K Ac	Wyandotte, wī-an-dōt	N Hf	Yuen-Hwa, yōo-ēn-hwā'	S Hc
Weston, Mass., wēst' ōn	E inset	—, Del.	H Gc	Wyalusing, wī-a-lōo' sīng	D De	Yuen-Kiang, -kē-āng'	S Fe
—, Mo.	H Ff	—, N. C.	C Kc	Wyandotte, wī-an-dōt	I Fd	Yukon Mts., yōo' kōn	A Cc
—, Ore.	J Dd	—, Ohio	C Jd	Wye, R., wī	P Ee	—, R.	A Bc
—, W. Va.	D Bd	Wilson, wīl' sōn	I Fe	Wynmore, wī' mōr	H Ef	Yuma, Ariz., yōo' mā	B Cd
West Peabody, pē' bōd-i	E inset	Wilton, Eng., wīl' tōn	F Gb	Wyndham, wīnd' ām	T Cd	—, Colo.	K Kb
— Plains, plānz	H Hh	—, Ne.	P Fe	Wyoming, wī-ō' mīng	B Db	Yunnan, yūn-nān'	S Fc
— Point, Ga.	F Ce	—, N. H.	E Dd	—, Ill.	I Bd		
—, Miss.	C Hd	Winchendon, wīn' chēn-dōn	E Cf	Wytheville, wīth' vil	D Ae		
—, Neb.	H Fe	Winchester, Eng., wīn' chēs-tēr	E Bf				
—, N. Y.	D Ec	—, Ind.	P Fe				
—, Va.	D De	—, Ky.	I De				
Westport, wēst' pōrt	P Bd	—, Mass.	C Ic				
West Quincy, kwīn' zī	E inset	—, N. H.	E inset				
Westra, wēst' rā	P Ab	—, Tenn.	E Bf				
West Randolph, rān' dōlf	E Be	—, Va.	F Cb				
— Roxbury, rōks' bē-ī	E inset	Windermere L., wīn' dēr-mēr	C Jc				
— Rutland, rūt' land	E Ae	Windham, wīnd' ām	P Ec				
— Troy, troi	D Eb	Windom, wīnd' ōm	E De				
— Union, ūn' yūn	H Ge	Wind R., wīnd	H Fd				
— Virginia, vēr-jīn' i-g	C Jc	—, Mts.	B Db				
Wetter, wēt' tēr	T Ce	Windsor, Conn., wīn' zōr	B Db				
—, L., wēt' tēr	N Id	—, Eng.	E Bg				
Wetumpka, wē-tūmp' kā	F Cc	—, Ont.	P Fe				
Wewoka, wē' wō' kā	C Gc	—, Vt.	I Fd				
Wexford, wēks' fōrd	P Cd	Winfield, Kan., wīn' fēld	E Be				
Weymouth, Eng., wā' mūth	P Ee	—, W. Va.	C Gc				
—, Mass.	E Df	Winnebago, wīn-ē-bā' gō	D Ad				
Whalsey I., hwāl' sā	P Ba	—, L.	H Fd				
Wharfe R., hwārf	P Fe	Winnemucca, wīn-ē-mūk' ā	C Hb				
Wharton, hwārt' ōn	G Ee	—, L.	B Bb				
What Cheer, hwōt' chēr'	H Ge	Winnepesaukee, L.,	B Bb				
Whitcomb, hwōt' kōm	B Aa	— win-ē-pē-sā' kē	E Ca				
Wheatland, hwēt' land	H Eb	Winnipeg, wīn' i-pēg	L Fe				
Wheeler, hwēl' ēr	H Dd	—, L.	L Fb				
Wheeling, hwēl' ing	C Jb						

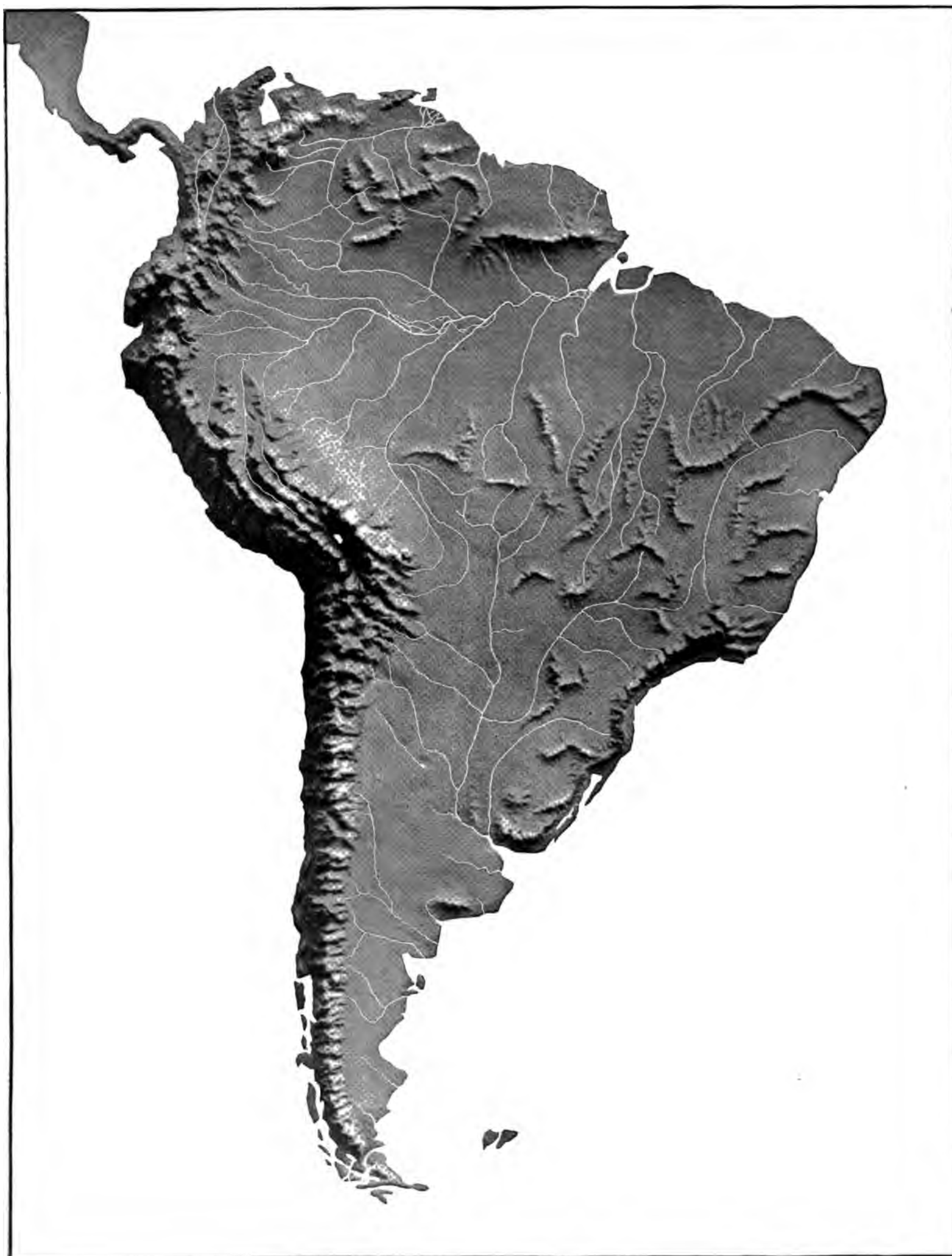
Key. — āle, āt, cāre, ārm, āll, fīnal; ēve, ēnd, hēr, recēt; īce, īll, admīral; ōld, fōr, ōn, ānchor; ūse, ūp, fūr, āwful; fōod, fōot; ch as in chop; g as in go; ng as in sing; q as in ink; th as in thin; th as in banyan; oi as in oil; ow as in cow; n nearly like ng in sing (French nasal); ū like the sound of e when spoken with lips placed for u (French u, German ue); k, German guttural.







**UNITED STATES.**  
*and Map on page 29.*

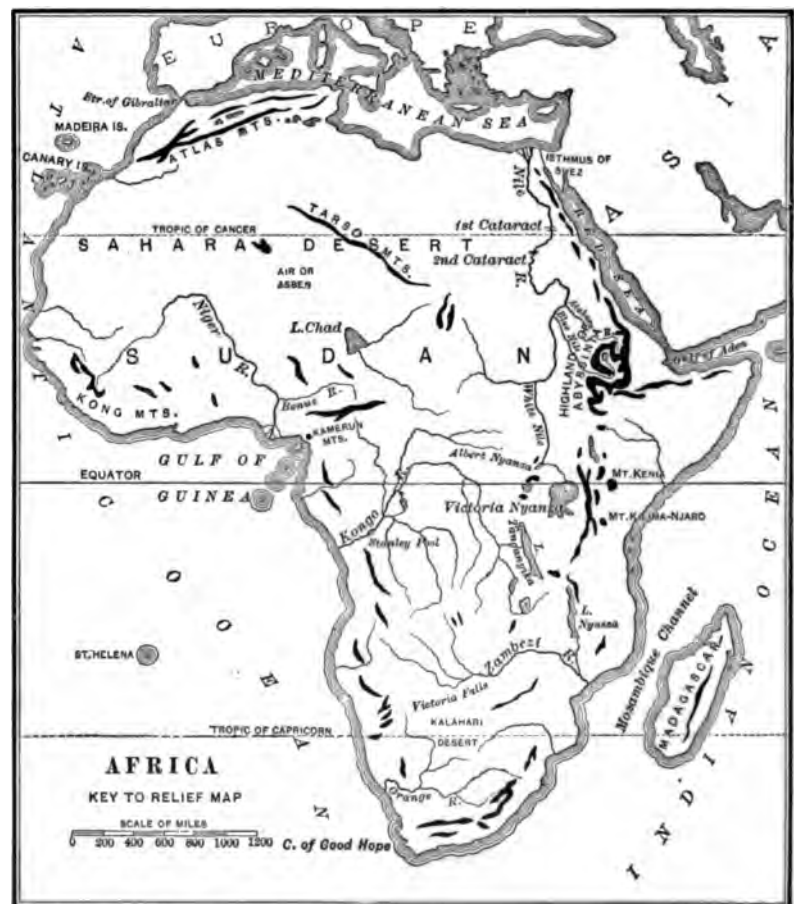
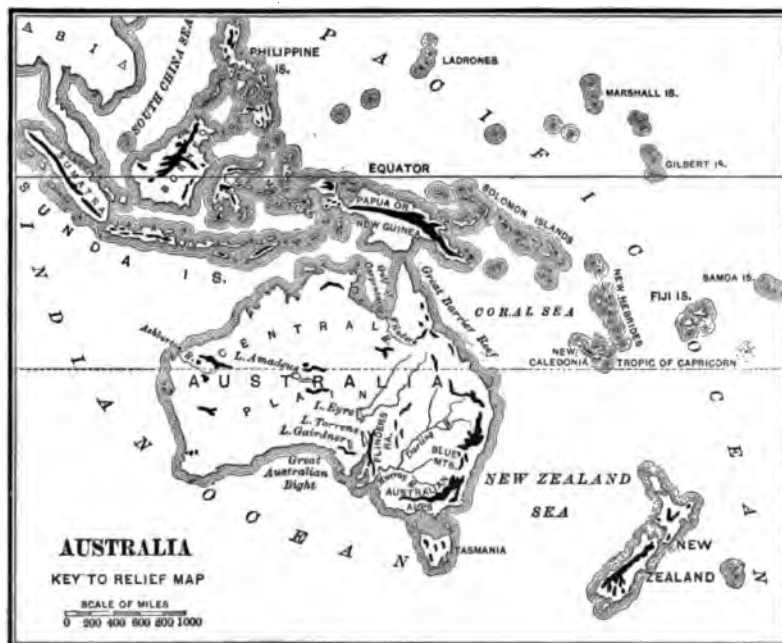
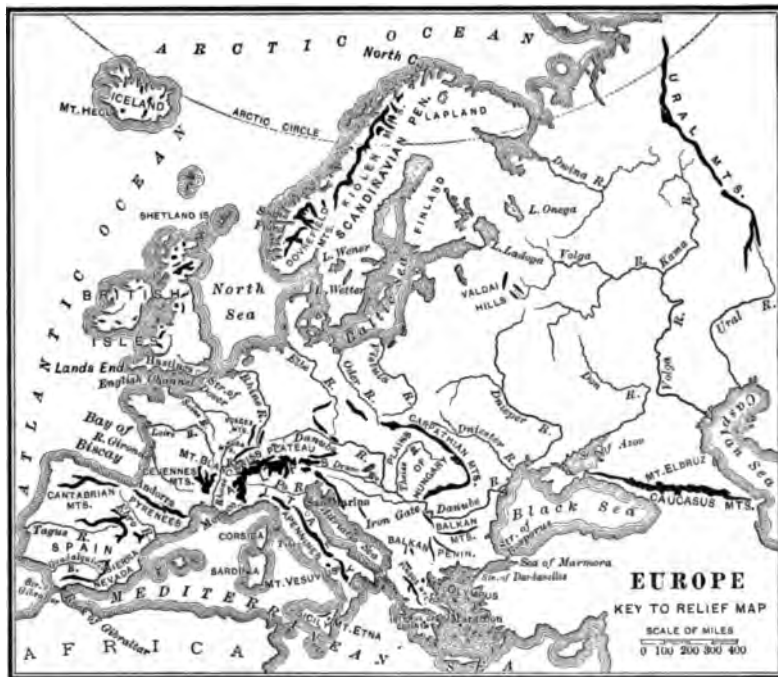


**RELIEF MAP OF SOUTH AMERICA.**

*(For names see Plate M, and Key Maps on page 29.)*









RELIEF MAP OF EUROPE.





**RELIEF MAP OF AUSTRALIA.**

*(For names see Plate T, and Key Map on page 30.)*



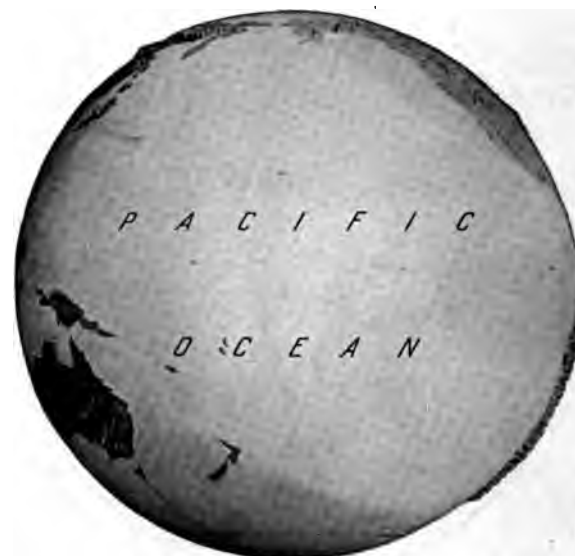
Northern Hemisphere.



Southern Hemisphere.



Atlantic Ocean.



Pacific Ocean.



Indian Ocean.



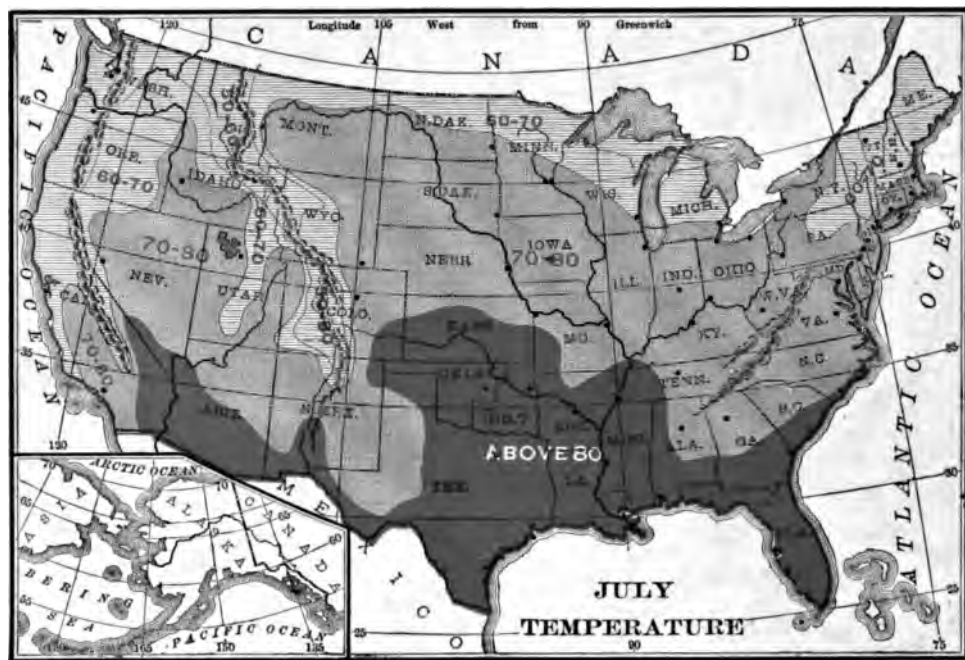
Land Hemisphere.

## UNITED STATES.

## Temperature.

The United States, exclusive of Alaska, lies wholly within the temperate zone. In the south the change from winter to summer is slight; in the north, especially in the upper Mississippi and Missouri valleys, the change of seasons is very strong. The climate of the Pacific coast is much more steady than that of the Atlantic, because the former is in the path of the westerly winds blowing directly from the Pacific ocean.

In July the belt of greatest heat lies along the southern border of our country and also reaches far up the Mississippi valley. At this time the cooler areas are along the Canada border, on the lofty highlands and along the Pacific coast. In January the warmest belt stretches along the southern and western coasts.

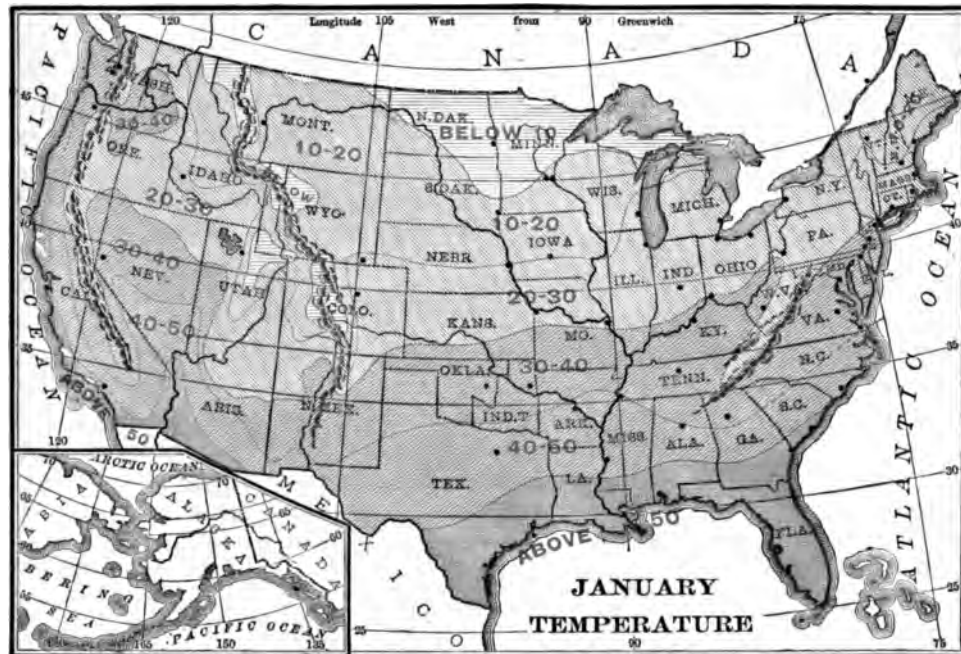


## Rainfall.

Regions having less than 20 inches of rainfall in a year are not well suited to farming, unless the lands are irrigated. The chart of Spring and Summer Rainfall shows that the eastern half of our country is well watered and that the amount of rainfall increases southward towards the gulf of Mexico.

The northern portion of the western coast receives abundant rains from the westerly winds that blow from the Pacific. The southern part of this coast feels the westerly winds in winter, but the summers are dry.

The great western plains along the eastern base of the Rocky mountains receive less than 20 inches of rainfall yearly, because the westerly winds lose most of their moisture in passing over the Rocky mountain highland. For the same reason the great plateau region of the West, between the Rocky mountains and the Sierra Nevada, is dry and generally unsuited to agriculture.

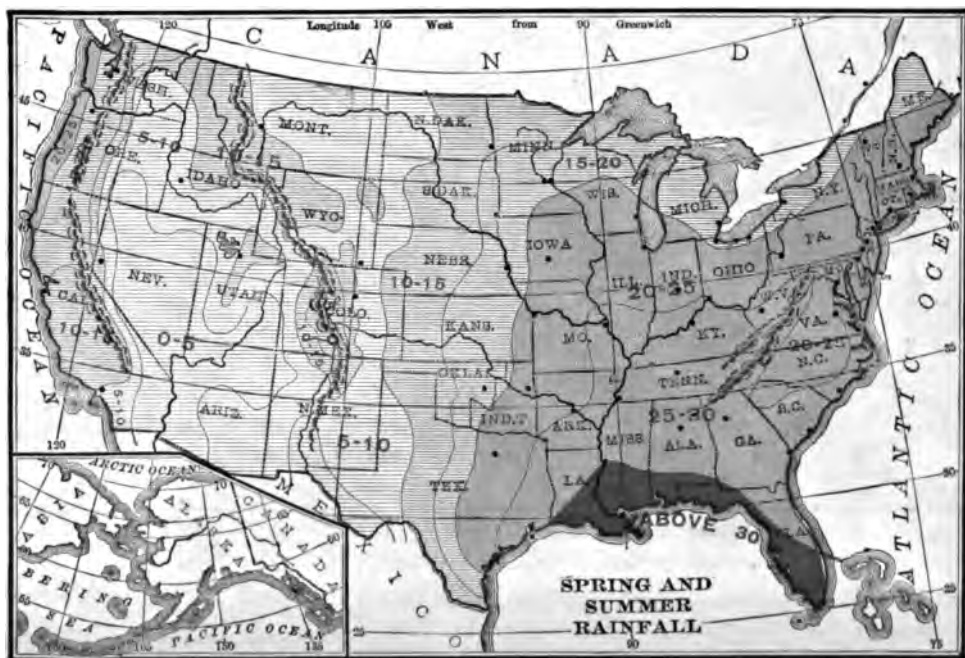


## Winds.

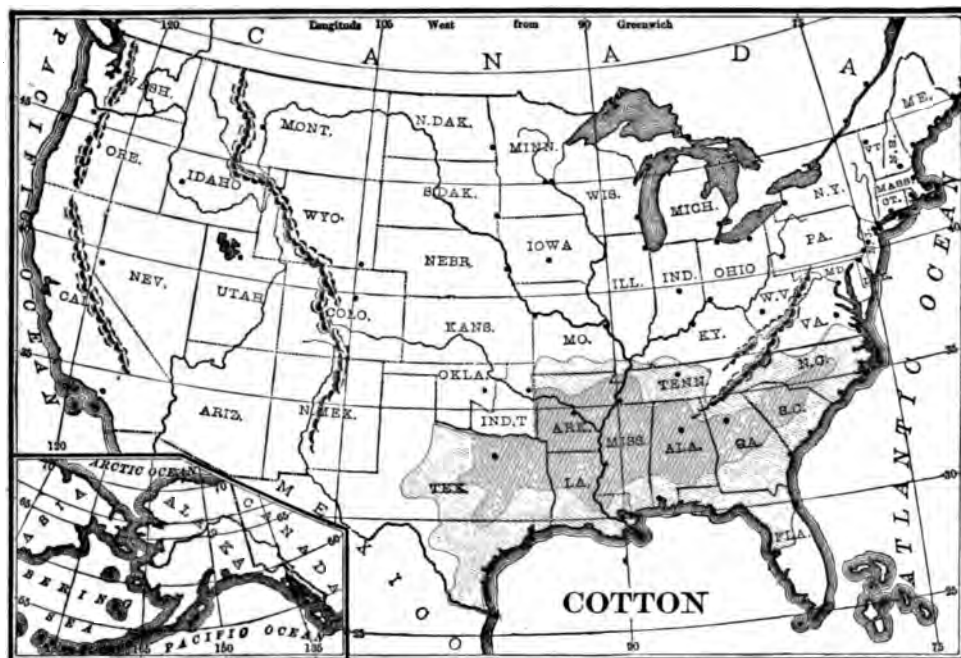
In most parts of the United States the prevailing winds are from the west, but these vary greatly. In summer, when the broad interior of our country is much warmer than the surrounding oceans, the cooler sea winds often flow inland; in winter the cool and heavy air from the interior often flows seaward.

Most of the storms that give rainfall to our country move in broad whirls, or *eddies*, in an easterly direction. These eddying storms travel about as fast as a railroad train and generally give out rain or snow. At such times the winds from all sides move in a spiral towards and around the low-pressure area.

The daily maps of the national Weather Bureau illustrate the positions and directions of the eddying storms. This useful Bureau predicts storms and hoists signals and sends out maps to warn sailors, farmers and others.







Cotton.

The chief cotton states lie along the gulf of Mexico and the southern half of our Atlantic coast.

Here the rainfall is plentiful and the hot season very long.<sup>1</sup>

Texas, Georgia and Mississippi lead in the production of cotton. The best grade, known as *Sea-island* cotton, thrives along the Georgia and South Carolina coasts.

The United States has the largest yield of this useful fiber; but India and Egypt also export great quantities, chiefly to Great Britain. About one third of our crop is used in the factories of our country.

The falls and rapids in the streams of the northeastern portion of our country, especially in New England and New York, afford fine water power. At an early date this region therefore grew to great importance in manufactures. Steam power is now largely used in mills and factories; but the expensive buildings of New

—with their skilled workmen and costly machinery, still hold the cloth-making industry mostly to this section.

Nearly all the exported cotton, having a yearly value of about \$250,000,000, is sent to the British Isles, Germany and France.

New Orleans and New York are the chief ports through which cotton is shipped abroad. Savannah, Galveston and Norfolk have a large trade in this fiber.

England alone surpasses the United States in the manufacture of cotton cloth. Germany ranks third. Large quantities of the finer grades of cotton fabrics used in our land are imported from these countries.

*Cotton-seed oil* is pressed from the seeds of cotton. Much of this oil is refined and sold as "olive oil." The

solid matter which remains after the oil is pressed from the seeds is known as *oil-cake* and is used to fatten cattle.

Many southern cities now manufacture cotton cloth, but more is made in Fall River and Lowell than in any other two cities of America.

### Wool.

The woollen cloth made each year in the United States is worth about ten times as much as all the gold mined here in the same time. The map shows that most of the woollen mills are in the New England and Middle states.

The chief wool districts are in the states around the Great Lakes, in Texas and in California. More sheep are raised in the prairies than in any other part of our country. As a single state, Texas ranks first.

The chief wool regions of the world are Australia and New Zealand, the La Plata basin, Great Britain, Russia and the United States. In its immense mills and factories, Great Britain uses more wool than any other country.

Boston is famous as the great wool market of New England. From this city the fiber is distributed to the centers of manufacture. Philadelphia leads the world in the weaving of woollen carpets.

The United States imports both wool and sheepskins, because it uses more than it produces. The boot and shoe centers of New England are large markets for sheepskins.



England, New York, Pennsylvania, New Jersey,—in short, of the northeast part of the United States,

<sup>1</sup> The reddish tints on the map show the limits of the chief producing areas. The darker the tint, the larger the yield.

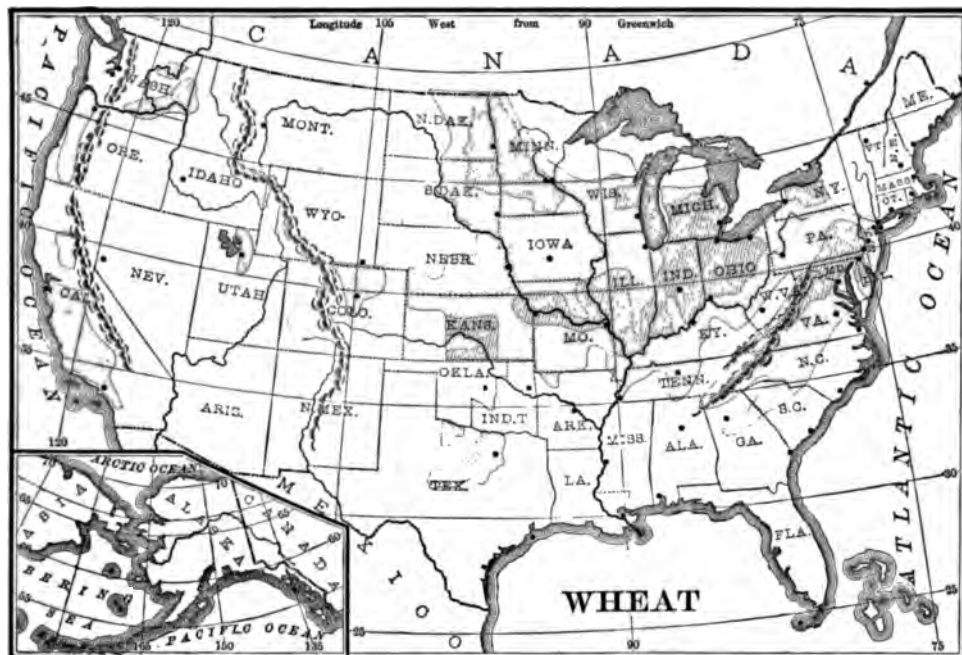
### Indian Corn.

Corn is the most valuable grain raised in America, and the yearly crop of our country is worth hundreds of millions of dollars.

This grain thrives best in places free from late spring frost and cold summer nights. It grows abundantly in the eastern half of the United States, except in the frosty lands of the north and the swampy lands along the gulf of Mexico.

The richest corn belt stretches westward from Ohio almost to Colorado, passing between Chicago and St. Louis. It is worthy of note that this belt is the chief pork-producing region of the Union, because the hogs are largely fed on corn.

The United States leads in the production of corn, and ships immense quantities to the British Isles and Germany. Chicago is the greatest corn market in the world. The foreign trade is carried on largely through New York and other great Atlantic ports.



### Wheat.

Wheat thrives in much cooler latitudes than corn, being a hardier grain, but wheat abounds in the warmer parts of the prairies also.

There are four principal wheat regions in the United States, as follows: the northern prairies in the Dakotas and Minnesota; the area between the Great Lakes and the Ohio river and reaching far into Kansas; the fertile valley of California; the district lying between Lake Erie and Chesapeake bay.

The United States ranks first in this valuable cereal, but very large crops are raised in France, India and Russia.

New York, San Francisco and Baltimore lead in the export of flour and wheat, and these products rank second to cotton in our foreign trade. They are sold chiefly in the British Isles and France.

No other city in the world equals Minneapolis in the manufacture of flour. St. Louis and all the

large cities along the Great Lakes, the Erie canal and at the mouth of the Hudson have immense flour mills.

Wheat is widely raised among the nations of the world, and is a very old grain. It is probably native to Asia, where it has been used as food from the earliest times.

### Oats.

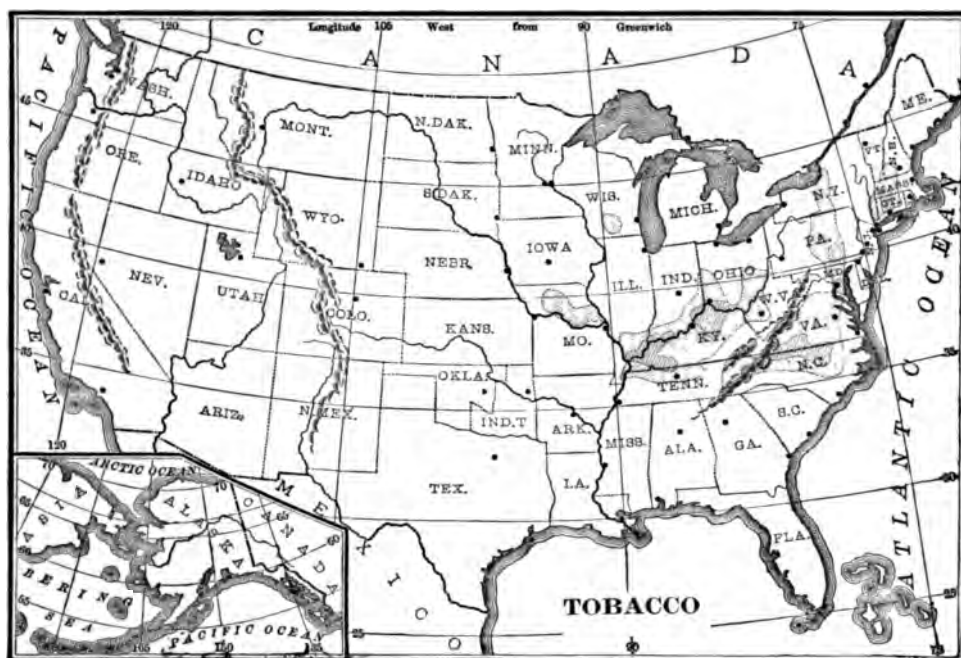
The oat crop of the United States is rapidly increasing in value, though less attention has been given to this grain than to corn or wheat.

Oats are a hardy grain, — growing in cool climates and poor soil, as well as in the rich soil of the prairies. The oat crops are largest in about the same areas in which corn and wheat thrive.

At the great seaports and lake ports grain is received into immense elevators and thence loaded into freight steamers or other vessels for shipment. The largest elevators hold about 2,000,000 bushels of grain. Many hold over 1,000,000 bushels.







### Tobacco.

The four principal tobacco districts of our country are as follows: the Ohio river valley; the Atlantic slope in Virginia and North Carolina; the district between Lake Ontario and Chesapeake bay; the Connecticut river valley.

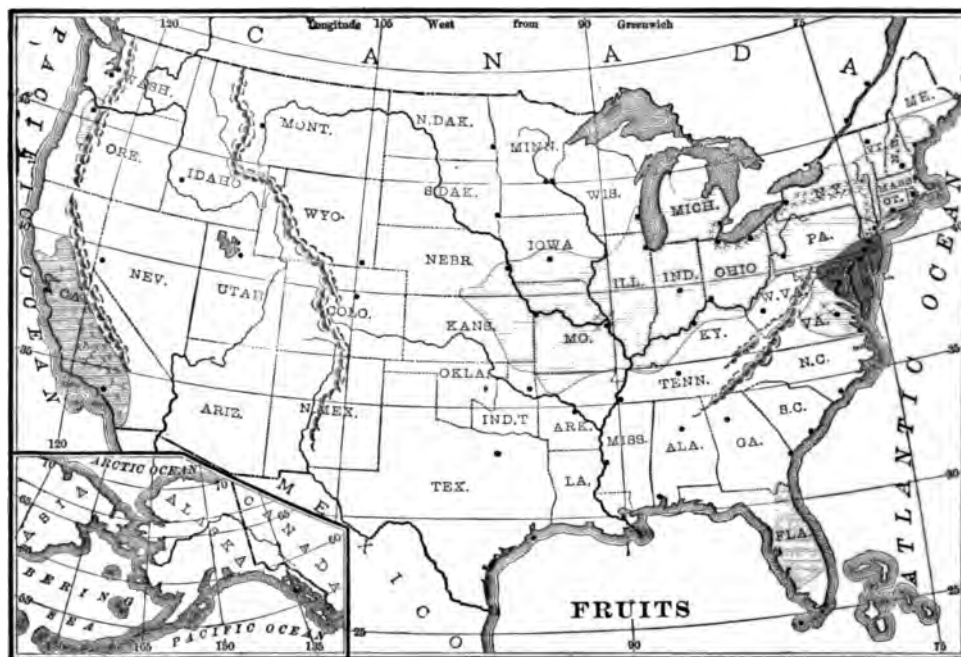
The United States ranks first in the production of tobacco. Other great producing regions are in India, the East and the West Indies, Hungary and Russia.

The chief centers of the tobacco trade in our country are Louisville, New York, St. Louis, Richmond and Baltimore.

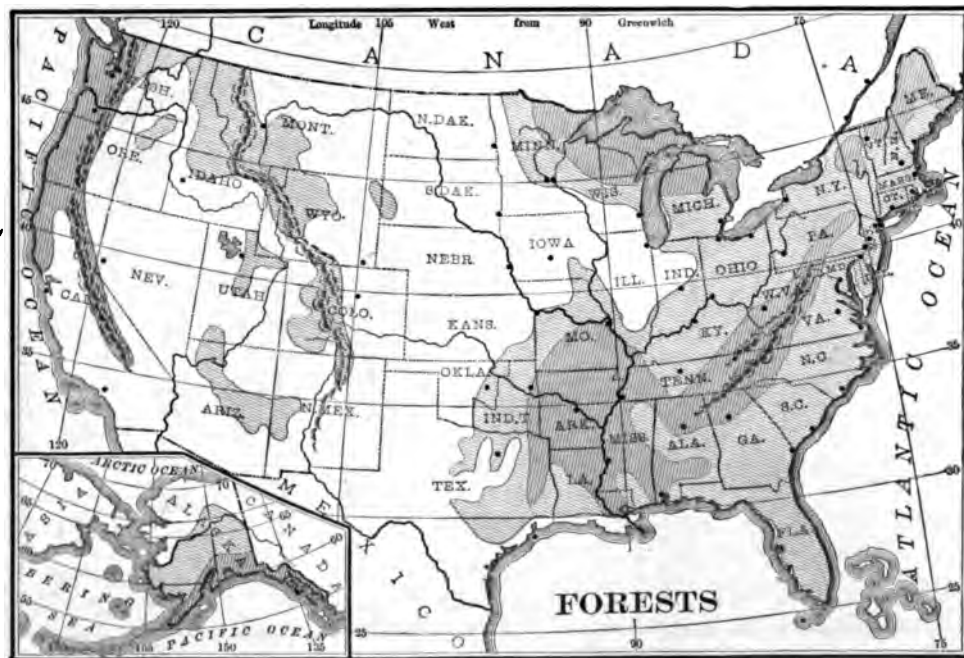
### Fruits.

The most important peach-growing areas are the Atlantic slope between New York and Richmond, and parts of northern Georgia. The latter district has grown rapidly in recent years.

The apple belt extends from Maine to Kansas. The prairie states along the Great Lakes, especially Michigan, are famous for this fruit.



KEY TO COLORS: Peaches  Oranges, Lemons, Apricots  Apples, Pears  Grapes



Pears are found in about the same regions as apples. Grapes grow abundantly in California, where many are sun-dried or *cured* for raisins or are pressed for wine. Great quantities of grapes grow in northern Ohio and central New York.

Oranges and lemons thrive in southern California and Florida. The fruit of these districts is not surpassed by any in the world.

The United States imports oranges and lemons from the Mediterranean countries; currants from Greece; bananas from tropical America.

### Forests.

Most of the forests of the United States are in the eastern half, where the rainfall is heaviest. Few trees grow on the dry Western plains or on the drier plateaus between the Rocky mountains and the Sierra Nevada.

The upper three Great Lakes are surrounded by immense forests of pine, spruce and maple. Here is carried on the largest lumber industry in the

country. All the cities on the Great Lakes and upper Mississippi are lumber markets,—especially Chicago and Minneapolis.

All the states on the Great Lakes have extensive hard-wood forests, and this region has therefore become famous for the manufacture of furniture, wagons, carriages and farm implements.

There are valuable soft-wood forests in northern New England and in the highlands of the Pacific slope, especially on the Cascade and Coast ranges. The Puget sound region is famous for pine lumber. The soft woods of New England are largely used in making paper pulp.

The Southern states have immense forests of pine and other trees. Great quantities of lumber and naval stores — rosin and turpentine — are produced. Savannah exports more rosin than any other city in the world.

In the production of lumber and wooden ware, the United States ranks first in the world.





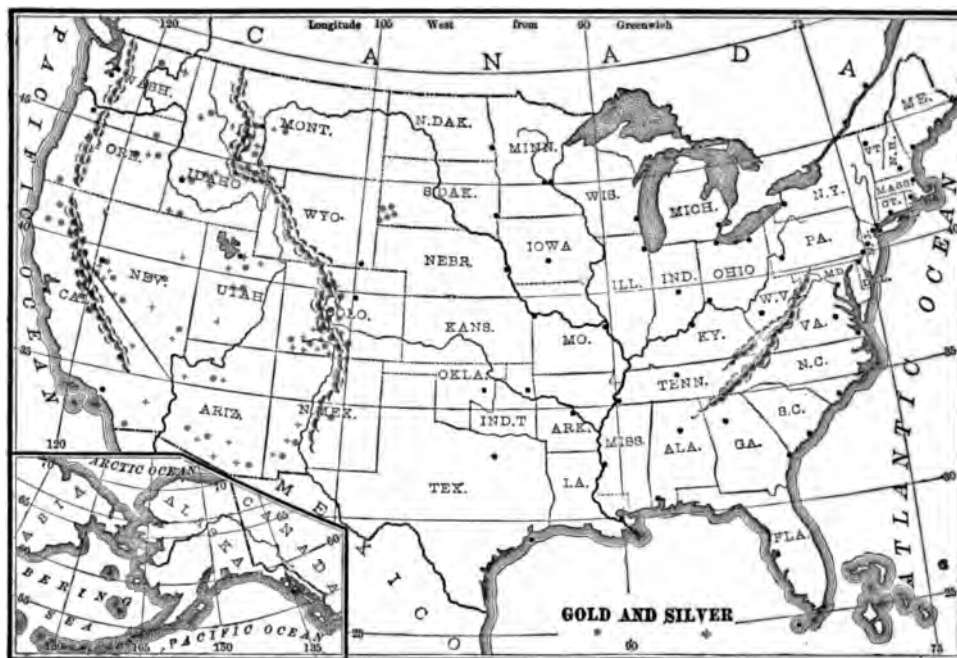
RELIEF MAP OF EUROPE.  
(H. - names see *Plate N.*, and *Key Map* on page 30.)

Pennsylvania ranks first among the oil-producing states. This state and Ohio produce about six sevenths of the American oil. Among the other states having valuable oil wells are New York, Ohio, West Virginia, Colorado and California.

Cleveland, Philadelphia, Pittsburg, Buffalo and Long Island City are among the largest of the oil-refining centers. Much of the crude petroleum is sent to these cities through pipe lines direct from the oil districts.

Natural gas is found in the oil districts. The most valuable gas wells are in Pennsylvania, Indiana and Ohio, and these states have therefore had remarkable growth in manufactures, owing to the cheapness and excellence of gas as a fuel.

Natural gas and petroleum originated doubtless from the decay of plants and animals in ancient layers of rock. The oil and the gas are not stored in caves, but in porous rocks, such as sandstone or limestone. Layers of clay rock over the porous rock generally prevent the fluids from escaping.



#### Building Stone.

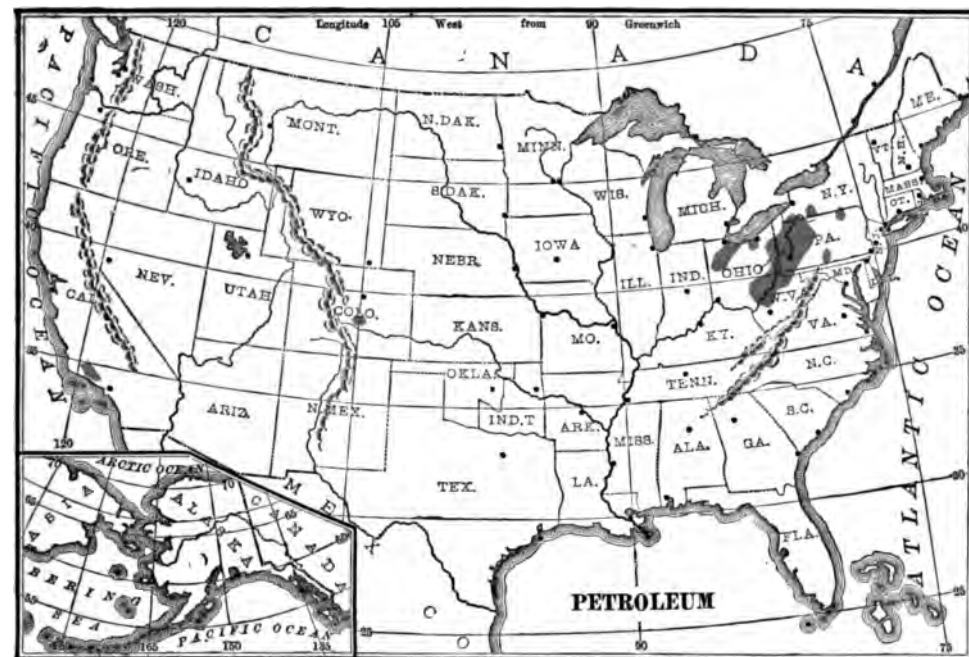
Limestone, the most valuable building stone quarried in the Union, is found in a broad belt stretching from Maine to Missouri. Pennsylvania and Illinois lead in the production of this stone.

Most of the marble of the country is taken from the Great Valley of the Appalachian highland. Vermont supplies more marble than all the other states. Valuable quarries are worked in Tennessee, New York and Georgia.

The New England states, especially Massachusetts and Maine, are noted for granite. Ohio and Pennsylvania lead in sandstone; Pennsylvania and Vermont, in slate.

#### Railroads.

The growth of steam railroads in the United States dates from about 1830. The first railroad west of the Mississippi was built about fifty years ago. In 1869 a railroad from the Atlantic to the Pacific, across the continent, was completed.



#### Copper and Other Metals.

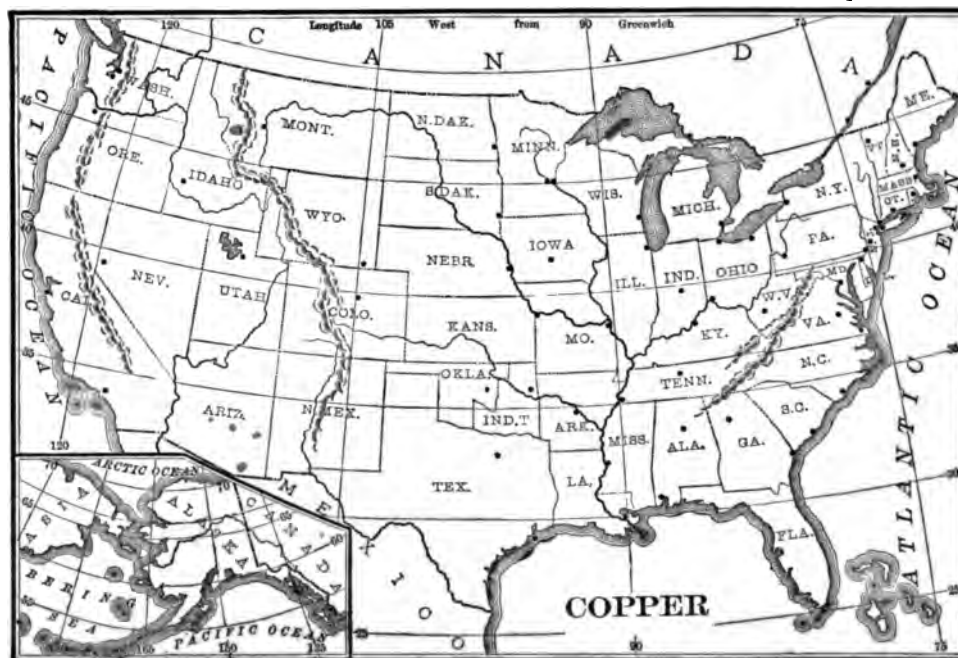
Three rich deposits of copper are being worked in the United States, — in Montana, Michigan and Arizona. The Montana and Michigan districts are close rivals for first place.

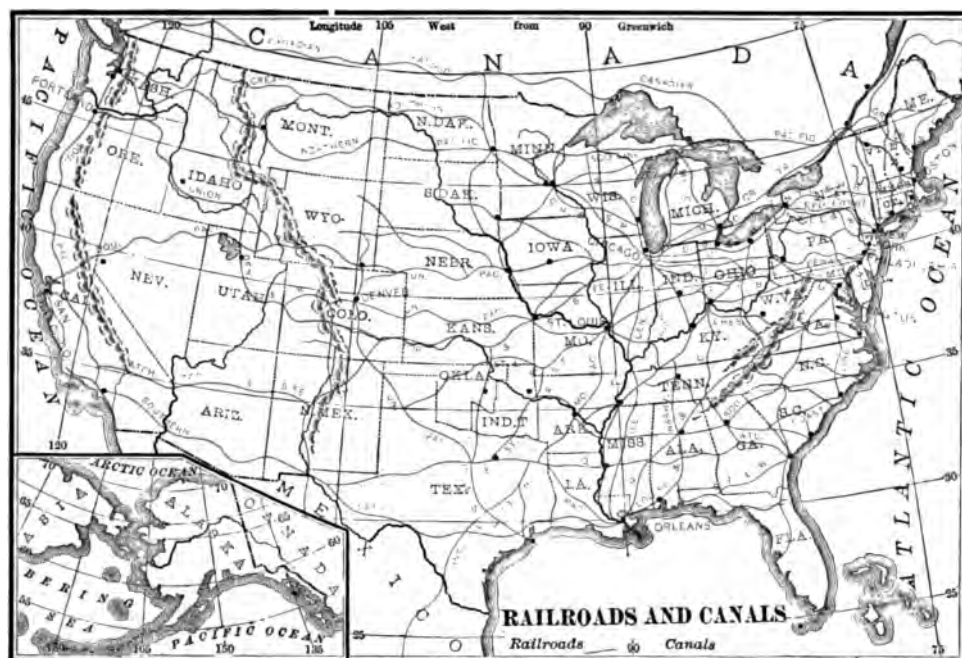
England is the best customer for American copper. Large quantities of this useful metal are produced in Spain, Chile and Germany.

**Lead and Zinc.** Ores of lead and zinc are obtained in Missouri, Kansas and Wisconsin, but the chief sources of supply for these metals are the silver ores of the Rocky mountain states.

The United States and Germany produce more lead and zinc than any other countries.

**Tin.** The United States yields little tin. The richest deposits of tin ores are in the Malay peninsula, the two small islands of Banca and Billiton east of Sumatra, and Cornwall in England. Singapore is famous for the export of tin. Most of the tin plate is made in England.





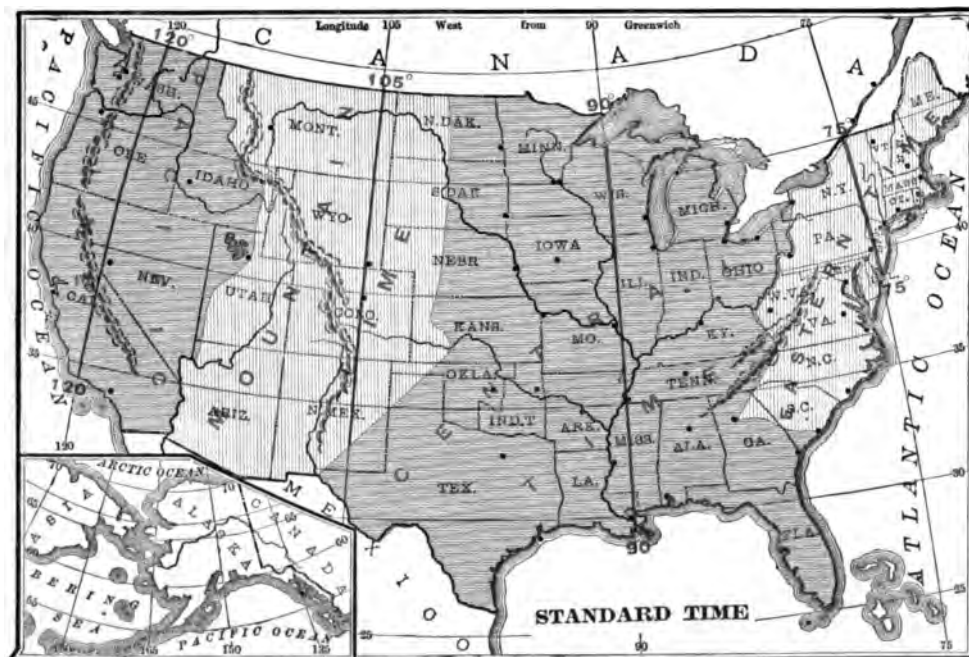
The United States and Europe contain most of the railroads. The lines in the former are ten times as long as its navigable rivers. All the gold and silver money in the world would not pay for rebuilding these roads.

The remarkable growth of railroads in this country is due to the great value of products in districts far apart; to the lack of rivers flowing eastward from the prairies to the Atlantic seaboard; to the level surface of the prairies; to the fact that so large a part of the foreign commerce of the United States is carried on through ports which are not on large rivers.

The small map on this page shows only the great trunk lines of railroads. Plates A to X show other lines.

#### Great Ocean Routes.

England is the center of the world's commerce. From that busy land, with its great ports of London and Liverpool, the ocean routes lead as follows: By way of the Suez canal to Asia and Australia; west and southwest to America; southward to the cape of Good Hope, and thence to Australia and Asia.



Sailing vessels from Europe to India go round the cape of Good Hope.

From New York, Boston and other Atlantic ports of the United States, the routes are as follows: Eastward to Europe; southeast to the cape of Good Hope, and thence to Australia and southeast Asia; southward to Cape Horn, and thence to the Pacific ports of America.

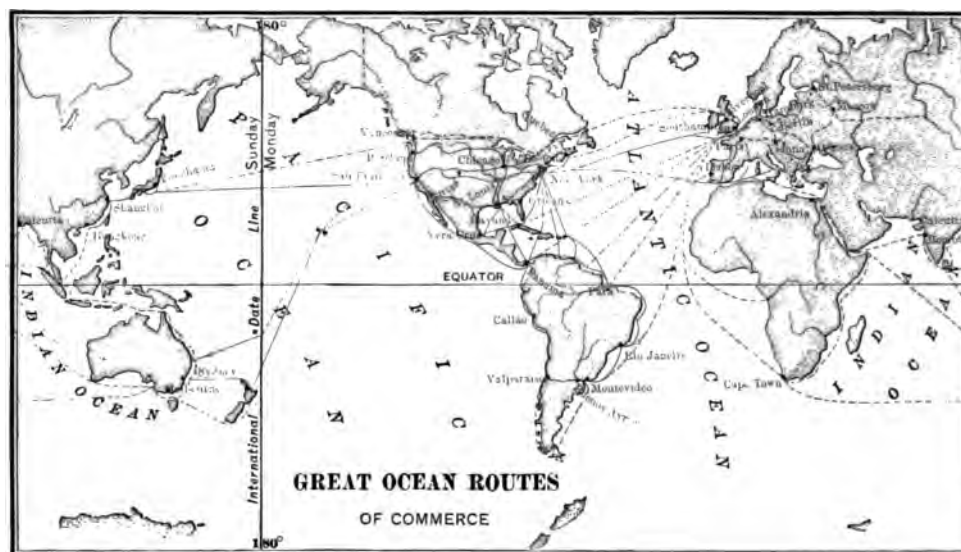
From San Francisco the routes lead westward to Asia; and southwest to the Hawaiian islands and Australia.

The principal seaports of the United States have grown up in the northeast where trade can be most easily carried on with Europe. The port of New York controls about one half of the foreign trade of the country. Boston, Philadelphia and Baltimore also have a large foreign trade.

New Orleans in the south, and San Francisco in the west, are leading ports of their regions.

#### Standard Time.

There are four districts or *belts* in the United States, each of which takes its time from a certain meridian crossing it. Thus,



New York, Boston and Washington use the mean solar time of the 75th meridian; Chicago, St. Louis and New Orleans look to the 90th meridian; Denver to the 105th; San Francisco, Portland and Seattle to the 120th.

All places in a given time belt regulate their timepieces to agree, and the time in each belt is exactly one hour later than the belt on the west, and one hour earlier than the belt on the east.

To suit the convenience of railroad lines, the borders of the belts are made irregular, as shown on the map. The shaded meridians are those from which the belts count time.

The time in general use over a belt is known as *standard time* or *railroad time*.

In crossing the 180th meridian, a day is either dropped or added to the calendar. New dates are allowed to begin at this line. A vessel sailing westward across the 180th meridian enters the area having a new date and must add a day to the calendar. Sailing eastward across the line, a day must be dropped. This meridian is known as the *International date line*. See the map of *Great Ocean Routes* above.



### Routes on the Great Lakes.

The Great Lakes form the most important fresh water route in the world. The rapid increase of commerce along the lakes is largely due to these causes: Many great commercial centers front on the lakes; the forests, iron and copper mines, coal fields, pastures, petroleum and gas wells, and manufacturing cities are mostly in the states bordering on the lakes; the foreign trade of this region is carried on chiefly with Europe, and the products must therefore reach the eastern ports of New York, Boston, Philadelphia, etc. In this east-and-west trade the water way along the Great Lakes forms a very important link, because they reach the very heart of the producing region.

All the large lake ports are connected by regular steamer lines,—for example, Chicago with Milwaukee, Detroit, Cleveland, Buffalo and other cities; Detroit with Toledo and Cleveland; Buffalo with Duluth.

The "Soo" canal connects lakes Superior and Huron; the Welland canal carries vessels between lakes Erie and Ontario. No other canals are necessary in passing from one lake to another. From Lake Erie, boats can reach New York by way of the Erie canal and the Hudson river. Steamers from Lake Ontario can go down the St. Lawrence to the sea.

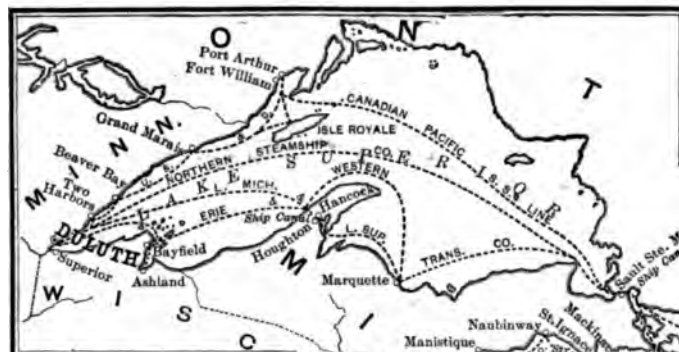
### Summary of Foreign Trade.

In foreign commerce Great Britain ranks first, Germany second, France third, the United States fourth. The principal exports of the latter country are—*cotton* from the Southern plains; *grain* and *flour* from the prairies; *beef* and *pork* from the prairies and



and north of the Ohio and Potomac rivers. Here are found the chief commercial and manufacturing cities, in the northeast quarter of the country. It is easy to account for the growth of these cities by noting the products and industries,—the grainfields, grazing lands, coal and iron mines, petroleum and gas wells, forests, factories run by water power and by steam,—as well as the immense ocean, lake and river traffic.

The total population of the United States, according to the census of 1890,

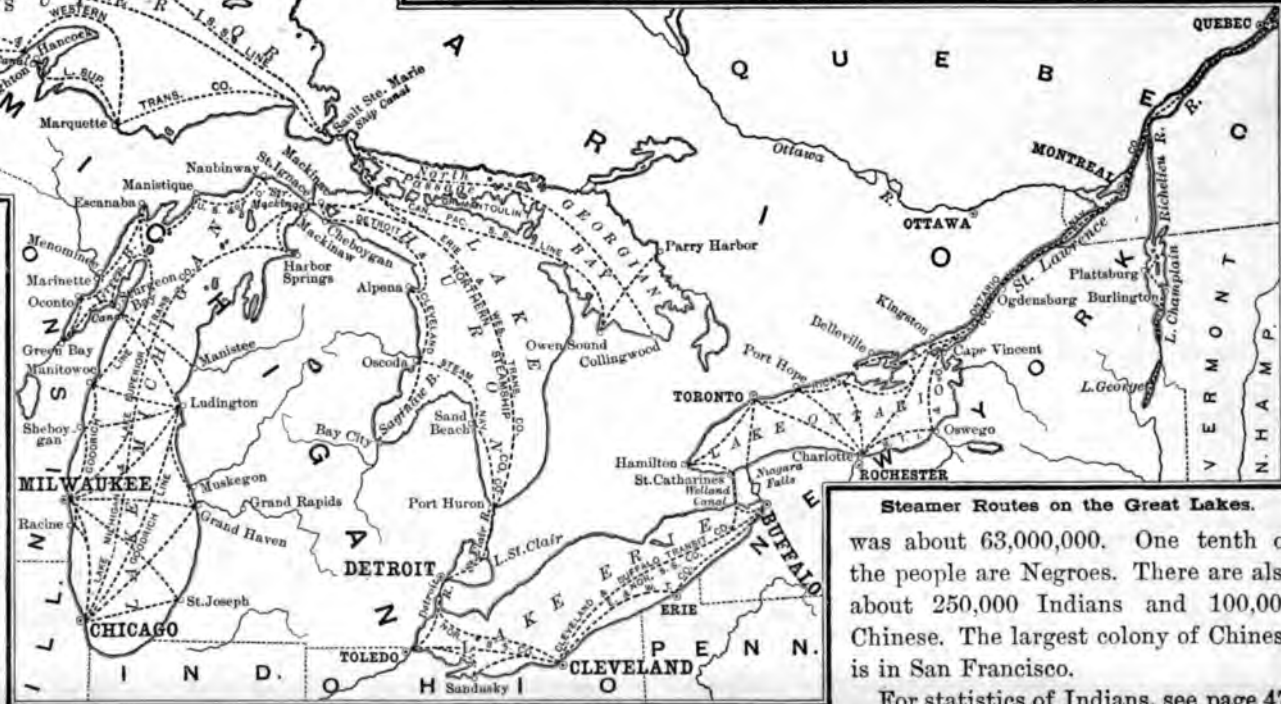


Western plains. The chief imports of the United States are *sugar*, *coffee* and *cloth*.

### People.

The dots on the map show the location of cities and large towns. The star in Indiana shows the center of population according to the latest census.

Most of the large cities of the Union are east of the Mississippi



### Steamer Routes on the Great Lakes.

was about 63,000,000. One tenth of the people are Negroes. There are also about 250,000 Indians and 100,000 Chinese. The largest colony of Chinese is in San Francisco.

For statistics of Indians, see page 47.



Northern Hemisphere.



Southern Hemisphere.



Atlantic Ocean.



Pacific Ocean.



Indian Ocean.



Land Hemisphere.

Population of the World.  
1,500,000,000.

Caucasian . . . . .	690,000,000
Mongolian . . . . .	600,000,000
Negro . . . . .	150,000,000
Malay . . . . .	35,000,000
American . . . . .	12,000,000
Mixed Races . . . . .	13,000,000
Christians . . . . .	400,000,000
Buddhists . . . . .	500,000,000
Mohammedans . . . . .	200,000,000
Brahmanists . . . . .	150,000,000
Jews . . . . .	8,000,000
Pagans and others . . . . .	242,000,000

## Areas of Continents.

	Square Miles.
North America . . . . .	8,000,000
South America . . . . .	6,850,000
Europe . . . . .	3,800,000
Asia . . . . .	17,000,000
Africa . . . . .	11,500,000
Australia . . . . .	3,000,000

## Areas of Oceans.

	Square Miles.
Pacific . . . . .	70,000,000
Atlantic . . . . .	35,000,000
Indian . . . . .	23,000,000
Antarctic . . . . .	7,000,000
Arctic . . . . .	4,000,000
Inland Waters . . . . .	750,000

## Lakes of the World.

Name.	Area in Sq. Miles.	Elevation in Feet.
Aral Sea . . . . .	26,000	48
Caspian Sea . . . . .	170,000	— 84
Dead Sea . . . . .	320	— 1,312
Great Salt Lake . . . . .	2,000	4,200
Lake Baikal . . . . .	12,500	490
Lake Chapala . . . . .	1,300	7,000
Lake Erie . . . . .	7,750	573
Lake Huron . . . . .	20,000	581
Lake Ladoga . . . . .	7,000	55
Lake Michigan . . . . .	22,000	581
Lake Nicaragua . . . . .	3,650	130
Lake Ontario . . . . .	6,950	247
Lake Superior . . . . .	31,500	602
Lake Titicaca . . . . .	4,000	12,874
Lake Victoria . . . . .	40,000	3,300

Population and Area of  
the United States.

States.	Area in Sq. Miles.	Population (1890).
Alabama . . . . .	52,250	1,513,017
Alaska . . . . .	531,410	31,795
Arizona . . . . .	113,020	59,620
Arkansas . . . . .	53,850	1,128,179
California . . . . .	158,300	1,208,130
Colorado . . . . .	103,925	412,198
Connecticut . . . . .	4,900	746,258
Delaware . . . . .	2,050	168,493
District of Columbia . . . . .	70	230,332
Florida . . . . .	58,680	391,422
Georgia . . . . .	59,475	1,837,353
Idaho . . . . .	84,800	84,385
Illinois . . . . .	56,650	3,826,351
Indiana . . . . .	36,350	2,192,404
Indian Territory . . . . .	31,400	186,490
Iowa . . . . .	56,925	1,911,896
Kansas . . . . .	82,080	1,427,096
Kentucky . . . . .	40,400	1,858,635
Louisiana . . . . .	48,720	1,118,587
Maine . . . . .	33,040	601,086
Maryland . . . . .	12,210	1,042,390
Massachusetts . . . . .	8,315	2,238,943
Michigan . . . . .	58,915	2,093,889
Minnesota . . . . .	81,365	1,301,826
Mississippi . . . . .	46,810	1,289,600
Missouri . . . . .	69,415	2,679,184
Montana . . . . .	146,080	132,159
Nebraska . . . . .	77,510	1,058,910
Nevada . . . . .	110,700	45,761
New Hampshire . . . . .	9,305	376,330
New Jersey . . . . .	7,815	1,444,933
New Mexico . . . . .	122,580	153,593
New York . . . . .	49,170	5,997,853
North Carolina . . . . .	52,250	1,617,947
North Dakota . . . . .	70,795	182,719
Ohio . . . . .	41,060	3,672,316
Oklahoma . . . . .	39,030	61,834
Oregon . . . . .	96,030	313,767
Pennsylvania . . . . .	46,215	5,258,014
Rhode Island . . . . .	1,250	345,506
South Carolina . . . . .	30,570	1,151,149
South Dakota . . . . .	77,650	328,808
Tennessee . . . . .	42,050	1,767,518
Texas . . . . .	268,780	2,235,523
Utah . . . . .	84,970	207,905
Vermont . . . . .	9,665	332,422
Virginia . . . . .	42,450	1,655,980
Washington . . . . .	69,180	349,390
West Virginia . . . . .	24,780	762,794
Wisconsin . . . . .	56,040	1,686,880
Wyoming . . . . .	97,890	60,705

## Heights of Principal Mountains.

## NORTH AMERICA.

Name.	Location.	Height in Feet.
Mt. Logan . . . . .	Canada . . . . .	19,500
Mt. St. Elias . . . . .	Alaska . . . . .	18,010
Popocatepetl . . . . .	Mexico . . . . .	17,784
Orizaba . . . . .	Mexico . . . . .	17,380
Mt. Brown . . . . .	Canada . . . . .	16,000
Mt. Hooker . . . . .	Canada . . . . .	15,700
Mt. Whitney . . . . .	California . . . . .	14,898
Mt. Rainier . . . . .	Washington . . . . .	14,444
Mt. Shasta . . . . .	California . . . . .	14,440
Longs peak . . . . .	Colorado . . . . .	14,271
Pikes peak . . . . .	Colorado . . . . .	14,147
Fremonts peak . . . . .	Wyoming . . . . .	13,576
Mt. Wrangel . . . . .	Alaska . . . . .	12,066
Mt. Hood . . . . .	Oregon . . . . .	11,934
Mt. Mitchell . . . . .	North Carolina . . . . .	6,711
Mt. Washington . . . . .	New Hampshire . . . . .	6,288
Mt. Marcy . . . . .	New York . . . . .	5,467
Mt. Katahdin . . . . .	Maine . . . . .	5,385
Jorullo . . . . .	Mexico . . . . .	4,265

## SOUTH AMERICA.

Aconcagua . . . . .	Chile . . . . .	22,422
Chimborazo . . . . .	Ecuador . . . . .	21,420
Arequipa . . . . .	Peru . . . . .	20,320
Cotopaxi . . . . .	Ecuador . . . . .	18,880
Tolima . . . . .	Columbia . . . . .	18,069
Roraima . . . . .	Venezuela . . . . .	7,874
Itacolumi . . . . .	Brazil . . . . .	5,740
Itambe . . . . .	Brazil . . . . .	4,300

## EUROPE.

Elbruz . . . . .	Russia . . . . .	18,526
Mt. Blanc . . . . .	France . . . . .	15,810
Monte Rosa . . . . .	Italy . . . . .	15,208
Olympus . . . . .	Turkey . . . . .	9,745
Etna . . . . .	Sicily . . . . .	9,652
Ymesfield . . . . .	Norway . . . . .	8,543
Ben-Nevis . . . . .	Scotland . . . . .	4,368
Vesuvius . . . . .	Italy . . . . .	3,948
Snowdon . . . . .	Wales . . . . .	3,571
Stromboli . . . . .	Lipari Islands . . . . .	3,090

## ASIA.

Mt. Everest . . . . .	India . . . . .	29,002
Dapsang . . . . .	Tibet . . . . .	28,278
Kunchinjunga . . . . .	India . . . . .	28,156
Demavend . . . . .	Persia . . . . .	18,500
Ararat . . . . .	Turkey . . . . .	17,260
Mt. Hermon . . . . .	Palestine . . . . .	11,000
Mt. Sinai . . . . .	Turkey . . . . .	8,593

## AFRICA.

Kilima-Njaro . . . . .	East Africa . . . . .	19,600
Kenia . . . . .	East Africa . . . . .	18,045
Tenerife . . . . .	Canary Islands . . . . .	12,000
Mt. Milsin . . . . .	Morocco . . . . .	11,400
Peak of Pico . . . . .	Azores . . . . .	7,013

## OCEANIA.

Mauna Loa . . . . .	Hawaiian Islands . . . . .	13,600
Mt. Kosciusco . . . . .	Australia . . . . .	7,176
Kilauea . . . . .	Hawaiian Islands . . . . .	4,040

## Rivers, — Lengths and Drainage Areas.

## NORTH AMERICA.

Name.	System.	Length in Miles.	Basin Area Sq. Miles.
Colorado . . . . .	Pacific . . . . .	1,100	250,000
Columbia . . . . .	Pacific . . . . .	1,400	250,000
Mackenzie . . . . .	Arctic . . . . .	2,400	440,000
Missouri-Mississippi . . . . .	Atlantic . . . . .	4,200	1,250,000
Nelson . . . . .	Atlantic . . . . .	1,800	355,000
Rio Grande . . . . .	Atlantic . . . . .	1,800	180,000
St. Lawrence . . . . .	Atlantic . . . . .	2,000	350,000
Yukon . . . . .	Pacific . . . . .	2,000	440,000

## SOUTH AMERICA.

Amazon . . . . .	Atlantic . . . . .	4,000	2,500,000
La Plata . . . . .	Atlantic . . . . .	2,300	1,250,000
Orinoco . . . . .	Atlantic . . . . .	1,500	300,000
San Francisco . . . . .	Atlantic . . . . .	1,680	190,000

## EUROPE.

Danube . . . . .	Atlantic . . . . .	2,000	300,000
Dnieper . . . . .	Atlantic . . . . .	1,230	175,000
Dwina . . . . .	Arctic . . . . .	700	140,000
Elbe . . . . .	Atlantic . . . . .	550	42,000
Rhine . . . . .	Atlantic . . . . .	900	65,000
Rhone . . . . .	Atlantic . . . . .	550	33,000
Seine . . . . .	Atlantic . . . . .	497	23,000
Thames . . . . .	Atlantic . . . . .	215	6,000
Volga . . . . .	Interior . . . . .	2,300	500,000

## ASIA.

Amur . . . . .	Pacific . . . . .	1,500	600,000
Brahmaputra . . . . .	Indian . . . . .	2,000	425,000
Ganges . . . . .	Indian . . . . .	1,800	450,000
Hoang-Ho . . . . .	Pacific . . . . .	2,700	540,000
Indus . . . . .	Indian . . . . .	2,000	320,000
Lena . . . . .	Arctic . . . . .	2,550	600,000
Obi . . . . .	Arctic . . . . .	2,500	920,000
Yang-tse . . . . .	Pacific . . . . .	3,300	500,000

## AFRICA.

Kongo . . . . .	Atlantic . . . . .	3,300	1,500,000
Niger . . . . .	Atlantic . . . . .	3,500	600,000
Nile . . . . .	Atlantic . . . . .	4,000	1,400,000
Zambezi . . . . .	Indian . . . . .	1,800	440,000

## Indian Reservations in the United States.

States and Territories.	Area of Indian Reservations.		Population on Reservations (Indians).
	Acres.	Square Miles.	
Arizona . . . . .	6,400,037	10,000	35,277
California . . . . .	438,868	686	12,514
Colorado . . . . .	1,094,400	1,710	1,002
Florida . . . . .	450	450	450
Idaho . . . . .	2,088,001	3,263	4,185
Indian Territory . . . . .	19,879,573	28,278	71,856
Iowa . . . . .	2,900	4	389
Kansas . . . . .	73,796	115	1,102
Michigan . . . . .	19,799	31	7,428
Minnesota . . . . .	2,254,781	3,523	6,194
Montana . . . . .	9,382,400	14,680	10,732
Nebraska . . . . .	114,550	179	3,953
Nevada . . . . .	954,135	1,491	8,500
New Mexico . . . . .	9,496,645	14,837	9,822
New York . . . . .	87,677	137	5,160
North Carolina . . . . .	65,211	102	2,885
North Dakota . . . . .	3,812,833	5,958	7,877
Oklahoma . . . . .	7,231,747	11,300	12,676
Oregon . . . . .	1,929,105	3,014	4,523
South Dakota . . . . .	10,271,501	16,049	18,561
Texas . . . . .	1,810,000	2,828	290
Utah . . . . .	3,972,480	6,207	2,267
Washington . . . . .	4,046,564	6,323	9,924
Wisconsin . . . . .	446,521	698	9,387
Wyoming . . . . .	1,810,000	2,828	1,724
Miscellaneous . . . . .	...	...	728
Total, 1893 . . . . .	85,872,614	134,176	249,366
Total, 1880 . . . . .	154,741,349	241,800	255,327



## Cities and Towns of the United States

Having a Population of over 10,000.

CENSUS OF 1890.

Akron, O. . . . .	27,601	Covington, Ky. . . . .	37,371	Jacksonville, Ill. . . . .	12,935	Newark, N.J. . . . .	181,830	St. Paul, Minn. . . . .	133,156
Alameda, Cal. . . . .	11,165	Cumberland, Md. . . . .	12,729	Jamestown, N.Y. . . . .	16,038	Newark, O. . . . .	14,270	Salem, Mass. . . . .	30,801
Albany, N.Y. . . . .	94,923			Janesville, Wis. . . . .	10,836	New Bedford, Mass. . . . .	40,733	Salt Lake City, Utah . . . . .	44,843
Alexandria, Va. . . . .	14,339	Dallas, Tex. . . . .	38,067	Jeffersonville, Ind. . . . .	10,666	New Brighton, N.Y. . . . .	16,423	San Antonio, Tex. . . . .	37,673
Allegheny, Pa. . . . .	105,287	Danbury, Conn. . . . .	16,552	Jersey City, N.J. . . . .	163,003	New Britain, Conn. . . . .	16,519	San Diego, Cal. . . . .	16,159
Allentown, Pa. . . . .	25,228	Danville, Ill. . . . .	11,491	Johnstown, Pa. . . . .	21,805	New Brunswick, N.J. . . . .	18,603	Sandusky, O. . . . .	18,471
Alpena, Mich. . . . .	11,283	Danville, Va. . . . .	10,305	Joliet, Ill. . . . .	23,264	Newburgh, N.Y. . . . .	23,087	San Francisco, Cal. . . . .	298,997
Alton, Ill. . . . .	10,294	Davenport, Io. . . . .	26,872			Newburyport, Mass. . . . .	13,947	San José, Cal. . . . .	18,060
Altoona, Pa. . . . .	30,337	Dayton, O. . . . .	61,220	Kalamazoo, Mich. . . . .	17,853	Newcastle, Pa. . . . .	11,600	Saratoga Springs, N.Y. . . . .	11,975
Amsterdam, N.Y. . . . .	17,336	Decatur, Ill. . . . .	16,841	Kansas City, Kan. . . . .	38,316	New Haven, Conn. . . . .	81,298	Savannah, Ga. . . . .	43,189
Anderson, Ind. . . . .	10,741	Denison, Tex. . . . .	10,958	Kansas City, Mo. . . . .	132,716	New London, Conn. . . . .	13,757	Schenectady, N.Y. . . . .	19,902
Ansonia, Conn. . . . .	10,342	Denver Col. . . . .	106,713	Keokuk, Io. . . . .	14,101	New Orleans, La. . . . .	242,039	Scranton, Pa. . . . .	75,215
Appleton, Wis. . . . .	11,869	Des Moines, Io. . . . .	50,093	Key West, Fla. . . . .	18,080	Newport, Ky. . . . .	24,918	Seattle, Wash. . . . .	42,837
Asheville, N.C. . . . .	10,235	Detroit, Mich. . . . .	205,876	Kingston, N.Y. . . . .	21,201	Newport, R.I. . . . .	19,457	Sedalia, Mo. . . . .	14,068
Atchison, Kan. . . . .	13,963	Dover, N.H. . . . .	12,790	Knoxville, Tenn. . . . .	22,535	Newton, Mass. . . . .	24,379	Shamokin, Pa. . . . .	14,403
Atlanta, Ga. . . . .	65,533	Dubuque, Io. . . . .	30,311			New York, N.Y. . . . .	1,515,301	Sheboygan, Wis. . . . .	16,359
Atlantic City, N.J. . . . .	13,055	Duluth, Minn. . . . .	33,115	Lacrosse, Wis. . . . .	25,090	Norfolk, Va. . . . .	34,871	Shenandoah, Pa. . . . .	15,944
Auburn, Me. . . . .	11,250			Lafayette, Ind. . . . .	16,243	Norristown, Pa. . . . .	19,791	Shreveport, La. . . . .	11,979
Auburn, N.Y. . . . .	25,858	East Liverpool, O. . . . .	10,956	Lancaster, Pa. . . . .	32,011	North Adams, Mass. . . . .	16,074	Sioux City, Io. . . . .	37,806
Augusta, Ga. . . . .	33,300	Easton, Pa. . . . .	14,481	Lansing, Mich. . . . .	13,102	Northampton, Mass. . . . .	14,900	Sioux Falls, S.D. . . . .	10,177
Augusta, Me. . . . .	10,527	East Portland, Ore. . . . .	10,532	Lansingburg, N.Y. . . . .	10,550	Norwalk, Conn. . . . .	17,747	Somerville, Mass. . . . .	40,152
Aurora, Ill. . . . .	19,688	East St. Louis, Ill. . . . .	15,169	Laredo, Tex. . . . .	11,319	Norwich, Conn. . . . .	16,156	South Bend, Ind. . . . .	21,819
Austin, Tex. . . . .	14,575	Eau Claire, Wis. . . . .	17,415	Lawrence, Mass. . . . .	44,654			So. Bethlehem, Pa. . . . .	10,302
		Edgewater, N.Y. . . . .	14,265	Leadville, Col. . . . .	10,384	Oakland, Cal. . . . .	48,682	Spokane, Wash. . . . .	19,922
Baltimore, Md. . . . .	434,430	Elgin, Ill. . . . .	17,823	Leavenworth, Kan. . . . .	19,768	Ogden, Utah . . . . .	14,889	Springfield, Ill. . . . .	24,963
Bangor, Me. . . . .	19,103	Elizabeth, N.J. . . . .	37,704	Lebanon, Pa. . . . .	14,064	Ogdensburgh, N.Y. . . . .	11,062	Springfield, Mass. . . . .	44,179
Baton Rouge, La. . . . .	10,478	Elkhart, Ind. . . . .	11,360	Lewiston, Me. . . . .	21,701	Oil City, Pa. . . . .	10,932	Springfield, Mo. . . . .	21,850
Battle Creek, Mich. . . . .	13,197	Elmira, N.Y. . . . .	30,893	Lexington, Ky. . . . .	21,567	Omaha, Neb. . . . .	140,452	Springfield, O. . . . .	31,895
Bay City, Mich. . . . .	27,839	El Paso, Tex. . . . .	10,338	Lima, O. . . . .	15,981	Orange, N.J. . . . .	18,844	Stamford, Conn. . . . .	15,700
Bayonne, N.J. . . . .	19,033	Erie, Pa. . . . .	40,634	Lincoln, Neb. . . . .	55,154	Oshkosh, Wis. . . . .	22,836	Steubenville, O. . . . .	13,394
Beatrice, Neb. . . . .	13,836	Evansville, Ind. . . . .	50,756	Lincoln, R.I. . . . .	20,355	Oswego, N.Y. . . . .	21,842	Stillwater, Minn. . . . .	11,260
Belleville, Ill. . . . .	15,361	Everett, Mass. . . . .	11,068	Little Rock, Ark. . . . .	25,874	Ottumwa, Io. . . . .	14,001	Stockton, Cal. . . . .	14,424
Beverly, Mass. . . . .	10,821			Lockport, N.Y. . . . .	16,038			Streator, Ill. . . . .	11,414
Biddeford, Me. . . . .	14,443	Fall River, Mass. . . . .	74,398	Logansport, Ind. . . . .	13,328	Paducah, Ky. . . . .	12,797	Superior, Wis. . . . .	11,983
Binghamton, N.Y. . . . .	35,005	Findlay, O. . . . .	18,553	Long Isl'd City, N.Y. . . . .	30,506	Passaic, N.J. . . . .	13,028	Syracuse, N.Y. . . . .	88,143
Birmingham, Ala. . . . .	26,178	Fitchburg, Mass. . . . .	22,037	Los Angeles, Cal. . . . .	50,395	Paterson, N.J. . . . .	78,347		
Bloomington, Ill. . . . .	20,484	Fond du Lac, Wis. . . . .	12,024	Louisville, Ky. . . . .	161,129	Pawtucket, R.I. . . . .	27,633	Tacoma, Wash. . . . .	36,006
Boston, Mass. . . . .	448,477	Fort Scott, Kan. . . . .	11,946	Lowell, Mass. . . . .	77,696	Peabody, Mass. . . . .	10,158	Taunton, Mass. . . . .	25,448
Bradford, Pa. . . . .	10,514	Fort Smith, Ark. . . . .	11,311	Lynchburg, Va. . . . .	19,709	Pensacola, Fla. . . . .	11,750	Terre Haute, Ind. . . . .	30,217
Bridgeport, Conn. . . . .	48,866	Fort Wayne, Ind. . . . .	35,393	Lynn, Mass. . . . .	55,727	Peoria, Ill. . . . .	41,024	Tiffin, O. . . . .	10,801
Bridgeton, N.J. . . . .	11,424	Fort Worth, Tex. . . . .	23,076			Petersburgh, Va. . . . .	22,680	Toledo, O. . . . .	81,434
Brockton, Mass. . . . .	27,294	Freeport, Ill. . . . .	10,189	McKeesport, Pa. . . . .	20,741	Philadelphia, Pa. . . . .	1,040,964	Topeka, Kan. . . . .	31,007
Brookline, Mass. . . . .	12,103	Fresno, Cal. . . . .	10,818	Macon, Ga. . . . .	22,746	Pittsburg, Pa. . . . .	238,017	Trenton, N.J. . . . .	57,458
Brooklyn, N.Y. . . . .	806,343			Madison, Wis. . . . .	13,426	Pittsfield, Mass. . . . .	17,281	Troy, N.Y. . . . .	60,956
Buffalo, N.Y. . . . .	255,664	Galesburg, Ill. . . . .	15,264	Mahanoy, Pa. . . . .	11,286	Pittston, Pa. . . . .	10,302		
Burlington, Io. . . . .	22,565	Galveston, Tex. . . . .	29,084	Malden, Mass. . . . .	23,031	Plainfield, N.J. . . . .	11,267	Union, N.J. . . . .	10,643
Burlington, Vt. . . . .	14,590	Gloucester, Mass. . . . .	24,051	Manchester, N.H. . . . .	44,126	Port Huron, Mich. . . . .	13,543	Utica, N.Y. . . . .	44,007
Butte, Mont. . . . .	10,723	Gloucester, N.Y. . . . .	13,864	Manistee, Mich. . . . .	12,812	Portland, Me. . . . .	36,425		
		Gloversville, N.Y. . . . .	60,278	Mansfield, O. . . . .	13,473	Portland, Ore. . . . .	46,385	Vicksburg, Miss. . . . .	13,373
Cairo, Ill. . . . .	10,324	Grand Rapids, Mich. . . . .	60,278	Marinette, Wis. . . . .	11,523	Portsmouth, O. . . . .	12,394		
Cambridge, Mass. . . . .	70,028	Greenwich, Conn. . . . .	10,131	Marlboro', Mass. . . . .	13,805	Portsmouth, Va. . . . .	13,268	Waco, Tex. . . . .	14,445
Camden, N.J. . . . .	58,313			Massillon, O. . . . .	10,092	Pottstown, Pa. . . . .	13,285	Waltham, Mass. . . . .	18,707
Canton, O. . . . .	26,189	Hagerstown, Md. . . . .	10,118	Medford, Mass. . . . .	11,079	Pottsville, Pa. . . . .	14,117	Warwick, R.I. . . . .	17,761
Carbondale, Pa. . . . .	10,833	Hamilton, O. . . . .	17,565	Memphis, Tenn. . . . .	64,495	Poughkeepsie, N.Y. . . . .	22,200	Washington, D.C. . . . .	230,392
Cedar Rapids, Io. . . . .	18,020	Hannibal, Mo. . . . .	12,857	Menominee Mich. . . . .	10,630	Providence, R.I. . . . .	132,140	Waterbury, Conn. . . . .	28,646
Charleston, S.C. . . . .	54,955	Harrisburg, Pa. . . . .	39,385	Meriden Conn. . . . .	21,652	Pueblo, Col. . . . .	24,558	Watertown, N.Y. . . . .	14,725
Charlotte, N.C. . . . .	11,557	Hartford, Conn. . . . .	53,230	Meridian, Miss. . . . .	10,624			West Bay City, Mich. . . . .	12,981
Chattanooga, Tenn. . . . .	29,100	Hastings, Neb. . . . .	13,584	Michigan City, Ind. . . . .	10,770	Quincy, Ill. . . . .	31,494	West Troy, N.Y. . . . .	12,967
Chelsea, Mass. . . . .	27,909	Haverhill, Mass. . . . .	27,412	Middletown, N.Y. . . . .	11,977	Quincy, Mass. . . . .	10,723	Weymouth, Mass. . . . .	10,866
Chester, Pa. . . . .	20,226	Hazleton, Pa. . . . .	11,872	Millville, N.J. . . . .	10,002			Wheeling, W.Va. . . . .	34,522
Cheyenne, Wy. . . . .	11,690	Helena, Mont. . . . .	13,834	Milwaukee, Wis. . . . .	204,468	Racine, Wis. . . . .	21,014	Wichita, Kan. . . . .	23,853
Chicago, Ill. . . . .	1,099,850	Hoboken, N.J. . . . .	43,648	Minneapolis, Minn. . . . .	164,738	Raleigh, N.C. . . . .	12,678	Wilkesbarre, Pa. . . . .	37,718
Chicopee, Mass. . . . .	14,050	Holyoke, Mass. . . . .	35,637	Mobile, Ala. . . . .	31,076	Reading, Pa. . . . .	58,601	Williamsport, Pa. . . . .	27,132
Chillicothe, O. . . . .	11,288	Hornellsville N.Y. . . . .	10,996	Moline, Ill. . . . .	12,000	Richmond, Ind. . . . .	16,008	Wilmington, Del. . . . .	61,431
Cincinnati, O. . . . .	296,908	Houston, Tex. . . . .	27,557	Montgomery, Ala. . . . .	21,883	Richmond, Va. . . . .	81,388	Wilmington, N.C. . . . .	20,056
Cleveland, O. . . . .	261,353	Huntington, W. Va. . . . .	10,108	Mt. Vernon, N.Y. . . . .	10,830	Roanoke, Va. . . . .	16,150	Winona, Minn. . . . .	18,208
Clinton, Io. . . . .	13,619	Hyde Park, Mass. . . . .	10,193	Muncie, Ind. . . . .	11,345	Rochester, N.Y. . . . .	133,896	Woburn, Mass. . . . .	13,499
Clinton, Mass. . . . .	10,424			Muscatine, Io. . . . .	11,454	Rockford, Ill. . . . .	23,584	Woonsocket, R.I. . . . .	20,830
Cohoes, N.Y. . . . .	22,509	Indianapolis, Ind. . . . .	105,436	Muskegon, Mich. . . . .	22,702	Rock Island, Ill. . . . .	13,634	Worcester, Mass. . . . .	84,655
Colorado Sp'gs, Col. . . . .	11,140	Ironton, O. . . . .	10,939			Rome, N.Y. . . . .	14,991		
Columbia, Pa. . . . .	10,599	Ishpeming, Mich. . . . .	11,197	Nanticoke, Pa. . . . .	10,044	Rutland, Vt. . . . .	11,760	Yonkers, N.Y. . . . .	32,033
Columbia, S.C. . . . .	15,353	Ithaca, N.Y. . . . .	11,079	Nashua, N.H. . . . .	19,311			York, Pa. . . . .	20,793
Columbia, Ga. . . . .	17,303			Nashville, Tenn. . . . .	76,168	Sacramento, Cal. . . . .	26,386	Youngstown, O. . . . .	53,220
Columbus, O. . . . .	88,150	Jackson, Mich. . . . .	20,798	Natchez, Miss. . . . .	10,101	Saginaw, Mich. . . . .	46,322		
Concord, N.H. . . . .	17,004	Jackson, Tenn. . . . .	10,039	Nebraska City, Neb. . . . .	11,494	St. Joseph, Mo. . . . .	52,324		
Council Bluffs, Io. . . . .	21,474	Jacksonville, Fla. . . . .	17,201	New Albany, Ind. . . . .	21,059	St. Louis, Mo. . . . .	451,770	Zanesville, O. . . . .	21,009



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